

Education

University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA
PhD in Materials Science and Engineering 1987 - 1992
– Advisors: Takeshi Egami and Peter Davies
– Dissertation: Local atomic structure and superconductivity of $\text{Nd}_{2-x}\text{Ce}_x\text{CuO}_{4-y}$: a pair distribution function study

Oxford University Oxford, UK
BA in Metallurgy and Materials Science 1982 - 1986
– Dissertation: Development of a novel ultra-high strength alloy steel for wire and cable

Employment

Columbia University New York, NY
Professor 2008 - present
– Full title: Professor of Materials Science and of Applied Physics and of Applied Mathematics

Brookhaven National Laboratory Upton, NY
Physicist 2008 - 2023

Institut Laue Langevin Grenoble, France
Visiting Scientist 2012 - 2012

European Synchrotron Radiation Facility Grenoble, France
Visiting Scientist 2011 - 2012

Michigan State University East Lansing, MI
Professor 2003 - 2007

Michigan State University East Lansing, MI
Associate Professor 1999 - 2003

University of Rome, ‘La Sapienza’ Rome, Italy
Visiting Professor 2001 - 2002

Michigan State University East Lansing, MI
Assistant Professor 1994 - 1999

Los Alamos National Laboratory Los Alamos, NM
Director’s Post-doctoral research fellow 1992 - 1994
– Advisor: George Kwei

Awards & Honors

Gregori Aminoff prize of the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences	2025
Innovation in Materials Characterization Award of the Materials Research Society	2025
Flack Lecturer of the Swiss Society for Crystallography	2023
Distinguished Powder Diffractionist Prize of the European Powder Diffraction Conference	2022
Warren Award of the American Crystallographic Association	2018
University of Wisconsin-Madison, School of Pharmacy, Busse Lecturer	2018
Texas A&M Clearfield Endowed Lecturer	2015
Fellow of the Neutron Scattering Society of America	2014
Neutron Scattering Society of America Service Award for outstanding service	2012
Editor of Acta Crystallographica Section A: Foundations of Crystallography	2012
Fulbright Research Scholar	2011
Carnegie Foundation of New York honored as one of 24 Outstanding Immigrants	2011
Co-editor of Journal Acta Crystallographica Section A: Foundations of Crystallography	2011
J. D. Hanawalt Award of the International Center for Diffraction Data	2010
University Distinguished Faculty Award, Michigan State University	2007
Fellow, American Physical Society	2006
Michigan State University, College of Natural Science, Distinguished Faculty Award ..	2006
Thomas H. Osgood Undergraduate Teaching Award	1998
Alfred P. Sloan research fellowship	1995
Sigma Xi Outstanding thesis award, U. Pennsylvania	1992
Electro-science Laboratories Award, U. Pennsylvania	1992

Major research focus area(s) and current projects.

Research Focus Areas

- Solving the nanostructure inverse problem (finding the location of atoms in nanomaterials and nanostructured bulk materials)
- Developing concepts in materials genomics, towards predictive synthesis of new materials, by developing and applying concepts in graph theory, machine learning and statistics
- Application of Machine Learning to solve otherwise intractable problems in materials characterization and discovery
- Broadening the applicability and use of the atomic pair distribution function method
- Understanding the physics of strongly correlated electron materials by studying their nanoscale electronic and magnetic textures
- Local structure property relationships of disordered crystals and nanocrystals using advanced x-ray and neutron diffraction techniques.
- Local structure of organic molecules and materials.
- More information about my research, (p)reprints, and a complete publication list, can be found at <http://thebillingsgroup.com/>

Current Projects

AI/ML applied to solve problems in materials science PI
Since 2015 or so, advances in AI/ML have started to have transformational impacts on our lives in general. A question arises whether they will be useful tools to help us carry out our scientific research. In this project, we explore this question and develop AI/ML methods for carrying out better and more innovative materials science research. 2018 - present

Structure-property relationships in complex liquids and solutions PI
Complex liquids, and liquid-liquid interactions, are at the heart of separation technologies, thermoresponsive behavior, solubility and life itself. Extracting structural information from liquids is a challenge due to the extensive averaging that takes place. This project aims to apply latest generation local structural methods and modeling, including machine learning, to gain greater insights into the complex liquid, property, relationship 2022 - present

Education and outreach PI
Activities in the group in education, outreach as well as diversity, equity and inclusion. . 2016 - present

A general theory of abstract system responses (gTASR) PI
Pretty much everything is a big thing made of small things. This project explores fundamental properties that this structure imbues on a system. Because of its ubiquity (that pretty much everything has this structure) any properties that come from this general structure will need to be satisfied in a broad range of situations. This project explores the fundamental nature of systems and extends the results to a broad range of situations. 2022 - present

Local symmetry breaking in quantum materials PI
Quantum materials are at the heart of emerging technologies from quantum computing to sustainable energy. Using local-structural methods we have developed in the group, we have found that many quantum materials exhibit local symmetry breaking: the atomic arrangements at the local scale are different to those implied by the average crystal structure. In many systems this response is intrinsic, though it can also be driven by extrinsic effects that can be controlled. This project aims to characterize these difficult to measure phenomena and, further, to understand how the local symmetry breaking affects the material properties. 2016 - present

The nanostructure inverse problem PI
Material properties depend sensitively on the arrangements of the atoms. I.e., the atomic structure. For around 100 years we have had x-ray based tools and algorithms that allow us to solve the structure of crystalline materials: crystallography. Increasingly, we want to engineer materials at the nanoscale to give us different properties, but the nanostructure problem, the ability to solve the structure of nanomaterials, remains an unsolved problem in general. This decadal project develops experiments, algorithms, and computational methods to solve the nanostructure problem. 2016 - present

Structure of excited materials PI
 Knowledge of the structure of materials is behind our understanding of materials properties. However, the structures of materials that we solve normally are those of the material in its ground-state, i.e., its stable, relaxed state. However, in real operating devices, materials are typically not in their ground-state. In the device, a force is applied to the material which is responding to that force. To fully understand how materials are going to behave in devices, we therefore need to be able to study their structure out of the ground-state, in various excited states. These could be states where the material is responding to a voltage or physical or chemical stress. It can also be where the material is responding to a pulse of light from a laser 2025 - present

Grants as Lead PI

Lifetime Total Grant Amount as PI: \$27,778,272.63

Developing Accessible Educational and Research Resources for East African Graduate Students in Computational Materials Science and Sustainability	\$35,000.00
Google Research	Oct 2021 - Feb 2030
Real materials in action: Data analysis developments for real materials	\$900,000.00
DOE-BES	Sept 2023 - Aug 2026
A Data-driven Approach to Solving the Structure Refinement Problem for Defected and Disordered Nanoparticles	\$290,000.00
Toyota Research Institute	Jan 2023 - Oct 2025
Applying Machine Learning to Valuable Data in the Physical Sciences and Engineering	\$70,000.00
Columbia	Jul 2022 - Jun 2025
DMREF: Collaborative Research: Complex Nanofeatures in Crystals: Theory and Experiment meet in the Cloud	\$1,749,995.00
NSF	Oct 2019 - Sept 2024
Pair Distribution Function (PDF) Methodology and Advanced Computing for Nanostructure Determination	\$101,638.00
3M	Dec 2021 - Dec 2023
Conference: WORKSHOP ON SCIENTIFIC OPPORTUNITIES AND INSTRUMENTATION NEEDS FOR NEXT GENERATION MATERIALS GENOMICS BASED MATERIALS RESEARCH IN MATERIALS WITH LONG RANGE ORDER	\$49,153.00
NSF	Sept 2022 - Aug 2023
Towards a machine readable literature	\$51,500.00
International Union of Crystallography	Mar 2022 - Feb 2023
Ultrafast PDF developments	\$67,376.63
Brookhaven National Laboratory	Oct 2021 - Oct 2022

Development of scanning nanostructure electron microscopy	\$55,000.00
Johns Hopkins University	Jun 2021 - Aug 2022
X-ray Scattering	\$4,100,000.00
DOE-BES	Oct 2020 - Sept 2021
DMREF: Novel, data validated, nanostructure determination methods for accelerating materials discovery	\$1,082,785.00
NSF	Sept 2015 - Mar 2021
NOMAD as a high throughput instrument for materials genomics studies	\$232,514.00
ORNL	Jul 2017 - Dec 2020
X-ray Scattering	\$5,100,000.00
DOE-BES	Oct 2017 - Sept 2020
Nuclear Energy Enabling Technology and Nuclear Science User Facility Activities	\$70,103.00
BNL	May 2018 - Oct 2019
PDF studies of Quantum Materials	\$40,000.00
BNL	Oct 2017 - Sept 2018
Towards an understanding of nano-scale fluctuations in strongly correlated electron systems \$2,850,000.00	
DOE-BES	Oct 2014 - Sept 2017
Prediction of amorphous stability, quantification of amorphous content, and characterization of nano-particles using PDF methods	\$92,734.00
GlaxoSmithKline	Mar 2016 - Sept 2017
Advancing Materials Genomics: Quantifying Uncertainties for Nanostructure Determination and Optimization (QUNDO) (ROADS)	\$99,062.00
Columbia University	Jul 2015 - Jun 2017
Complex Modeling: leveraging data with theory and computation to push back the materials complexity frontier (Software development project)	\$1,500,000.00
BNL-LDRD	Jul 2012 - Jun 2015
Joint US - Africa Materials Science Institute (JUAMI)	\$200,000.00
NSF-DMR	Sept 2011 - Oct 2014
Towards an understanding of nano-scale fluctuations in strongly correlated electron systems \$3,600,000.00	
DOE-BES	Jan 2008 - Sept 2014
FRG: Beyond Crystallography: Structure of Nanostructured Materials	\$1,000,000.00
NSF-DMR	Aug 2007 - Jul 2011

Use of Pair Distribution Function Analysis to determine the Surface Energy of Nanoparticle Catalysts	\$20,228.00
Toyota Corporation and Georgia Institute of Technology	Sept 2010 - Mar 2011
Detector for new Rapid Acquisition PDF beam-line development at NSLS	\$279,894.00
DOE-BES	Jun 2006 - May 2009
Nanostructure determination by co-refining models to multiple data-sets	\$288,195.00
DOE-BES	Sept 2004 - Aug 2008
Structure of Nanocrystals	\$1,350,000.00
NSF-NIRT	Aug 2003 - Jul 2008
Development of medium resolution inelastic x-ray scattering (MERIX) spectrometer for the study of correlated electron systems	\$109,670.00
DOE-ANL	Aug 2002 - Aug 2007
Local atomic structure of functional materials using pair distribution function analysis of neutron and x-ray data	\$330,000.00
DOE-BES	Sept 2001 - Aug 2004
Nanoscale Inhomogenieties in Novel Electronic Materials	\$40,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 2003 - Jun 2004
Probing the Electronic State of Novel Materials using the Local Atomic Structure	\$330,000.00
NSF-DMR	Jul 2000 - Jun 2003
Local Structure-Property relationship of electronic oxides (funds a post-doc at ISIS)	\$200,000.00
DOE-BES	Jan 2001 - Jan 2003
Modeling molecular structure in the atomic pair distribution function	\$28,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 2001 - Jun 2002
Charge Inhomogeneities on Different Length-scales probed with high-resolution neutron diffraction \$50,000.00	
CRDF-cooperative grant program	Oct 2000 - Mar 2002
Local atomic structure of semiconductor alloys using pair distribution function analysis	\$431,395.00
DOE-BES	Aug 1997 - Jul 2001
Neutron Scattering Studies of Structure and Dynamics in Disordered Mesoporous Materials \$155,030.00	
USDC-NIST	Jul 1999 - Jun 2001
Stability and lattice dynamics of delta plutonium	\$26,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 2000 - Jun 2001

Cluster Refinement Method for PDF Analysis: Application to Cuprates and Manganites	\$20,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 2001 - Jun 2001
Local atomic structure and properties of transition metal oxides using pair distribution function analysis	\$270,000.00
NSF-DMR	Aug 1997 - Jul 2000
Atomic resolution of local structure in semiconductor alloys	\$10,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1999 - Jun 2000
A study of the local structure of transition metal oxides using pair distribution function analysis	\$210,000.00
lanl	Aug 1996 - Jul 1999
Modelling defects in topologically connected networks: Application to perovskite structures	\$13,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1998 - Jun 1999
Theoretical and Experimental studies of electronic and structural properties of pristine and doped manganites	\$33,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1998 - Jun 1999
Electronic and structural properties of colossal magnetoresistant oxides	\$66,000.00
NSF-DMR	Jan 1997 - Jan 1999
Local atomic structure of semiconductor alloys using pair distribution function analysis	\$13,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1997 - Jun 1998
Electronic and magnetic structure of transition metal oxides and related systems	\$45,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1997 - Jun 1998
Alfred P Sloan Research Fellowship	\$30,000.00
Alfred P Sloan Foundation	Dec 1995 - Dec 1997
Local atomic structure of semiconductor alloys using pair distribution function analysis	\$13,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1996 - Jun 1997
Electronic and magnetic structure of transition metal oxides and related systems	\$45,000.00
Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University	Jun 1996 - Jun 1997
Local atomic structure of small clusters in host lattices	\$15,000.00
AURIG grant program at Michigan State University	May 1995 - Aug 1996

Local structure and properties of transition metal oxides using pair distribution function analysis
 \$20,000.00
 Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University Jun 1995 - Jun 1996

Grants as Non-Lead PI

Lifetime Subaward Grant Amount: \$4,786,954.00 subaward of \$65,945,639.00 total awarded.

GENESIS: A Next Generation Synthesis Center \$940,000.00
 DOE-BES Aug 2018 - Jul 2024
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$14,850,000.00
 – PI: John Parise at State University of New York, Stony Brook

Deep Generative Powder Crystallography \$37,500.00
 Data Science Institute @ Columbia University Mar 2023 - Feb 2024
 – Role: co-PI
 – Total award: \$75,000.00
 – PI: Hod Lipson at Columbia University

Towards a Mechanistic Understanding of Inter- and Intra-molecular Interactions in Temperature Swing Solvent Extraction Desalination with Novel Atomistic Measurements \$0.00
 Columbia University Sept 2020 - Aug 2022
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$42,577.00
 – PI: Ngai Yin Yip at Columbia University

Unconventional Metal Organic Frameworks for actinide-lanthanide separation \$333,813.00
 DOE-CHE Sept 2017 - Jan 2021
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$333,813.00
 – PI: Abraham Clearfield at Texas A&M University

Center for Precision Assembly of Superstratic and Superatomic Solids \$240,000.00
 NSF-DMR Nov 2014 - Oct 2020
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$10,092,792.00
 – PI: James Hone at Columbia University

DMREF: Collaborative Research: Designing Optimal Nanoparticle Shapes and Ligand Parameters for Polymer-Grafted Nanoparticle Membranes \$300,000.00
 NSF-CBET Oct 2016 - Sept 2020
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$1,271,974.00
 – PI: Sanat Kumar at Columbia University

Data analysis pipelines with provenance for in-situ x-ray powder diffraction and atomic pair distribution function analysis \$42,577.00
 BNL Jun 2018 - May 2019
 – Role: Co-PI
 – Total award: \$42,577.00

- PI: Line Pouchard at Brookhaven National Laboratory

Joint US-Africa Materials Advanced Studies Institute \$16,769.00

NSF Sept 2015 - Aug 2016

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$326,530.00
- PI: Sossina Haile at Northwestern University

PIRE:International consortium for probing novel superconductors with neutrons, muons, photons and STM \$285,000.00

NSF-OISE Aug 2010 - Jul 2015

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$1,820,000.00
- PI: Yasutomo Uemura at Columbia University

Re-Defining Photovoltaic Efficiency Through Molecule Scale Control \$320,000.00

DOE-BES-EFRC Oct 2009 - Aug 2014

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$15,254,325.00
- PI: James Hone at Columbia University

Collaborative Research: Scientific Software Innovation Institute for Advanced Analysis of X-Ray and Neutron Scattering Data (SIXNS) \$100,000.00

NSF-DMR Jul 2012 - Jun 2014

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$300,000.00
- PI: Brent Fultz at California Institute of Technology

Distributed Data Analysis for Neutron Scattering Experiments (Construction proposal) \$1,430,000.00

NSF-IMR-MIP Aug 2005 - Jul 2010

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$11,973,270.00
- PI: Brent Fultz at California Institute of Technology

Distributed Data Analysis for Neutron Scattering Experiments (Design proposal) . \$121,295.00

NSF-IMR-MIP Sept 2004 - Aug 2005

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$985,414.00
- PI: Brent Fultz at California Institute of Technology

Disordered oxidic and non-oxidic mesostructures \$300,000.00

NSF-CHE Aug 2002 - Jul 2005

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$2,232,644.00
- PI: Thomas Pinnavaia at Michigan State University

Development of the bending magnet beamlines in the MUCAT sector at the APS \$0.00

DOE-BES Sept 2000 - Aug 2003

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$1,200,000.00
- PI: Alan Goldman at Iowa State University

High-intensity, high-Q, high-resolution powder diffraction (H3PD) \$0.00

NSF instrumentation grant Sept 2000 - Aug 2002

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$800,000.00

- PI: Takeshi Egami at University of Pennsylvania

Disordered inorganic nanostructures \$200,000.00
 NSF-CHE Jul 1999 - Jun 2002

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$1,917,858.00
- PI: Thomas Pinnavaia at Michigan State University

Disordered and lower-dimensional porous materials \$120,000.00
 NSF-CHE Aug 1996 - Jul 1999

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$1,760,865.00
- PI: Thomas Pinnavaia at Michigan State University

Disordered and lower dimensional porous materials \$0.00
 Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University Jun 1997 - Jun 1998

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$65,000.00
- PI: Tom Pinnavaia at Michigan State University

Disordered and lower dimensional porous materials \$0.00
 Center for Fundamental Materials Research (CMFR) at Michigan State University Jun 1996 - Jun 1997

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$65,000.00
- PI: Tom Pinnavaia at Michigan State University

Wide angle capability for the high-resolution chopper spectrometer PHAROS at Los Alamos \$0.00
 DOE Energy Research financial assistance program Jan 1996 - Dec 1996

- Role: Co-PI
- Total award: \$536,000.00
- PI: Robert Robinson at Los Alamos National Laboratory

Graduate and Postgraduate advising

Current Ph.D. students

- Caden Myers

Graduated Ph.D. students

- Ling Lan—Graduated 2024
- Songsheng Tao—Graduated 2023
- Long Yang—Graduated 2020
- Chia-Hao (Timothy) Liu—Graduated 2020
- Soham Banerjee—Graduated 2019
- Christopher J. "CJ" Wright—Graduated 2019
- Zizhou Gong—Graduated 2018
- Maxwell Terban—Graduated 2017
- Christopher Gutierrez—Graduated 2016
- Chenyang Shi—Graduated 2015

- Xiaohao Yang—Graduated 2015
- Timur Davis—Graduated 2011
- Ahmad Masadeh—Graduated 2008
- Hyun-Jeong Kim—Graduated 2007
- Hasan Yavas—Graduated 2007
- Moneeb Shatnawi—Graduated 2007
- Mouath Shatnawi—Graduated 2007
- He Lin—Graduated 2006
- Xiangyun Qiu—Graduated 2004
- Emil S. Bozin—Graduated 2003
- Il-Kyong Jeong—Graduated 2001
- Peter Peterson—Graduated 2001
- Remo DiFrancesco—Graduated 1999

Postdoctoral researchers and research scientists supported on grants

- Tina Na Narong- (2023 - 2025)
- Sandra H. Skjaervoe- (2020 - 2022)
- Yevgeny Rakita- (2019 - 2022)
- Robert J. Koch- (2018 - 2021)
- Ran Gu- (2017 - 2020)
- Zurab Guguchia- (2016 - 2018)
- Chung Koo Kim- (2013 - 2018)
- Runze Yu- (2016 - 2017)
- Kirsten Jensen- (2013 - 2015)
- Kevin Knox- (2011 - 2015)
- Hefei Hu- (2013 - 2014)
- Mirian García-Fernández- (2011 - 2014)
- A. M. Milinda Abeykoon- (2010 - 2013)
- Pavol Juhas- (2008 - 2012)
- Yingrui Shang- (2009 - 2011)
- Chris Farrow- (2007 - 2011)
- Emil S. Bozin- (2008 - 2010)
- Jiwu Liu- (2009 - 2010)
- Wenduo Zhou- (2006 - 2008)
- Asel Sartbaeva- (2005 - 2007)
- Gianluca Paglia- (2004 - 2006)
- Jacques Bloch- (2004 - 2005)
- Marek Schmidt- (2002 - 2004)
- Mohamed Kemali- (2000 - 2002)
- Matthias Gutmann- (1999 - 2001)
- Thomas Proffen- (1998 - 2001)
- Farida Mohiuddin-Jacobs- (1995 - 1997)

Self-funded visitors contributing to research

- Lucas Lemos Da Silva—visiting student
- Filippo Ballerini—visiting student
- Carlotta Seno—visiting student
- Till Schertenleib—visiting student
- Sara Frank—visiting student

- Martin A. Karlsen—visiting student
- Sani Harouna-Mayer—visiting student
- Emil T. S. Kjaer—visiting student
- Michael A. Waddell—adjunct scientist
- Rohan Pokratath—visiting student
- Kriti Seth—visiting student

Masters students advised

- Yucong Chen—Masters Researcher
- Sangjoon Bob Lee—Masters Researcher
- Connor Bracy—Masters Research Assistant
- Eric Shen—Masters Researcher
- Zach Thatcher—Masters Research Assistant
- Berrak Ozer—Masters Research Assistant
- Hoi Chun Chiu—Masters Researcher
- Hung T. Vuong—Masters Researcher
- Jiawei Zang—Masters Research Assistant
- Vahe Gharakhanyan—Masters Researcher
- Elizabeth Culbertson—Masters Research Assistant
- Neno Fuller—Masters Research Assistant
- Baruch Tabanpour—Masters Research Assistant
- Yarong Lin—Masters Researcher
- Hrishi Tiwari—Masters Researcher

Undergraduate research students

- Zhi Ming Xu—Undergraduate Researcher
- Samuel Andrello—Undergraduate Researcher
- John Halloram—Undergraduate Researcher
- Alison Wu—Undergraduate Researcher
- Andrew Yang—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Rundong (Steven) Hua—Undergraduate Researcher
- Tieqiong Zhang—Undergraduate Researcher
- Zoe Zachko—Undergraduate Researcher
- David Kim Brady—Undergrad Researcher
- Adeolu Ajayi—Undergraduate Researcher
- Jaewon Lee—Undergraduate Researcher
- Evan Rowbotham—Undergraduate Researcher
- Imani Douglas—Undergraduate Research Fellow
- Eryn Dennis—Undergraduate Researcher
- Sean Wu—Undergraduate Researcher
- Kaylynn Chen—Undergraduate Researcher
- Jaylyn C. Umana—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Robin Lee—Undergraduate Researcher
- Louis Cheng—Undergraduate Researcher
- Emily Bellingham—Undergraduate Researcher
- Adiba Ejaz—Undergraduate Research Assistant

- Priyanka Nehra—Undergraduate Researcher
- Max Zhao—Undergraduate Researcher
- Ahmed Shaaban—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Ruby Aidun—Undergraduate Researcher
- Lauren Kranis—Undergraduate Researcher
- Daniela Hikari Yano—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Akshay Choudhry—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Shomik Ghose—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Vivian Lin—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Zicheng "Taylor" Liu—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Michael Winitch—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Sam Mayers—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Nonie Thomas—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Sasaank Bandi—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Xin Yun—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Xin Chen—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Shuyue Xue—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Justin Calamari—Undergraduate Research Assistant
- Farrah Simpson—Undergraduate Research Assistant

Service

Member of the scientific Committee of the international conference "Advances in Solid State Physics and New Materials – Celebrating 30 Years of the Center for Solid State Physics and New Materials" to be held in Belgrade, Serbia during the period May 19 to 23, 2025.....	2024-2025
Member of the external advisory board, of the FULL-MAP project (Furthering the development of a materials acceleration platform for sustainable batteries (combining AI, big data, autonomous synthesis robotics, high throughput testing) (Batt4EU Partnership)) at Vrije Universiteit Brussels	2024-2027
External PhD examiner for PhD student Rasmus Stubkjær Christensen of Aarhus University	2024
Review panel for Linear Coherent Light Source	2024
Review panel for National Science Foundation	2023
Co-organizer with Prof Sossina Haile (Northwestern) and Tom Mallouk (Penn State) of the fourth 2-week JUAMI Materials for Sustainable Development workshop in Nairobi, Kenya	2023
Chair and organizer for the NSF-funded workshop Scientific Opportunities and Instrumentation Needs for Next Generation Materials Genomics Based Materials Research in Materials with Long-Range Order	2022
Proposal review panel for the Department of Energy	2022
External examiner for the PhD thesis of Shuyan Zhang, co-advised by Dr. Alan McGaughey and Dr. B. Reeja Jayan in the Mechanical Engineering Department at Carnegie Mellon University	2021-2023
Office of Science (SC) Supply Chain Roundtable. Committee to study the problem of supply chain risks for scientific facilities and tools, and to suggest solutions	2021-2021
Member of the review committee of the D4 diffractometer at the Institut Laue Langevin, Grenoble, France	2021-2022

Member of the review committee Neutron Initiative of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory's Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD) Program.....	2021-2024
External examiner for PhD thesis defense of Nasim Farahmand from the Department of Chemistry at City College	2021
Chair of the Second Target Station Instrument Review Committee of the DOE-funded Spallation Neutron Source at Oak Ridge National Laboratory.....	2021
Member of the Initiative Review Committee (IRC) for the Neutron Data Interpretation Platform Ecosystem initiative at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL).....	2021-2024
Member of the Future Leaders–African Independent Research (FLAIR) panel of the African Academy of Sciences panel.	2021-2023
Member of the Neutron Advisory Board (NAB) to the Neutron Sciences Directorate (NScD) or Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2021-2024
Member of the National Academy of Sciences panel reviewing the operations of the National Center for Neutron Research at NIST	2021
Member of the Hanawalt Award committee of the International Center for Diffraction Data (ICDD)	2021
Organizing committee of the meeting "Autonomous Discovery in Science and Engineering," held at Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory.	2021
Reviewer for the Cyberinfrastructure for Sustained Scientific Innovation solicitation (CSSI) program, NSF.	2021
member of the scientific expert team for the Petra IV synchrotron development project, DESY, Hamburg, Germany.....	2021-2022
Chaired the 2021 Prize Committee of the Warren Award of the American Crystallographic Association	2021
Proposal review panel for the Linear Coherent Light Source	2020
External examiner for Masters Diploma Thesis for Mr. Sani Harouna-Mayer, University of Hamburg, Germany	2020
Chair, National Science Foundation (NSF) oversight virtual site visit review team of the Center for High Energy X-ray Science (CHEXS) at the Cornell High Energy X-ray Source (CHESS)	2020
External evaluation of Anthony Phillips for promotion to Reader at Queen Mary University London	2020
Member of the International review committee of the Mantid neutron data analysis software project	2020
Co-organizer of the Chemistry, Chemical Engineering, and Materials Science track of the Machine Learning in Science & Engineering conference at Columbia University, New York, Dec 14 - 15, 2020	2020
External Thesis examiner, Nathan Nakamura, Carnegie Mellon University Department of Chemical Engineering	2020
CCQ: Machine Learning Quantum Matter Data Workshop, Flatiron Institute New York, NY	2020
Organized a symposium at the 2020 American Physical Society March Meeting entitled "Emergent local symmetry breaking in transition metal compounds due to orbital degeneracy lifting (ODL)"	2020
Review of the SNS & HFIR Data Analysis Plan	2020
Organizer, Microsymposium on Disordered materials: spectroscopic and scattering techniques at the 25th General Assembly and Congress of the International Union of Crystallography, Prague, Czech Republic, August 22-29th 2020.....	2019-2020
NSF proposal review panel, SSMC CAREER Inorganics.....	2019

Review of the Data Reduction Handling and Analysis at the instruments suite at the High Flux Isotope Reactor (HFIR) and the Spallation Neutron Source (SNS)” at Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2019
Mentor for week-long NSF Harnessing the Data Revolution Ideas Lab workshop	2019
Organizer of a one-day JUAMI symposium on materials for sustainable energy at the 2019 African MRS meeting in Arusha, Tanzania.	2019
Member of the Italian Association of Crystallography, Commission for the Mammi Prize	2019
Italian Association of Crystallography commission for the Mammi Prize	2019
National Academy of Science Panel on the Review of the Center for Neutron Research at the National Institute of Standards and Technology.....	2018
Member of the External Advisory Board for NSF Science and Technology Center (STROBE) at U. Colorado	2018
Co-organizer with Prof Sossina Haile (Northwestern) and Tom Mallouk (Penn State) of the third 2-week JUAMI Materials for Sustainable Development workshop in Kampala, Uganda	2018
National Academy of Sciences Panel on the Review of the Center for Neutron Research at the National Institute of Standards and Technology.....	2018
Data Acquisition, Management and Analysis (DAMA) review panel, at NSLS-II, BNL	2017
Review panel for CHRNS at the NCNR at NIST	2017
Artificial intelligence task force of the Materials Research Society	2017
DISCOVER instrument advisory committee, Spallation Neutron Source, Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2017-2021
Committee to review NSF funded CHRNS program at NIST neutron reactor	2017
Data Acquisition, Management and Analysis (DAMA) group at NSLS-II	2017
Lead of the crosscutting panel on In situ characterization at the DOE-BES workshop on Basic Research Needs for Synthesis Science for Energy Relevant Technology, May 2-4, 2016.....	2016
Joint US/Africa Materials Initiative Materials (JUAMI) Research School, Arusha, Tanzania.....	2016
Powder Diffraction Beamline Review Panel, Spallation Neutron Source, Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2016
Advisory Committee, MICCoM (http://miccom-center.org/), computational materials science center Argonne National Laboratory	2016
Chair, Materials Special Interest Group of the American Crystallographic Association	2015
Steering committee of the African Light Source.....	2015
Symposium “Powder Pair Distribution Function and Pharmaceuticals” at ACA annual meeting, Philadelphia	2015
Triannual Review of Photon Sciences Division at Oak Ridge National Laboratory.....	2015
JUAMI symposium at the African-MRS, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.....	2013
Chair Advanced Analysis of X-Ray and Neutron Scattering Data: Getting from data to science Workshop, Brookhaven National Laboratory	2013
Chair, microsymposium on total pattern fitting, Accuracy in Powder Diffraction Conference, NIST	2013
Chair of the J.D. Hanawalt Prize selection committee of the ICDD	2013
Review Panel for the ANL Director’s Grand Challenge in “Big Data”.....	2013
User Working Group, XPDF beamline construction project, Diamond Light Source, UK	2013-2016
Advisory board member of the Materials Research Institute, Queen Mary’s College, London	2013
NSF Focus group for Science and Engineering Gateways.....	2013
Program committee of the International Conference on Neutron Scattering, Edinburgh	2013

Joint US/Africa Materials Initiative Materials Research (JUAMI) School, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia	2012-2012
Chair of the NSLS-II Powder Instrument Next Generation (PING) collaboration beam-line advisory team	2012-2015
Chair of the Joint US/Africa Materials Initiative Materials (JUAMI) Research School, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia	2012
Co-Chair of ZING 2012 Nanoscience Conference	2012
Chair of the symposium Amorphous, Activated and Nanomaterials at the 10th Annual Pharmaceutical Powder X-ray Diffraction Symposium (PPXRD), Lyon, France	2011
Chair of the microsymposium SAXS/SANS, total scattering and the nanostructure problem at the XXII congress of the International Union of Crystallography (IUCr), Madrid, Spain	2011
Co-Chair, 2011 NSLS/CFN Joint Users' Meeting, Brookhaven National Laboratory...	2011
Journal Acta Crystallographica Section A: Foundations of Crystallography	2011
International Advisory Committee, International Conference on Communication, Computational skills and Nanotechnology, Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded, Maharashtra State, India	2011
Symposium "Nanoscale Materials Diffraction" at the NSLS/CFN users meeting, Brookhaven National Laboratory	2010
Conference Chair of the American Conference on Neutron Scattering, Ottawa	2010
NSLS and NSLS-II user's executive committee	2010-2012
Visiting Committee, Energy Recovery Linac Project, Cornell University	2010-2012
Advisory Committee for the Expansion Initiative of the NIST Center for Neutron Research (NCNR), NIST	2010-2011
DOE-BES review committee of Neutron Scattering Science Division at Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2010-2012
Conference Chair of the International Conference on Neutron Scattering, Knoxville, NM	2009
DOEANL Heavy Element Separation Site Review, Argonne, IL	2009
NSF-DMR review of the Center for High Resolution Neutron Scattering (CHRRNS) at NIST	2009
DOE-BES review committee of Neutron scattering at Oak Ridge National Laboratory	2009
Workshop Beyond crystallography: Structure of nanostructured materials, Tempe, AZ	2008-2008
PDF beamline development team at the National Synchrotron Light Source (NSLS) beam-port X17A.	2008-2010
Chair, XPD beamline project Beamline Advisory Team (BAT), National Synchrotron Light Source II, Brookhaven National Laboratory	2008-2014
Conference Chair of the American Conference on Neutron Scattering, Santa Fe, NM..	2008
Symposium, 'Under the Bonnet' Powder Diffraction Software Workshop, European Powder Diffraction Conference, Geneva, Switzerland	2006-2006
Conference chair, American Conference on Neutron Scattering, Chicago, IL	2006
Workshop participant, Cyber Infrastructure for Materials Science, NSF supported workshop to identify CI needs for the materials science community, Washington DC	2006
Member, NSF-DMR steering committee on Cyber-Infrastructure for the Materials Sciences	2005-2007
Executive Committee of the International Commission on Powder Diffraction of the Union of Crystallography	2005-2010
Neutron Scattering Society of America	2005-2010
Executive Committee of the Advanced Photon Source Users Organization	2005-2007
NSF steering committee on Cyber-Infrastructure for the materials sciences	2005-2007
ISIS facility access panel	2005-2008

Conference, “Structure of Nanocrystals”, Tempe, AZ	2004-2004
Workshop, ”Local Atomic Structure Using Neutron Pair Distribution Function (PDF) Analysis” at the American Conference on Neutron Scattering”, College Park, MD	2004-2004
NSLS beamline review committee (with Eric Isaacs (chair), and J.D. Jorgensen)	2004
NSF-MRI-IMR review panel	2004
NSF-CHRN program review committee	2004
Executive committee of the Neutron Scattering Society of America	2003-2005
Continuing Education Committee of the American Crystallographic Association	2003-2007
Symposium, “B. E. Warren Award Symposium” at the 2003 annual meeting of the American Crystallographic Association, Cincinnati	2003
Workshop, “Real-space Pair Distribution Function Methods” at the meeting “Neutrons In solid state Chemistry and the Earth Sciences Today and tomorrow (NICEST)”, Oak Ridge, TN	2003
NSLS beamtime proposal review panel	2002-2007
Symposia, “Impact of Scattering on Nanoscience and Nanotechnology” and “From Structures to Materials Science”, at the annual meeting of the American Crystallographic Association, San Antonio, TX	2002
Chair, Neutron scattering Special Interest Group, American Crystallographic Association	2001-2002
Workshop, Real-space Pair Distribution Function Methods, at the annual meeting of the American Crystallographic Association 2001, Los Angeles	2001-2001
Conference organizer, From Semiconductors to Proteins: beyond the average structure, Traverse City, MI	2001
High-intensity, high-Q, high-resolution powder diffraction (H3PD) instrument for the LANSCE beamline	2000-2002
Midwest Universities Collaborative Access Team (CAT)	2000-2008
Workshop on PDF on the nanoscale, ESRF, Grenoble, France	1999-1999
Symposium, “Microstructure and Texture of Real Materials”, at the XVIIIth International Union of Crystallography congress and General Assembly, Glasgow, Scotland	1999-1999
Workshop, Local Structure from Diffraction, Traverse City, MI, July 1998	1998
Conference organizer, Local Structure from Diffraction, Traverse City, MI, July 1998 ..	1998
Symposium Electronic Oxides: Properties and Applications, CFMR spring symposium , Michigan State University	1997
Collaboration to build a wide angle capability for the high-resolution chopper spectrometer PHAROS at Los Alamos	1996-1997

Publications

h-index:

- h = 91 (since = 1991, total citations = 36398)
- h-last five years = 54 (since = 2020, total citations = 15714)
- pulled: 4/9/2025
- Google Scholar profile
- URL: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=dRmx8foAAAAJ&hl=en&oi=ao>

1. Margalit L. Feuer, Morgan Thinel, Xiong Huang, Zhi-Hao Cui, Yinming Shao, Asish K. Kundu, Daniel G. Chica, Myung-Geun Han, Rohan Pokratath, Evan J. Telford, Jordan Cox, Emma York,

- Saya Okuno, Chun-Ying Huang, Colin P. Nuckolls, Cory R. Dean, Simon J. L. Billinge, Xiaoyang Zhu, Yimei Zhu, Dmitri N. Basov, Andrew J. Millis, David R. Reichman, Abhay N. Pasupathy, Xavier Roy, and Michael E. Ziebel. “Doping Induced Charge Density Wave and Ferromagnetism in the van der Waals Semiconductor CrSBr”. In: *Advanced Materials* (2025). arxiv.org/abs/2412.08631. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2412.08631>.
2. Ian Henry Billinge, Gabriel D. Barbosa, Songsheng Tao, Maxwell Terban, C. Heath Turner, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Ngai Yin Yip. “A structural underpinning of the lower critical solution temperature (LCST) behavior behind temperature-switchable liquids”. In: *Matter* 8 (2025), pp. 1–12. DOI: [10.1016/j.matt.2024.09.023](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.09.023). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.09.023>
 3. Sara Frank, Marcel Ceccato, Henrik S. Jeppesen, Melissa J. Marks, Mads L. N. Nielsen, Ronghui Lu, Jens Jakob Gammelgaard, Jonathan Quinson, Ruchi Sharma, Julie S. Nielsen, Sara Hjelme, Cecilie Friberg Klysner, Simon J. L. Billinge, Justus Just, Frederik Gjørup, Jacopo Catalano, and Nina Lock. “The AUREX cell – a versatile operando electrochemical cell for studying catalytic materials using X-ray diffraction, total scattering, and X-ray absorption spectroscopy under working conditions”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* (2024). submitted
 4. Ling Lan, Qiang Du, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “A continuous symmetry breaking measure for finite clusters using Jensen-Shannon divergence”. In: *Physical Review Materials* (2024). [arxiv published](https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.21880). DOI: [10.48550/arXiv.2410.21880](https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.21880). URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.21880>
 5. Till Schertenleib, Mehrdad Asgari, Beatriz Mourino, Vikram V. Karve, Timo Felder, Dragos Stoian, Volodymyr Bon, Jian Hao, Andres Ortega-Guerrero, Emad Oveisi, Kumar Varoon Agrawal, Berend Smit, Stefan Kaskel, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Wendy L. Queen. “Anisotropic node distortions in amorphous MOFs: low valent Zr sites as catalytic hotspots”. In: *Nature Catalysis* (2024). submitted
 6. Changmin Shi and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Teaching materials science and engineering students in the 21st century”. In: *Matter* 7.12 (2024), p4130–4133. DOI: [10.1016/j.matt.2024.10.018](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.10.018). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.10.018>
 7. Gia Thinh Tran, Allison Wustrow, Daniel O’Nolan, SongSheng Tao, Christopher J. Bartel, Tanjin He, Matthew J. McDermott, Brennan C. McBride, Karena W. Chapman, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kristin A. Persson, Gerbrand Ceder, and James R. Neilson. “Selective synthesis of defect-rich LaMnO₃ by low temperature anion cometathesis”. In: *Inorg. Chem* 63.7 (2024), pp. 3250–3257. DOI: [10.1021/acs.inorgchem.3c03305](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.3c03305). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.3c03305>
 8. Simon J. L. Billinge. “Do materials have a genome, and if they do, what can be done with it?” In: *Matter* 7.11 (2024), pp. 3714–3727. DOI: [10.1016/j.matt.2024.06.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.06.026). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2024.06.026>
 9. Songsheng Tao, Jonas Billet, Jonathan De Roo, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Rapid modeling of the local structure of metal oxide nanoparticles from PDF data: A Case Study using TiO₂ nanoparticles”. In: *Chem Mater* (2024). DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.3c03002](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.3c03002). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acs.chemmater.3c03002>
 10. Gabe Guo, Judah Goldfeder, Ling Lan, Aniv Ray, Albert Hanming Yang, Boyuan Chen, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Hod Lipson. “Towards end-to-end structure determination from x-ray diffraction data using deep learning”. In: *npj Computational Materials* 10 (2024), p. 209. DOI: [10.1038/s41524-024-01401-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-024-01401-8). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-024-01401-8>
 11. Ran Gu, Yevgeny Rakita, Ling Lan, Zach Thatcher, Gabrielle E. Kamm, Daniel O’Nolan, Brennan McBride, Allison Wustrow, James R. Neilson, Karena W. Chapman, Qiang Du, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Stretched non-negative matrix factorization”. In: *npj Comp. Mater.* 10 (2024), p. 193. DOI: [10.1038/s41524-024-01377-5](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-024-01377-5). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-024-01377-5>
 12. Jack Griffiths, Ana Flávia Suzana, Longlong Wu, Samuel D. Marks, Vincent Esposito, Sébastien Boutet, Paul G. Evans, J. F. Mitchell, Mark P. M. Dean, David A. Keen, Ian Robinson, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Emil S. Bozin. “Resolving length-scale-dependent transient disorder

- through an ultrafast phase transition”. In: *Nature Materials* 23 (2024), pp. 1041–1047. DOI: [10.1038/s41563-024-01927-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41563-024-01927-8). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41563-024-01927-8>
13. Gabe Guo, Tristan Luca Saidi, Maxwell W. Terban, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Hod Lipson. “Diffusion models are promising for ab initio structure solutions from nanocrystalline powder diffraction data”. In: *arXiv* (2024). URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.10796>
 14. Till Schertenleib, Daniel Schmuckler, Yucong Chen, Geng Bang Jin, Wendy L. Queen, and Simon J.L. Billinge. “Protocols for obtaining reliable PDFs from laboratory x-ray sources using PDFgetX3”. In: *arXiv* (2024). DOI: [10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-9cvv0](https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-9cvv0). URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.18177>
 15. Julien Lombardi, Long Yang, Nasim Farahmand, Anthony Ruffino, Ali Younes, Jonathan E. Spanier, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Stephen O’Brien. “Structure and phase transitions in niobium and tantalum derived nanoscale transition metal perovskites, $\text{Ba}(\text{Ti}, \text{M}^V)\text{O}_3$, $\text{M}=\text{Nb}, \text{Ta}$ ”. In: *J. Chem. Phys.* 160 (2024), p. 134702. DOI: [10.1063/5.0192488](https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0192488). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0192488>
 16. Simon J. L. Billinge and Thomas Proffen. “Machine learning in crystallography and structural science”. In: *Acta Crystallographica: Section A* 80.2 (2024), pp. 102–105. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273324000172](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273324000172). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273324000172>
 17. Emil T. S. Kjær, Andy S. Anker, Andrea Kirsch, Joakim Lajer, Olivia Aalling-Frederiksen, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen. “MLstructureMining: A machine learning tool for structure identification from X-ray pair distribution function data”. In: *Digital Discovery* 3 (2024), pp. 908–918. DOI: [10.1039/D4DD00001C](https://doi.org/10.1039/D4DD00001C). URL: <https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlehtml/2024/dd/d4dd00001c>
 18. Rohan Pokratath, Kumara Cordero-Edwards, Maryame Bina, Simon Billinge, and Jonathan De Roo. “Local orthorhombic phase in zirconium oxide nanocrystals: insights from x-ray pair distribution function analysis”. In: *ChemRxiv* (2024). DOI: [10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-9cvv0](https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-9cvv0). URL: <https://chemrxiv.org/engage/chemrxiv/article-details/660481aae9ebbb4db9b5dfe9>
 19. Simon J. L. Billinge. “JUAMI, the joint undertaking for an African materials institute: building materials science research collaborations and capabilities between continents”. In: *Acta Crystallographica: Section E* 80.2 (2024), pp. 102–105. DOI: [10.1107/S2056989023010915](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989023010915). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989023010915>
 20. Simon J. L. Billinge and Kirsten Jensen. *Atomic pair distribution function analysis: a primer*. 1st. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2024. URL: <https://global.oup.com/academic/product/atomic-pair-distribution-function-analysis-9780198885801?cc=us&lang=en&>
 21. Tanaporn Na Narong, Zoe N. Zachko, Steven B. Torrisi, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Use of machine learning in experiment design for multi-modal analysis of materials: x-ray absorption near-edge spectra (XANES) and pair distribution functions (PDF)”. in: *arXiv* (2024). arXiv:2410.17467. DOI: [10.48550/arXiv.2410.17467](https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2410.17467). URL: <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2410.17467>
 22. Sara Frank, Mads Folkjær, Mads L. N. Nielsen, Melissa J. Marks, Henrik S. Jeppesen, Marcel Ceccato, Simon J. L. Billinge, Jacopo Catalano, and Nina Lock. “Correlating the structural transformation and properties of ZIF-67 during pyrolysis, towards electrocatalytic oxygen evolution”. In: *J. Maer. Chem. A* 12 (2023), pp. 781–794. DOI: [10.1039/D3TA05293A](https://doi.org/10.1039/D3TA05293A). URL: <https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlehtml/2024/ta/d3ta05293a>
 23. Martin A. Karlsen, Jonas Billet, Songsheng Tao, Simon J.L. Billinge, and Dorte B. Ravnsbæk. “Operando pair distribution function analysis of nanocrystalline functional materials: the case of TiO_2 -bronze nanocrystals in Li-ion battery electrodes”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* (2023)
 24. Emil T. S. Kjær, Andy S. Anker, Marcus N. Weng, Simon J. L. Billinge, Raghavendra Selvan, and Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen. “DeepStruc: Towards structure solution from pair distribution function data using deep generative models”. In: *Digital Discovery* 2 (2023), pp. 69–80. DOI: [10.1039/D2DD00086E](https://doi.org/10.1039/D2DD00086E). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1039/D2DD00086E>
 25. Andy S. Anker, Ulrik Friis-Jensen, Frederik L. Johansen, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Kirsten

- M. Ø. Jensen. “ClusterFinder: A fast tool to find cluster structures from pair distribution function data”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 80.2 (2023), pp. 213–220. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273324001116](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273324001116). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273324001116>
26. Ian K. Robinson, Jack P. Griffiths, Robert Koch, Tadesse A. Assefa, Ana F. Suzana, Yue Cao, Sungwon Kim, Dongjin Kim, Heemin Lee, Sunam Kim, Jae Hyuk Lee, Sang-Youn Park, Intae Eom, Jaeku Park, Daewoong Nam, Sangsoo Kim, Sae Hwan Chun, Hyojung Hyun, Kyung sook Kim, Ming Lu, Changyong Song, Hyunjung Kim, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Emil S. Bozin. “Emergence of liquid following laser melting of gold thin films”. In: *IUCrJ* 12.6 (2023), pp. 656–661. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252523009363](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252523009363). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252523009363>
 27. Mitra L. Taheri, Elaf Anber, Annie Barnett, Simon J. L. Billinge, Nick Birbilis, Brian DeCost, Daniel L. Foley, Emily Holcome, Jonathan Hollenbach, Howie Joress, Georgia Leigh, Yevgeny Rakita, James M. Rondinelli, Nathan Smith, Michael J. Waters, and Chris Wolverton. “Understanding and leveraging short-range order in compositionally complex alloys”. In: *MRS Bulletin* 48 (2023), pp. 1280–1291. DOI: [10.1557/s43577-023-00591-8](https://doi.org/10.1557/s43577-023-00591-8). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1557/s43577-023-00591-8>
 28. Anton Kovyakh, Soham Banerjee, Chia-Hao Liu, Christopher J. Wright, Yuguang C. Li, Thomas E. Mallouk, Robert Feidenhans'l, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Towards scanning nanostructure x-ray microscopy”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 56 (2023), pp. 1221–1228. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576723005927](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576723005927). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576723005927>
 29. E. S. Bozin, H. Xie, A. M. M. Abeykoon, S. M. Everett, M. G. Tucker, M. G. Kanatzidis, and S. J. L. Billinge. “Local Sn Dipolar-Character Displacements behind the Low Thermal Conductivity in SnSe Thermoelectric”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 131 (2023), p. 036101. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.131.036101](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.131.036101). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.131.036101>
 30. Ana F. Suzana, Robert Koch, Longlong Wu, Tadesse A. Assefa, Sungwon Kim, Sungwook Choi, Heemin Lee, Sunam Kim, Jae Hyuk Lee, Sang-Youn Park, Daewoong Nam, Sangsoo Kim, Hyojung Hyun, Kyung Sook Kim, Gwen Wright, Emil S. Bozin, Changyong Song, Hyunjung Kim, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Ian K. Robinson. “Compressive effects in melting of Palladium thin films studied by ultrafast x-ray diffraction”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 107 (2023), p. 214303. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.107.214303](https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.107.214303). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.107.214303>
 31. Rohan Pokratath, Laurent Lermusiaux, Stefano Checchia, Jikson Pulparayil Mathew, Susan Rudd Cooper, Jette Katja Mathiesen, Guillaume Landaburu, Soham Banerjee, Songsheng Tao, Nico Reichholf, Simon J. L. Billinge, Benjamin Abécassis, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, and Jonathan De Roo. “An amorphous phase precedes crystallization: unraveling the colloidal synthesis of zirconium oxide nanocrystals”. In: *ACS Nano* 17.9 (2023), pp. 8796–8806. DOI: [10.1021/acsnano.3c02149](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.3c02149). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.3c02149>
 32. Ran Gu, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Qiang Du. “A fast two-stage algorithm for non-negative matrix factorization in smoothly varying data”. In: *Acta Crystallogr.: Section A* 79.2 (2023), pp. 203–216. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273323000761](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/iucr/doi/10.1107/S2053273323000761). URL: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/iucr/doi/10.1107/S2053273323000761>
 33. Simon A. J. Kimber, Jiayong Zhang, Charles H. Liang, Gian G. Guzmán-Verri, Peter B. Littlewood, Yongqiang Cheng, Douglas L. Abernathy, Jessica M. Hudspeth, Zhong-Zhen Luo, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, Tapan Chatterji, Anibal J. Ramirez-Cuesta, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Dynamic crystallography reveals spontaneous anisotropy in cubic GeTe”. In: *Nature Materials* 22 (2023), 311–315 (2023). DOI: [10.1038/s41563-023-01483-7](https://www.nature.com/articles/s41563-023-01483-7). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41563-023-01483-7>
 34. Yevgeny Rakita, James L. Hart, Partha Pratim Das, Daniel L. Foley, Stavros Nicolopoulos, Sina Shahrezaei, Suveen Nigel Mathaudhu, Mitra L. Taheri, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Mapping structural heterogeneity at the nanoscale with scanning nano-structure electron microscopy (SNEM)”. in: *Acta Materiala* 242 (2023), p. 118426. DOI: [10.1016/j.actamat.2022.118426](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2022.118426). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2022.118426>

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2022.118426>

35. Mengtan Liu, Adam H. Slavney, Songsheng Tao, Ryan D. McGillicuddy, Cassia C. Lee, Malia B. Wenny, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Jarad A. Mason. “Designing Glass and Crystalline Phases of Metal–Bis(acetamide) Networks to Promote High Optical Contrast”. In: *J. American Chemical Society* 144.48 (2022), pp. 22262–22271. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.2c10449](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.2c10449). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/jacs.2c10449>
36. Maxwell W. Terban and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Structural analysis of molecular materials using the pair distribution function”. In: *Chem. Rev.* 122.1 (2022), pp. 1208–1272. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemrev.1c00237](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.1c00237). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.1c00237>
37. Andy S. Anker, Emil T. S. Kjær, Mikkel Juelsholt, Troels Lindahl Christiansen, Susanne Linn Skjærvø, Mads Ry Vogel Jørgensen, Innokenty Kantor, Daniel Risskov Sørensen, Simon J. L. Billinge, Raghavendra Selvan, and Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen. “Extracting structural motifs from pair distribution function data of nanostructures using explainable machine learning”. In: *npj Computational Materials* 8 (2022), p. 213. DOI: [10.1038/s41524-022-00896-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-022-00896-3). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-022-00896-3>
38. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Parker K. Hamilton, Jacob A. Christensen, Eric Stubbena, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “DIFFPY.MPDF: Open-source software for magnetic pair distribution function analysis”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallography* 55 (2022), pp. 1377–1382. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576722007257](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576722007257). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576722007257>
39. Sani Y. Harouna-Mayer, Songsheng Tao, ZiZhou Gong, Ann-Christin Dippel, Martin von Zimmermann, Dorota Koziej, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Real space texture and pole figure analysis using the three-dimensional pair distribution function on a platinum thin film”. In: *IUCrJ* 9.5 (2022), pp. 594–603. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252522006674](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252522006674). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252522006674>
40. Lucas Barboza Moreira Pinheiro, Songsheng Tao, Elizabeth Culbertson, Rafael Cardoso Seiceira, Gabriel Lima Barros de Araujo, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Fabio Furlan Ferreira. “Evaluation of the polymorphic forms of ritonavir and lopinavir in raw materials and co-milled systems”. In: *International Journal of Pharmaceutics* 628 (2022), p. 122329. DOI: [10.1016/j.ijpharm.2022.122329](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpharm.2022.122329). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpharm.2022.122329>
41. Sandra H. Skjaervoe, Martin A. Karlsen, Riccardo Comin, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Refining perovskite structures to pair distribution function data using collective Glazer modes as a basis”. In: *IUCrJ* 9.5 (2022), pp. 705–712. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252522007680](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252522007680). URL: <https://journals.iucr.org/m/issues/2022/05/00/fc5063/>
42. Emil T. S. Kjær, Olivia Aalling-Frederiksen, Long Yang, Nancy K. Thomas, Mikkel Juelsholt, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen. “In situ studies of the formation of tungsten and niobium oxide nanoparticles: Towards automated analysis of reaction pathways from PDF analysis using the Pearson correlation coefficient”. In: *Chemistry Methods* 2.9 (2022), e202200034. DOI: [10.1002/cmt.202200034](https://doi.org/10.1002/cmt.202200034). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1002/cmt.202200034>
43. Ling Lan, Chia-Hao Liu, Qiang Du, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “Robustness test of the spacegroupMining model for determining space groups from atomic pair distribution function data”. In: *Journal of Applied Crystallography* 55.3 (2022), pp. 626–630. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576722002990](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576722002990). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576722002990>
44. H. Rijckaert, M. Malmivirta, S. Banerjee, S. J. L. Billinge, H. Huhtinen, P. Paturi, K. De Buysser, and I. Van Driessche. “Superconducting HfO₂-added YBa₂Cu₃O₇ Nanocomposite Films: The Effect of Nanocrystal Morphology on Pinning Mechanism”. In: *Superconductor Science and Technology*. 35 (2022), p. 084008. DOI: [10.1088/1361-6668/ac7ae3](https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6668/ac7ae3)
45. Xin-Gang Zhao, Oleksandr I. Malyi, Simon J.L. Billinge, and Alex Zunger. “Intrinsic local symmetry breaking in the nominally cubic paraelectric phase of BaTiO₃”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 105 (2022), p. 224108. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.105.224108](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.105.224108). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.105.224108>

46. Zachary Thatcher, Chia-Hao Liu, Long Yang, Brennan C. McBride, Gia Thinh Tran, Allison Wustrow, Martin A. Karlsen, James R. Neilson, Dorte B. Ravnsbæk, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “nmfMapping: a cloud-based web application for non-negative matrix factorization of powder diffraction and pair distribution function datasets”. In: *Acta Crystallographica Section A* 73.3 (2022), pp. 242–248. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273322002522](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273322002522). URL: <https://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S2053273322002522>
47. Allison Wustrow, Matthew J. McDermott, Daniel O’Nolan, Chia-Hao Liu, Gia Thinh Tran, Brennan C. McBride, Simon Vornholt, Chao Feng, Shyam S. Dwaraknath, Karena W. Chapman, Simon J. L. Billinge, Wenhao Sun, Kristin A. Persson, and James R. Neilson. “Reaction Selectivity in Cometathesis: Yttrium Manganese Oxides”. In: *Chemistry of Materials* 34.10 (2022), pp. 4694–4702. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.2c00636](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.2c00636). URL: https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acs.chemmater.2c00636?casa_token=d-FUDTMAW-sAAAAA%3AbaGIEHKvio8OkNgAexssDuXVNkDPLadAWDVB8aldnsh7tiNvgO-GWA9X9r8bT5cUlTHIP2YUgjODjzzo
48. Kamal Choudhary, Brian DeCost, Chi Chen, Anubhav Jain, Francesca Tavazza, Ryan Cohn, Cheol WooPark, Alok Choudhary, Ankit Agrawal, Simon J. L. Billinge, Elizabeth Holm, Shyue Ping Ong, and Chris Wolverton. “Recent Advances and Applications of Deep Learning Methods in Materials Science”. In: *npj Comput Mater* 8 (2022), p. 59. DOI: [10.1038/s41524-022-00734-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-022-00734-6). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41524-022-00734-6>
49. Hongyao Xie, Emil S. Bozin, Zhi Li, Milinda Abeykoon, Soham Banerjee, James P. Male, G. Jeffrey Snyder, Christopher Wolverton, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Mercouri G. Kanatzidis. “Hidden Local Symmetry Breaking in Silver Diamondoid Compounds is Root Cause of Ultralow Thermal Conductivity”. In: *Advanced Materials* 34.24 (2022), p. 202202255. DOI: [10.1002/adma.202202255](https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.202202255). URL: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/adma.202202255>
50. Adam H. Slavney, Hong Ki Kim, Songsheng Tao, Mengtan Liu, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Jarad A. Mason. “Liquid and Glass Phases of Alkylguanidinium Sulfonate Hydrogen-Bonded Organic Framework”. In: *J. American Chemical Society* 144.25 (2022), pp. 11064–11068. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.2c02918](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.2c02918). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.2c02918>
51. Maxwell W. Terban, Leillah Madhau, Aurora J. Cruz-Cabeza, Peter O. Okeyo, Martin Etter, Armin Schulz, Jukka Rantanen, Robert E. Dinnebier, Simon J. L. Billinge, Mariarosa Moneghini, and Dritan Hasa. “Controlling desolvation through polymer-assisted grinding”. In: *crystEngComm* 24 (2022), pp. 2305–2313. URL: <https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlehtml/2022/ce/d2ce00162d>
52. Ellie Bennett, Matthew W. Greenberg, Abraham J. Jordan, Leslie S. Hamachi, Soham Banerjee, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Jonathan S. Owen. “Size dependent optical properties and structure of ZnS nanocrystals prepared from a library of thioureas”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 34.2 (2022), pp. 706–717. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c03432](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c03432). URL: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c03432](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c03432)
53. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Esther Rani Aluri, Enrique Sanchez Perez, Gavin B. M. Vaughan, Marco Di Michiel, Eleanor J. Schofield, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Serena A. Cussen. “Location and characterization of heterogeneous phases within Mary Rose wood”. In: *Matter* 4 (2021), pp. 1–12. DOI: [10.1016/j.matt.2021.09.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2021.09.026). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2021.09.026>
54. James A. Kaduk, Simon J. L. Billinge, R. E. Dinnebier, Nathan Henderson, Ian Madsen, Radovan Černý, Matteo Leoni, Luca Lutterotti, and Seema Thakral. “Powder Diffraction”. In: *Nature Reviews Methods Primer* 1 (2021), p. 77. DOI: [10.1038/s43586-021-00074-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s43586-021-00074-7). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43586-021-00074-7>
55. Simon J. L. Billinge, Sandra H. Skjaerve, Maxwell W. Terban, Songsheng Tao, Long Yang, Yevgeny Rakita, and Benjamin A. Frandsen. “Local structure determination using total scattering data”. In: *Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry III*. ed. by Angus Wilkinson Paul R Raithby. 2021. DOI: [10.1016/B978-0-12-823144-9.00040-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-823144-9.00040-6). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-823144-9.00040-6>
56. Eric A. Stach, Brian DeCost, A. Gilad Kusne, Jason Hattrick-Simpers, Keith A. Brown,

- Kristofer G. Reyes, Joshua Schrier, Simon J. L. Billinge, Tonio Buonassisi, Ian Foster, Carla P. Gomes, John M. Gregoire, Apurva Mehta, Joseph Montoya, Elsa Olivetti, Chiwoo Park, Eli Rotenberg, Semion K. Saikin, Sylvia Smullin, Valentin Stanev, and Benji Maruyama. "Autonomous experimentation systems for materials development: A community perspective". In: *Matter* 4.9 (2021), pp. 2702–2726. DOI: [10.1016/j.matt.2021.06.036](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2021.06.036). URL: [https://www.cell.com/matter/fulltext/S2590-2385\(21\)00306-4](https://www.cell.com/matter/fulltext/S2590-2385(21)00306-4)
57. Allison Wustrow, Guanglong Huang, Matthew J. McDermott, Daniel O’Nolan, Chia-Hao Liu, Gia Thinh Tran, Brennan C. McBride, Shyam S. Dwaraknath, Karena W. Chapman, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kristin A. Persson, Katsuyo Thornton, and James R. Neilson. "Lowering Ternary Oxide Synthesis Temperatures by Solid State Cometathesis Reactions". In: *J. Amer. Chem. Soc.* 33.10 (2021), pp. 3692–3701. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00700](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00700). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00700>
 58. R. J. Koch, R. Sinclair, M. T. McDonnell, R. Yu, M. Abeykoon, M. G. Tucker, A. M. Tselik, S. J. L. Billinge, H. D. Zhou, W.-G. Yin, and E. S. Bozin. "Dual Orbital Degeneracy Lifting in a Strongly Correlated Electron System". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 126 (2021), p. 186402. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.186402](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.186402). URL: <http://www.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.186402>
 59. Chia-Hao Liu, Christopher J. Wright, Ran Gu, Sasaank Bandi, Allison Wustrow, Paul K. Todd, Daniel O’Nolan, Michelle L. Beauvais, James R. Neilson, Peter J. Chupas, Karena W. Chapman, and Simon J. L. Billinge. "Validation of non-negative matrix factorization for rapid assessment of large sets of atomic pair-distribution function (PDF) data". In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 54.3 (2021), pp. 768–775. DOI: [10.1107/S160057672100265X](https://doi.org/10.1107/S160057672100265X). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S160057672100265X>
 60. Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Eric Dooryhee, Lucas A. Pressley, W. Adam Phelan, Peter G. Khalifah, and Simon J. L. Billinge. "Towards In Situ Synchrotron Mapping of Crystal Selection Processes During Crystal Growth". In: *Chem. Mater.* 33.9 (2021), pp. 3359–3367. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00602](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00602). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.1c00602>
 61. Jingjing Yang, Jake C. Russell, Songsheng Tao, Martina Lessio, Feifan Wang, Alaina C. Hartnett, Samuel R. Peurifoy, Evan A. Doud, Evan S. O’Brien, Natalia Gadjeva, David R. Reichman, Xiaoyang Zhu, Andrew C. Crowther, Simon J. L. Billinge, Xavier Roy, Michael L. Steigerwald, and Colin Nuckolls. "Superatomic Solid Solutions". In: *Nature Chem.* 13 (2021), pp. 607–613. DOI: [10.1038/s41557-021-00680-8](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-021-00680-8). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-021-00680-8>
 62. Yanan Hao, Zunpeng Feng, Soham Banerjee, Xiaohui Wang, Simon J. L. Billinge, Jiesu Wang, Kuijuan Jin, Ke Bi, and Longtu Li. "Ferroelectric State and Polarization Switching Behaviour of Ultrafine BaTiO₃ Nanoparticles with Large-Scale Size Uniformity". In: *J. Mater. Chem. C* 9 (2021), pp. 5267–5276. DOI: [10.1039/D0TC05975G](https://doi.org/10.1039/D0TC05975G). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1039/d0tc05975g>
 63. Nathan Nakamura, Laisuo Su, Han Wang, Noam Bernstein, Shikhar Krishn Jha, Elizabeth Culbertson, Haiyan Wang, Simon J. L. Billinge, C. Stephen Hellberg, and B. Reesja-Jayan. "Linking Far-from-Equilibrium Defect Structures in Ceramics to Electromagnetic Driving Forces". In: *J. Mater. Chem. A* 9 (2021), pp. 8425–8434. DOI: [10.1039/d1ta00486g](https://doi.org/10.1039/d1ta00486g). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1039/D1TA00486G>
 64. Jeremy L. Hitt, Yuguang C. Li, Songsheng Tao, Zhifei Yan, Yue Gao, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Thomas E. Mallouk. "A High Throughput Optical Method for Studying Composition Effects in Electrochemical CO₂ Reduction Catalysts". In: *Nature Commun.* 12.1 (2021), p. 1114. DOI: [10.1038/s41467-021-21342-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-021-21342-w). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-021-21342-w>
 65. Mengtan Liu, Ryan D. McGillicuddy, Hung Vuong, Songsheng Tao, Adam H. Slavney, Miguel I. Gonzalez, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Jarad A. Mason. "Designing Glass and Crystalline Phases of Metal-Bis(acetamide) Networks to Promote High Optical Contrast". In: *J. Amer. Chem. Soc.* 143.7 (2021), pp. 2801–2811. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.0c11718](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.0c11718). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.0c11718>
 66. Henrik L. Andersen, Benjamin A. Frandsen, Haraldur P. Gunnlaugsson, Mads R. V. Jørgensen,

- Simon J. L. Billinge, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, and Mogens Christensen. “Local and long-range atomic/magnetic structure of non-stoichiometric spinel iron oxide nanocrystallites”. In: *IUCrJ* 8.1 (2021), pp. 2052–2525. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252520013585](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252520013585). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252520013585>
67. A. Altomare and S. J. L. Billinge. “Modern crystallography and its foundations”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 77.1 (2021), p. 1. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273320016678](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273320016678). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273320016678>
 68. Long Yang, Elizabeth A. Culbertson, Nancy K. Thomas, Hung T. Vuong, Emil T. S. Kjær, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Matthew G. Tucker, and Simon J. L. Billinge. “A cloud platform for atomic pair distribution function analysis: PDFitc”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 77.1 (2021), pp. 2–6. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273320013066](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273320013066). URL: <https://journals.iucr.org/a/issues/2021/01/00/ae5091/index.html>
 69. Zhi Wang, Xin-Gang Zhao, Robert Koch, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Alex Zunger. “Understanding electronic peculiarities in tetragonal FeSe as local structural symmetry breaking”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 102.23 (2020), p. 235121. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235121](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235121). URL: <https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235121>
 70. Long Yang, Robert J. Koch, Hong Zheng, John F. Mitchell, Weiguo Yin, Matthew G. Tucker, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Emil S. Bozin. “Two-orbital degeneracy lifted local precursor to a metal-insulator transition in MgTi_2O_4 ”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 102.23 (2020), p. 235128. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235128](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235128). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.102.235128>
 71. Chia-Hao Liu, Eric M. Janke, Li Ruipen, Pavol Juhás, Oleg Gang, Dimitri V. Talapin, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “sasPDF: pair distribution function analysis of nanoparticle assemblies from small-angle-scattering data”. In: *J. Appl. Cryst.* 53 (2020), pp. 699–709. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576720004628](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576720004628). URL: <https://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?kc5104>
 72. Yevgeny Rakita, Daniel O’Nolan, Rebecca McAuliffe, Gabriel Veith, Peter Chupas, Billinge, Simon, and Karena Chapman. “Active Reaction Control of Cu Redox State Based on Real-Time Feedback from in situ Synchrotron Measurements”. In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 142.44 (2020), pp. 18758–18762. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.0c09418](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.0c09418). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/jacs.0c09418>
 73. Yue Cao, Tadesse Assefa, Soham Banerjee, Andrew Wieteska, Dennis Wang, Abhay Pasupathy, Xiao Tong, Yu Liu, Wenjian Lu, Yu-Ping Sun, Yan He, Xiaojing Huang, Hanfei Yan, Yong S. Chu, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Ian K. Robinson. “Complete Strain Mapping of Nanosheets of Transition Metal Chalcogenides”. In: *ACS Appl. Mater. Interf.* 12 (2020), pp. 43173–43179. DOI: [10.1021/acsami.0c06517](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.0c06517). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.0c06517>
 74. Paul K. Todd, Allison Wustrow, Rebecca D. McAuliffe, Matthew J. McDermott, Gia Thinh Tran, Brennan C. McBride, Ethan D. Boeding, Daniel O’Nolan, Chia-Hao Liu, Shyam S. Dwaraknath, Karena W. Chapman, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kristin A. Persson, Ashfia Huq, Gabriel M. Veith, and James R. Neilson. “Defect-accommodating intermediates yield selective low-temperature synthesis of YMnO_3 polymorphs”. In: *Inorg. Chem.* 59 (2020), pp. 13639–13650. DOI: [10.1021/acs.inorgchem.0c02023](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.0c02023). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.0c02023>
 75. Andy S. Anker, Emil T. S. Kjaer, Erik B. Dam, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, and Raghavendra Selvan. “Characterising the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using conditional generative models”. In: *KDD* (2020). Accepted to the conference International Workshop on Deep Learning on Graphs (KDD-DLG). Available on ChemArxiv (doi is 10.26434/chemrxiv.12662222). DOI: [10.26434/chemrxiv.12662222](https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv.12662222). URL: https://chemrxiv.org/articles/preprint/Characterising_the_Atomic_Structure_of_Mono-Metallic_Nanoparticles_from_X-Ray_Scattering_Data_Using_Conditional_Generative_Models/12662222/1
 76. Daniel O’Nolan, Guanglong Huang, Gabrielle E. Kamm, Antonin Grenier, Chia-Hao Liu,

- Paul Todd, Allison Wustrow, Gia Thinh Tran, David Montiel, James R. Neilson, Simon J. L. Billinge, Peter J. Chupas, Katsuyo S. Thornton, and Karena W. Chapman. “A thermal-gradient approach to variable-temperature measurements resolved in space”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 81 (2020), pp. 39–55. DOI: [10.1107/S160057672000415X](https://doi.org/10.1107/S160057672000415X). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S160057672000415X>
77. Long Yang, Pavol Juhás, Maxwell W. Terban, Matthew G. Tucker, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Structure-mining: screening structure models by automated fitting to the atomic pair distribution function over large numbers of models”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 76.3 (2020), pp. 395–409. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273320002028](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273320002028). URL: <https://journals.iucr.org/a/issues/2020/03/00/vk5039/>
 78. Maxwell Terban, Luca Russo, Tran Pham, Dewey Barich, Yan Sun, Matthew Burke, Jeffrey Brum, and Billinge, Simon. “Local structural effects due to micronization and amorphization on an HIV treatment active pharmaceutical ingredient”. In: *Molecular Pharmaceutics* 17.7 (2020), pp. 2370–2389. DOI: [10.1021/acs.molpharmaceut.0c00122](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.molpharmaceut.0c00122). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.molpharmaceut.0c00122>
 79. Line Pouchard, Pavol Juhas, Gilchan Park, Huub Van Dam, Stuart I. Campbell, Eli Stavitski, Simon Billinge, and Christopher J. Wright. “Provenance infrastructure for multi-modal x-ray experiments and reproducible analysis”. In: *Handbook on Big Data and Machine Learning in the Physical Sciences*. Singapore: World Scientific, 2020, pp. 307–331. DOI: [10.1142/9789811204579_0015](https://doi.org/10.1142/9789811204579_0015). URL: https://doi.org/10.1142/9789811204579_0015
 80. Tadesse A. Assefa, Yue Cao, Soham Banerjee, Sungwon Kim, Dongjin Kim, Heemin Lee, Sunam Kim, Jae Hyuk Lee, Sang-Youn Park, Intae Eom, Jaeku Park, Daewoong Nam, Sangsoo Kim, Sae Hwan Chun, Hyojung Hyun, Kyung Sook Kim, Pavol Juhas, Emil S. Bozin, Ming Lu, Changyong Song, Hyunjung Kim, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Ian K. Robinson. “Melt-front Dynamics in Polycrystalline Gold Thin Films”. In: *Science Adv.* 6.3 (2020), eaax2445. DOI: [10.1126/sciadv.aax2445](https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aax2445). URL: <https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/3/eaax2445/tab-pdf>
 81. Soham Banerjee, Chia-Hao Liu, Kirsten M. O. Jensen, Pavol Juhás, Jennifer D. Lee, Christopher J. Ackerson, Christopher B. Murray, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Cluster-mining: An approach for determining core structures of metallic nanoparticles from atomic pair distribution function data”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 76.1 (2020), pp. 24–31. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273319013214](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319013214). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319013214>
 82. Simon J. L. Billinge. “21st century crystallography challenges: structure beyond crystals”. In: *IUCr newsletter*. Ed. by Michael Glazer. Vol. 27. 4. 2019, p. 7. URL: https://www.iucr.org/news/newsletter/etc/articles?issue=145052&result_138339_result_page=7
 83. Robert E. Dinnebier and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Overview and principles of powder diffraction”. In: *International Tables of Crystallography*. Ed. by Christopher Gilmore, James Kaduk, and Henk Schenk. Vol. H. Chester, UK: International Union of Crystallography, 2019. Chap. 1.1, pp. 2–23. DOI: [10.1107/97809553602060000935](https://doi.org/10.1107/97809553602060000935). URL: <https://it.iucr.org/Ha/ch1o1v0001/>
 84. Sheng-Han Lo, Liang Feng, Kui Tan, Zhehao Huang, Shuai Yuan, Kun-Yu Wang, Bing-Han Li, Wan-Ling Liu, Gregory S. Day, Songsheng Tao, Chun-Chuen Yang, Tzuoo-Tsair Luo, Chia-Her Lin, Sue-Lein Wang, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kuang-Lieh Lu, Yves J. Chabal, Xiaodong Zou, and Hong-Cai Zhou. “Rapid desolvation-triggered domino lattice rearrangement in a metal–organic framework”. In: *Nature Chemistry* 12 (2019), pp. 90–97. DOI: [10.1038/s41557-019-0364-0](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-019-0364-0). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-019-0364-0>
 85. Elizabeth A. Morrow, Maxwell W. Terban, Joo Won Lee, Leonard C. Thomas, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Shelly J. Schmidt. “Investigation of thermal decomposition as a critical factor inhibiting cold crystallization in amorphous sucrose prepared by melt-quenching: Effect of amorphization method on the physicochemical properties of amorphous sucrose”. In: *J. Food Eng.* 261 (2019), pp. 87–99. DOI: [10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2019.05.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2019.05.026). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2019.05.026>
 86. Aida Contreras-Ramirez, Songsheng Tao, Gregory S. Day, Vladimir I. Bakhmutov, Simon J. L. Billinge, and Hong-Cai Zhou. “Zirconium phosphate: the pathway from turbostratic disorder to

- crystallinity”. In: *Inorganic Chemistry* 58.20 (2019), pp. 14260–14274. DOI: [10.1021/acs.inorgchem.9b02442](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.9b02442). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.9b02442>
87. Soham Banerjee, Amirali Zangiabadi, Akbar Mahdavi-Shakib, Samra Husremovic, Brian G. Frederick, Katayun Barmak, Rachel Narehood Austin, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Quantitative structural characterization of catalytically active TiO₂ nanoparticles”. In: *ACS Appl. Nano Mater.* 2.10 (2019), pp. 6268–6276. DOI: [10.1021/acsanm.9b01246](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsanm.9b01246). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsanm.9b01246>
 88. Billinge, S. J. L. “Nanometre-scale structure from powder diffraction: total scattering and atomic pair distribution function analysis”. In: *International Tables of Crystallography*. Ed. by Christopher Gilmore, James Kaduk, and Henk Schenk. Vol. H. Chester, UK: International Union of Crystallography, 2019. Chap. 5.7, pp. 649–672. DOI: [10.1107/97809553602060000972](https://doi.org/10.1107/97809553602060000972). URL: <https://it.iucr.org/Ha/ch5o7v0001/>
 89. E. S. Bozin, W. G. Yin, R. J. Koch, M. Abeykoon, Y. S. Hor, H. Zheng, H. C. Lei, C. Petrovic, J. F. Mitchell, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Local orbital degeneracy lifting as a precursor to an orbital-selective Peierls transition”. In: *Nature Commun.* 10 (2019), p. 3638. DOI: [10.1038/s41467-019-11372-w](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-11372-w). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-019-11372-w>
 90. Ran Gu, Soham Banerjee, Qiang Du, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Algorithm for distance list extraction from pair distribution functions”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 75.5 (2019), pp. 658–668. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273319008647](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319008647). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319008647>
 91. R. J. Koch, E. S. Bozin, C. Petrovic, Y. Zhu, M. Abeykoon, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Room temperature local nematicity in an iron-selenide superconducting sample”. In: *Phys. Rev. B, Rapid Communications* 100 (2019). Editor’s suggestion, 020501(R). DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.100.020501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.100.020501). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.100.020501>
 92. Sandra H. Skjærvø, Quintin N. Meier, Mikhail Feygenson, Nicola A. Spaldin, Simon J. L. Billinge, Emil S. Bozin, and Sverre M. Selbach. “Unconventional order-disorder phase transition in improper ferroelectric hexagonal manganites”. In: *Phys. Rev. X* 9 (2019), p. 031001. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevX.9.031001](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevX.9.031001). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prx/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevX.9.031001>
 93. Chia-Hao Liu, Yunzhe Tao, Daniel J. Hsu, Qiang Du, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Using a machine learning approach to determine the space group of a structure from the atomic pair distribution function”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 75 (2019), pp. 633–643. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273319005606](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319005606). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273319005606>
 94. Xu Xiao, Hao Wang, Weizhai Bao, Patrick Urbankowski, Long Yang, Yao Yang, Kathleen Maleski, Linfan Cui, Simon J. L. Billinge, Guoxiu Wang, and Yury Gogotsi. “Two-dimensional arrays of transition metal nitride nanocrystals”. In: *Adv. Mater.* 31.33 (2019), p. 02393. DOI: [10.1002/adma.201902393](https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201902393). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201902393>
 95. T. Konstantinova, L. Wu, M. Abeykoon, R. J. Koch, A. F. Wang, R. K. Li, X. Shen, J. Li, J. Tao, I. A. Zaliznyak, C. Petrovic, Billinge, S. J. L., X. J. Wang, E. S. Bozin, and Y. Zhu. “Photoinduced ultrafast dynamics of local nematicity and lattice distortions in FeSe crystals”. In: *Phys. Rev. B, Rapid Communication*. Editor’s suggestion. 99 (2019), p. 180102. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.99.180102](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.99.180102). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.99.180102>
 96. Andy I. Nguyen, Kurt M. Van Allsburg, Maxwell W. Terban, Michal Bajdich, Julia Oktawiec, Jaruan Amtawong, Micah S. Ziegler, James P. Dombrowski, K. V. Lakshmi, Walter S. Drisdell, Junko Yanoc, Simon J. L. Billinge, and T. Don Tilley. “Stabilization of reactive Co₄O₄ cubane oxygen-evolution catalysts within porous frameworks”. In: *PNAS* 116 (2019), pp. 11630–11639. DOI: [10.1073/pnas.1815013116](https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1815013116). URL: <https://www.pnas.org/content/116/24/11630>
 97. Billinge, Simon J. L. “The rise of the x-ray atomic pair distribution function method: a series of fortunate events”. In: *Philos T. Roy. Soc. A* 377 (2019), p. 20180413. DOI: [10.1098/rsta.2018.0413](https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2018.0413).

URL: <https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/10.1098/rsta.2018.0413>

98. Alexander P. Aydt, Boyu Qie, Andrew Pinkard, Long Yang, Qian Cheng, Billinge, Simon J. L., Yuan Yang, and Xavier Roy. "Microporous Battery Electrodes from Molecular Cluster Precursors". In: ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 11.12 (2019), pp. 11292–11297. DOI: [10.1021/acsami.8b18149](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.8b18149). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acsami.8b18149>
99. Xu Xiao, Patrick Urbankowski, Kanit Hantanasirisakul, Yao Yang, Stephen Sasaki, Long Yang, Chi Chen, Hao Wang, Ling Miao, Sarah H. Tolbert, Billinge, Simon J. L., Hector D. Abruna, Steven J. May, and Yury Gogotsi. "Scalable synthesis of ultrathin Mn_3N_2 exhibiting room-temperature antiferromagnetism". In: Adv. Funct. Mater. (2019), p. 1809001. DOI: [10.1002/adfm.201809001](https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.201809001). URL: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/adfm.201809001>
100. Elizabeth A. Morrow, Maxwell W. Terban, Leonard C. Thomas, Danielle L. Gray, Michael J. Bowman, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Shelly J. Schmidt. "Effect of amorphization method on the physicochemical properties of amorphous sucrose". In: J. Food Eng. 243 (2019), pp. 125–141. DOI: [10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2018.08.036](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2018.08.036). URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0260877418303790>
101. Chenyang Shi, Alexander N. Beecher, Yan Li, Jonathan S. Owen, Bogdan M. Leu, Ayman H. Said, Michael Y. Hu, and Billinge, Simon J. L. "Size-dependent lattice dynamics of atomically precise cadmium selenide quantum dots". In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019), p. 026101. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.122.026101](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.122.026101). URL: <https://journals-aps-org.ezproxy.cul.columbia.edu/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.122.026101>
102. Julien Lombardi, Long Yang, Frederick A. Pearsall, Nasim Farahmand, Zheng Gai, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Stephen O'Brien. "Stoichiometric control over ferroic behavior in $\text{Ba}(\text{Ti}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_x)\text{O}_3$ nanocrystals". In: Chem. Mater. 31.4 (2019), pp. 1318–1335. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.8b04447](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.8b04447). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acs.chemmater.8b04447>
103. Parham Rohani, Soham Banerjee, Souroush Ashrafi-Asl, Mohammad Malekzadeh, Reza Shahbazian-Yassar, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Mark T. Swihart. "Synthesis and properties of boron-hyperdoped silicon nanoparticles". In: Adv. Funct. Mater. (2019), p. 1807788. DOI: [10.1002/adfm.201807788](https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.201807788). URL: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/adfm.201807788>
104. Billinge, Simon J. L., Philip M. Duxbury, Douglas S. Gonçalves, Carlile Lavor, and Antonio Mucherino. "Recent results on assigned and unassigned distance geometry with applications to protein molecules and nanostructures". In: Ann. Oper. Res. 271.1 (2018), pp. 161–203. DOI: [10.1007/s10479-018-2989-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-018-2989-6). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10479-018-2989-6>
105. Z. Guguchia, A. Kerelsky, D. Edelberg, S. Banerjee, F. von Rohr, D. Scullion, M. Augustin, M. Scully, Z. Shermadini, H. Luetkens, A. Shengelaya, C. Baines, E. Morenzoni, A. Amato, J. C. Hone, R. Khasanov, Billinge, S. J. L., E. Santos, A. N. Pasupathy, and Y. J. Uemura. "Magnetism in Semiconducting Molybdenum Dichalcogenides". In: Science Advances 4 (2018), eaat3672. DOI: [10.1126/sciadv.aat3672](https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aat3672). URL: <https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/4/12/eaat3672>
106. Wesley J. Transue, Matthew Nava, Maxwell W. Terban, Jing Yang, Matthew W. Greenberg, Gang Wu, Chantal L. Mustoe, Pierre Kennepohl, Jonathan S. Owen, Billinge, Simon J. L., Heather J. Kulik, and Christopher C. Cummins. "Anthracene as a launchpad for a phosphinidene sulfide and for generation of a phosphorus–sulfur material having the composition P_2S , a vulcanized red phosphorus that is yellow". In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 141 (2018), pp. 431–440. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.8b10775](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.8b10775). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/pdf/10.1021/jacs.8b10775>
107. Soham Banerjee, Chia-Hao Liu, Jennifer D. Lee, Anton Kovyakh, Viktoria Grasmik, Oleg Prymak, Christopher Koenigsmann, Haiqing Liu, Lei Wang, A. M. Milinda Abeykoon, Stanislaus S. Wong, Matthias Eppel, Christopher B. Murray, and Billinge, Simon J. L. "Improved models for metallic nanoparticle cores from atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis". In: J. Phys. Chem. C 122.51 (2018), pp. 29498–29506. DOI: [10.1021/acs.jpcc.8b05897](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jpcc.8b05897). URL:

<https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acs.jpcc.8b05897>

108. Runze Yu, Emil S. Bozin, Milinda Abeykoon, Boris Sangiorgio, Nicola A. Spaldin, Christos D. Malliakas, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Emphanitic anharmonicity in PbSe at high temperature and the anomalous electronic properties in the PbX (X=S, Se, Te) system”. In: Phys. Rev. B 98 (2018), p. 144108. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.98.144108](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.98.144108). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.98.144108>
109. Yuguang C. Li, Elizabeth L. Melenbrink, Guy J. Cordonier, Christopher Boggs, Anupama Khan, Morko Kwembur Isaac, Lameck Kabambalika Nkhonjera, David Bahati, Billinge, Simon J., Sossina M. Haile, Rodney A. Kreuter, Robert M. Crable, and Thomas E. Mallouk. “An easily fabricated low-cost potentiostat coupled with user- friendly software for introducing students to electrochemical reactions and electroanalytical techniques”. In: J. Chem. Educ. 95 (2018), pp. 1658–1661. DOI: [10.1021/acs.jchemed.8b00340](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jchemed.8b00340)
110. Casey N. Brodsky, D. Kwabena Bediako, Chenyang Shi, Thomas Keane, Cyrille Costentin, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Daniel G. Nocera. “Proton-electron conductivity in thin films of a cobalt-oxygen evolving catalyst”. In: ACS Appl. Energy Mater. 2.1 (2018), pp. 3–12. DOI: [10.1021/acsaem.8b00785](https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acsaem.8b00785). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acsaem.8b00785>
111. Pavol Juhás, Jaap N. Louwen, Lambert van Eijck, Eelco T. C. Vogt, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “PDFgetN3: atomic pair distribution functions from neutron powder diffraction data using ad hoc corrections”. In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 51.5 (2018), pp. 1492–1497. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576718010002](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576718010002). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576718010002>
112. Boris Sangiorgio, Emil S. Bozin, Christos D. Malliakas, Michael Fechner, Arkadiy Simonov, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, Billinge, Simon J. L., Nicola A. Spaldin, and Thomas Weber. “Correlated local dipoles in PbTe”. In: Phys. Rev. Materials 2 (2018), p. 085402. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.085402](https://journals.aps.org/prmaterials/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.085402). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prmaterials/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.085402>
113. Chenyang Shi, Billinge, Simon J. L., Eric Puma, Sun Hwi Bang, Nathaniel J. H. Bean, Jean-Claude de Sugny, Robert G. Gambee, Richard C. Haskell, Adrian Hightower, and Todd C. Monson. “Barium titanate nanoparticles: short-range lattice distortions with long-range cubic order”. In: Phys. Rev. B 98 (2018), p. 085421. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.98.085421](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.98.085421). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.98.085421>
114. Hannes Rijckaert, Jonathan De Roo, Matthias Van Zele, Soham Banerjee, Hannu Huhtinen, Petriina Paturi, Jan Bennewitz, Billinge, Simon J. L., Michael Bäcker, Klaartje De Buysser, and Isabel Van Driessche. “Pair distribution function analysis of ZrO₂ Nanocrystals and insights in the formation of ZrO₂-YBa₂Cu₃O₇ nanocomposites”. In: MDPI-Materials 11 (2018), p. 1066. DOI: [10.3390/ma11071066](https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1944/11/7/1066). URL: <https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1944/11/7/1066>
115. James Gong and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Atomic pair distribution functions (PDFs) from textured polycrystalline samples: fundamentals”. In: (2018). arXiv:1805.10342 [cond-mat.mtrl-sci]. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.10342>
116. Boyuan Zhang, Raúl H. Sánchez, Yu Zhong, Melissa Ball, Maxwell W. Terban, Daniel Paley, Billinge, Simon J. L., Fay Ng, Michael L. Steigerwald, and Colin Nuckolls. “Hollow organic capsules assemble into cellular semiconductors”. In: Nat. Commun. 9 (2018), p. 1957. DOI: [10.1038/s41467-018-04246-0](https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-018-04246-0). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-018-04246-0>
117. Federica Bertolotti, Andrew H. Proppe, Dmitry N. Dirin, Mengxia Liu, Oleksandr Voznyy, Antonio Cervellino, Billinge, Simon J. L., Maksym V. Kovalenko, Edward H. Sargent, Norberto Masciocchi, and Antonietta Guagliardi. “Ligand-induced symmetry breaking, size and morphology in colloidal lead sulfide QDs: from classic to thiourea precursors”. In: Chem 2 2.1 (2018). DOI:10.28954/2018.csq.02.001, p. 1. DOI: [10.28954/2018.csq.02.001](https://doi.org/10.28954/2018.csq.02.001). URL: <http://doi.org/10.28954/2018.csq.02.001>
118. Maxwell W. Terban, Debasis Banerjee, Sanjit Ghose, Bharat Medasani, Anil Shukla, Benjamin A. Legg, Yufan Zhou, Zihua Zhu, Maria L. Sushko, Jim J. De Yoreo, Jun Liu,

- Praveen K. Thallapally, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Early stage structural development of prototypical zeolitic imidazolate framework (ZIF) in solution”. In: *Nanoscale* 10 (2018), pp. 4291–4300. DOI: [10.1039/C7NR07949D](https://doi.org/10.1039/C7NR07949D). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2018/nr/c7nr07949d/unauth\#!divAbstract>
119. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Kathryn A. Ross, Jason W. Krizan, Gøran J. Nilsen, Andrew R. Wildes, Robert J. Cava, Robert J. Birgeneau, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Real-space investigation of short-range magnetic correlations in fluoride pyrochlores $\text{NaCaCo}_2\text{F}_7$ and $\text{NaSrCo}_2\text{F}_7$ with magnetic pair distribution function analysis”. In: *Phys. Rev. Materials* 1 (2017). Selected as Editor’s Choice, p. 074412. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.1.074412](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.1.074412). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prmaterials/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.1.074412>
 120. Josefa Vidal Laveda, Beth Johnston, Gary W. Paterson, Peter J. Baker, Matthew G. Tucker, Helen Y. Playford, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Serena A. Corr. “Structure-property insights into nanostructured electrodes for Li-ion batteries from local structural and diffusional probes”. In: *J. Mater. Chem. A* 6 (2017), p. 127. DOI: [10.1039/c7ta04400c](https://doi.org/10.1039/c7ta04400c). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1039/c7ta04400c>
 121. Crystal S. Lewis, Dominic Moronta, Maxwell W. Terban, Lei Wang, Shiyu Yue, Cheng Zhang, Qiang Li, Adam Corrao, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Stanislaus S. Wong. “Synthesis, characterization, and growth mechanism of motifs of ultrathin cobalt-substituted $\text{NaFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ nanowires”. In: *CrystEngComm* 20 (2017). art, typeB1, fy18, pp. 223–236. DOI: [10.1039/C7CE01885A](https://doi.org/10.1039/C7CE01885A). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/-/content/articlehtml/2018/ce/c7ce01885a>
 122. Patrick Urbankowski, Babak Anasori, Kanit Hantanasirisakul, Long Yang, Lihua Zhang, Bernard Haines, Steven J. May, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Yury Gogotsi. “2D molybdenum and vanadium nitrides synthesized by ammoniation of 2D transition metal carbides (MXenes)”. In: *Nanoscale* 9 (2017), pp. 17722–17730. DOI: [10.1039/C7NR06721F](https://doi.org/10.1039/C7NR06721F). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlehtml/2017/nr/c7nr06721f>
 123. Z. Guguchia, T. Adachi, Z. Shermadini, T. Ohgi, J. Chang, E. Bozin, F. von Rohr, A. M. dos Santos, J. J. Molaison, Y. Koike, A. R. Wieteska, B. A. Frandsen, E. Morenzoni, A. Amato, Billinge, S. J. L., Y. J. Uemura, and R. Khasanov. “Pressure tuning of structure, superconductivity and novel magnetic order in the Ce-underdoped electron-doped cuprate $\text{T}'\text{-Pr}_{1.3-x}\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ce}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($x = 0.1$)”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 96 (2017), p. 094515. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.96.094515](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.96.094515). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.96.094515>
 124. Nathan Nakamura, Maxwell W. Terban, Billinge, Simon J. L., and B. Reaja Jayan. “Unlocking the structure of mixed amorphous-crystalline ceramic oxide films synthesized under low temperature electromagnetic excitation”. In: *J. Mater. Chem. A* 5.35 (2017), pp. 18434–18441. DOI: [10.1039/C7TA06339C](https://doi.org/10.1039/C7TA06339C). URL: pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlehtml/2017/ta/c7ta06339c
 125. Jennifer L. Stein, Molly I. Steimle, Maxwell W. Terban, Alessio Petrone, Billinge, Simon J. L., Xiaosong Li, and Brandi M. Cossairt. “Cation exchange induced transformation of InP magic-sized clusters”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 29.18 (2017), pp. 7984–7992. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.7b03075](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.7b03075). URL: pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.chemmater.7b03075
 126. Maxwell W. Terban, Chenyang Shi, Rita Silbernagel, Abraham Clearfield, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Local environment of terbium(III) ions in layered nanocrystalline zirconium(IV) phosphonate–phosphate ion exchange materials”. In: *Inorg. Chem.* 56.15 (2017), pp. 8837–8846. DOI: [10.1021/acs.inorgchem.7b00666](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.7b00666). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.7b00666>
 127. Federica Bertolotti, Loredana Protesescu, Maksym V. Kovalenko, Sergii Yakunin, Antonio Cervellino, Billinge, Simon J. L., Maxwell W. Terban, Jan Skov Pedersen, Norberto Masciocchi, and Antonietta Guagliardi. “Coherent nanotwins and dynamic disorder in cesium lead halide perovskite nanocrystals”. In: *ACS Nano*. 11 (2017), pp. 3819–3831. DOI: [10.1021/acs.nano.7b00017](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.nano.7b00017). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.nano.7b00017>

128. Liliana Gamez, Maxwell W. Terban, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Maria Martinez-Inesta. “Modelling and validation of particle size distributions of supported nanoparticles using the pair distribution function technique”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 50.3 (2017), pp. 741–748. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576717003715](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576717003715). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S1600576717003715>
129. Lijun Li, Xiaoyu Deng, Zhen Wang, Yu Liu, Milinda Abeykoon, Eric Dooryhee, Aleksandra Tomic, Yanan Huang, John B. Warren, Emil S. Bozin, Billinge, Simon J. L., Yuping Sun, Yimei Zhu, Gabriel Kotliar, and Cedomir Petrovic. “Superconducting order from disorder in 2H-TaSe_{2-x}S_x”. In: *npj Quantum Mater.* 2 (2017), p. 11. DOI: [10.1038/s41535-017-0016-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41535-017-0016-9). URL: http://www.nature.com/articles/s41535-017-0016-9?WT.ec_id=NPJQUANTMATS-201702&spMailingID=53494924&spUserID=MjE2OTY3OTY1OTA3S0&spJobID=1103960492&spReportId=MTEwMzk2MDQ5MgS2
130. Z. Guguchia, F. von Rohr, Z. Shermadini, A. T. Lee, S. Banerjee, A. R. Wieteska, C. A. Marianetti, B. A. Frandsen, H. Luetkens, Z. Gong, S. C. Cheung, C. Baines, A. Shengelaya, G. Taniashvili, A. N. Pasupathy, E. Morenzoni, Billinge, S. J. L., A. Amato, R. J. Cava, R. Khasanov, and Y. J. Uemura. “Signatures of the topological s⁺⁻ superconducting order parameter in the type-II Weyl semimetal T_d-MoTe₂”. In: *Nat. Commun.* 8 (2017), p. 1082. DOI: [10.1038/s41467-017-01066-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-017-01066-6). URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-017-01066-6>
131. Billinge, Simon J. L., Philip M. Duxbury, Douglas S. Gonçalves, Carlile Lavor, and Antonio Mucherino. “Assigned and unassigned Distance Geometry: applications to Biological Molecules and Nanostructures”. In: *4OR-Q J Oper Res* 14 (2016), pp. 337–376. DOI: [10.1007/s10288-016-0314-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10288-016-0314-2). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10288-016-0314-2>
132. Z. Guguchia, R. Khasanov, A. Shengelaya, E. Pomjakushina, Billinge, S. J. L., A. Amato, E. Morenzoni, and H. Keller. “Cooperative coupling of static magnetism and bulk superconductivity in the stripe phase of La_{2-x}Ba_xCuO₄: Pressure- and doping-dependent studies”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 94 (2016), p. 214511. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.94.214511](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.94.214511). URL: <https://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.94.214511>
133. Ann-Christin Dippel, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Christoffer Tyrsted, Martin Bremholm, Espen D. Bøjesen, Dipankar Saha, Steinar Birgisson, Mogens Christensen, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Bo B. Iversen. “Towards atomistic understanding of polymorphism in solvothermal synthesis of ZrO₂ nanoparticles”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 72 (2016), pp. 645–650. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273316012675](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273316012675). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S2053273316012675>
134. Paolo Scardi, Billinge, Simon J. L., Reinhard Neder, and Antonio Cervellino. “Celebrating 100 years of the Debye scattering equation”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 72 (2016), pp. 589–590. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273316015680](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273316015680). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S2053273316015680>
135. Alexander N. Beecher, Octavi E. Semonin, Jonathan M. Skelton, Jarvist M. Frost, Maxwell W. Terban, Haowei Zhai, Ahmet Alatas, Jonathan S. Owen, Aron Walsh, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Direct observation of dynamic symmetry breaking above room temperature in methylammonium lead iodide perovskite”. In: *ACS Energy Lett.* 1.4 (2016), pp. 880–887. DOI: [10.1021/acsenerylett.6b00381](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsenerylett.6b00381). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/acsenerylett.6b00381>
136. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Physics inside: solving protein structures without crystals”. In: *Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club* (2016). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=2913>
137. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Zizhou Gong, Maxwell W. Terban, Soham Banerjee, Bijuan Chen, Changqing Jin, Mikhail Feygenson, Yasutomo J. Uemura, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Local atomic and magnetic structure of dilute magnetic semiconductor (Ba,K)(Zn,Mn)₂As₂”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 94 (2016). selected as Editors’ Suggestion, p. 094102. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.94.094102](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.94.094102). URL: <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.94.094102>
138. Jianwei Miao, Peter Ercius, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Atomic electron tomography: 3D structures without crystals”. In: *Science* 353.6306 (2016), aaf2157. DOI: [10.1126/science.aaf2157](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf2157). URL: <http://science.sciencemag.org/content/353/6306/aaf2157>
139. Maxwell W. Terban, Raphaël Dabbous, Anthony D. Debellis, Elmar Pösel, and Billinge, Simon J.

- L. “Structures of hard phases in thermoplastic polyurethanes”. In: *Macromolecules* 49.19 (2016), pp. 7350–7358. DOI: [10.1021/acs.macromol.6b00889](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.macromol.6b00889). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.macromol.6b00889>
140. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Lian Liu, Sky C. Cheung, Zurab Guguchia, Rustem Khasanov, Elvezio Morenzoni, Timothy J. S. Munsie, Alannah M. Hallas, Murray N. Wilson, Yipeng Cai, Graeme M. Luke, Bijuan Chen, Wenmin Li, Changqing Jin, Cui Ding, Shengli Guo, Fanlong Ning, Takashi Ito, Wataru Higemoto, Billinge, Simon J. L., Shoya Sakamoto, Atsushi Fujimori, Taito Murakami, Hiroshi Kageyama, Jose Antonio Alonso, Gabriel Kotliar, Masatoshi Imada, and Yasuotomo J. Uemura. “Volume-wise destruction of the antiferromagnetic Mott insulating state through quantum tuning”. In: *Nat. Commun.* 7 (2016), p. 12519. DOI: [10.1038/ncomms12519](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms12519). URL: <http://www.nature.com/articles/ncomms12519>
141. E. S. Bozin and Billinge, S. J. L. “Novel trends in pair distribution function approaches on bulk systems with nanoscale heterogeneities”. In: *Neutron News* 27.3 (2016), pp. 27–31. DOI: [10.1080/10448632.2016.1197602](https://doi.org/10.1080/10448632.2016.1197602). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10448632.2016.1197602>
142. Benjamin A. Frandsen and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Investigating short-range magnetic correlations in real space with the magnetic pair distribution function (mPDF)”. in: *Neutron News* 27 (3 2016), pp. 14–16. DOI: [10.1080/10448632.2016.1197588](https://doi.org/10.1080/10448632.2016.1197588). URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10448632.2016.1197588>
143. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Pavol Juhás, Marcus A. Tofanelli, Christine L. Heinecke, Gavin Vaughan, Christopher J. Ackerson, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Polymorphism in magic sized $\text{Au}_{144}(\text{SR})_{60}$ clusters”. In: *Nat. Commun.* 7 (2016), p. 11859. DOI: [10.1038/ncomms11859](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms11859). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/ncomms11859>
144. P. M. Duxbury, L. Granlund, S. R. Gujarathi, P. Juhás, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “The unassigned distance geometry problem”. In: *Discrete Applied Mathematics* 204 (2016), pp. 117–132. DOI: [10.1016/j.dam.2015.10.029](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2015.10.029). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0166218X15005168>
145. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Michela Brunelli, Katharine Page, Yasutomo J. Uemura, Julie B. Staunton, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Verification of Anderson Superexchange in MnO via Magnetic Pair Distribution Function Analysis and ab initio Theory”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 116 (19 2016), p. 197204. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.197204](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.197204). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.197204>
146. Mouath Shatnawi, Emil S. Bozin, J. F. Mitchell, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Non percolative nature of the metal-insulator transition and persistence of local Jahn-Teller distortions in the rhombohedral regime of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 93 (2016), p. 165138. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.93.165138](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.93.165138). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.93.165138>
147. J. Choi and Billinge, S. J. L. “Perovskites at the nanoscale: from fundamentals to applications”. In: *Nanoscale* 8 (2016), pp. 6206–6208. DOI: [10.1039/C6NR90040B](https://doi.org/10.1039/C6NR90040B). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2016/NR/C6NR90040B>
148. Philip M. Duxbury and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Graph rigidity, unassigned distance geometry and the nanostructure problem”. In: *Signals, Systems and Computers, 2016 50th Asilomar Conference*. Ed. by Michael B. Matthews. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1483–1487. DOI: [10.1109/ACSSC.2016.7869624](https://doi.org/10.1109/ACSSC.2016.7869624). URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/7869624/>
149. Babak Anasori, Chenyang Shi, Eun Ju Moon, Yu Xie, Cooper A. Voigt, Paul R. C. Kent, Steven J. May, Billinge, Simon J. L., Michel W. Barsoum, and Yury Gogotsi. “Control of electronic properties of 2D carbides (MXenes) by manipulating their transition metal layers”. In: *Nanoscale Horiz.* 1.3 (2016), pp. 227–234. DOI: [10.1039/C5NH00125K](https://doi.org/10.1039/C5NH00125K). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/is/content/articlelanding/2016/nh/c5nh00125k/>
150. Dragica Prill, Pavol Juhás, Billinge, S. J. L., and Martin U. Schmidt. “Towards solution and refinement of organic crystal structures by fitting to the atomic pair distribution function”. In:

- Acta Crystallogr. A 72.1 (2016), pp. 62–72. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273315022457](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273315022457). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?S2053273315022457>
151. Milinda Abeykoon, Hefei Hu, Lijun Wu, Yimei Zhu, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Calibration and data collection protocols for reliable lattice parameter values in electron pair distribution function studies”. In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 48 (2015), pp. 244–251. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576715000412](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576715000412). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/j/issues/2015/01/00/po5013/po5013.pdf>
 152. Billinge, Simon J. L. and Jianwei Miao. “Celebrating the past, looking to the future”. In: Acta Crystallogr. A 71 (2015), pp. 1–2. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273314027685](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273314027685). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S2053273314027685>
 153. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Atomic pair distribution function: a revolution in the characterization of nanostructured pharmaceuticals”. In: Nanomedicine 10.16 (2015), pp. 2473–2475. DOI: [10.2217/NNM.15.116](https://doi.org/10.2217/NNM.15.116). URL: <http://www.futuremedicine.com/doi/abs/10.2217/nmm.15.116>
 154. E. S. Bozin, R. Zhong, K. R. Knox, G. Gu, J. P. Hill, J. M. Tranquada, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Reconciliation of local and long-range tilt correlations in underdoped $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.155$)”. In: Phys. Rev. B 91.5 (2015), p. 054521. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.91.054521](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.91.054521). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.91.054521>
 155. Benjamin A. Frandsen and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Magnetic structure determination from the magnetic pair distribution function (mPDF): ground state of MnO”. in: Acta Crystallogr. A 71.3 (2015), pp. 325–334. DOI: [10.1107/S205327331500306X](https://doi.org/10.1107/S205327331500306X). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/a/issues/2015/03/00/vk5003/index.html>
 156. Dylan C. Gary, Maxwell Terban, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Brandi M. Cossairt. “Two-step nucleation and growth of InP quantum dots via magic-sized cluster intermediates”. In: Chem. Mater. 27.4 (2015), pp. 1432–1441. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00286](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00286). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00286>
 157. L. Granlund, Billinge, S. J. L., and P. M. Duxbury. “Algorithm for systematic peak extraction from atomic pair distribution functions”. In: Acta Crystallogr. A 71.4 (2015), pp. 392–409. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273315005276](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273315005276). URL: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S2053273315005276>
 158. Jessica M. Hudspeth, Tapan Chatterji, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Simon A. J. Kimber. “Unifying local and average structure in the phase change material GeTe”. In: arXiv (2015). 1506.08944 [cond-mat.mtrl-sci]. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1506.08944>
 159. Michael Huynh, Chenyang Shi, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Daniel Nocera. “Nature of activated manganese oxide for oxygen evolution”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 137 (2015), pp. 14887–14904. DOI: [10.1021/jacs.5b06382](https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.5b06382). URL: <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/pdf/10.1021/jacs.5b06382>
 160. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Anders B. Blichfeld, Sage R. Bauers, Suzannah R. Wood, Eric Dooryhée, David C. Johnson, Bo B. Iversen, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Demonstration of thin film pair distribution function analysis (tfPDF) for the study of local structure in amorphous and crystalline thin films”. In: IUCrJ. 2.5 (2015), pp. 481–489. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252515012221](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252515012221). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/m/issues/2015/05/00/ym5008/>
 161. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Xiaohao Yang, Josefa Vidal Laved, Wolfgang G. Zeir, Kimberly A. See, Marco DiMichiel, Brent C. Melot, Serena A. Corr, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “X-ray diffraction computed tomography for structural analysis of electrode materials in batteries”. In: J. Electrochem. Soc. 162.7 (2015), A1310–A1314. DOI: [10.1149/2.0771507jes](https://doi.org/10.1149/2.0771507jes). URL: <http://jes.ecsdl.org/content/162/7/A1310.abstract>
 162. S. Lendinez, R. Zarzuela, J. Tejada, M. W. Terban, Billinge, S. J. L., J. Espin, I. Imaz, D. MasPOCH, and E. M. Chudnovsky. “Resonant spin tunneling in randomly oriented nanospheres of Mn 12 acetate”. In: Phys. Rev. B 91.2 (2015), p. 024404. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.91.024404](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.91.024404). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.91.024404>
 163. Maxwell W. Terban, Eugene Y. Cheung, Paul Krolikowski, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Recrystallization, phase composition, and local structure of amorphous lactose from the total scattering pair distribution function”. In: Cryst. Growth Des. 16.1 (2015), pp. 210–220. DOI:

- [10.1021/acs.cgd.5b01100](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.cgd.5b01100). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acs.cgd.5b01100>
164. Amanda L. Tiano, Georgia C. Papaefthymiou, Crystal S. Lewis, Jinkyu Han, Cheng Zhang, Qiang Li, Chenyang Shi, A. M. Milinda Abeykoon, Billinge, Simon J. L., Eric Stach, Justin Thomas, Kevin Guerrero, Pablo Munayco, Jimmy Munayco, Rosa B. Scorzelli, Philip Burnham, Arthur J. Viescas, and Stanislaus S. Wong. “Correlating size and composition-dependent effects with magnetic, Mössbauer, and pair distribution function measurements in a family of catalytically active ferrite nanoparticles”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 27 (2015), pp. 3572–3592. DOI: [10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00767](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00767). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.chemmater.5b00767>
165. Kefeng Wang, Aifeng Wang, A. Tomic, Limin Wang, A. M. Milinda Abeykoon, E. Dooryhee, Billinge, S. J. L., and C. Petrovic. “Enhanced thermoelectric power and electronic correlations in RuSe₂”. In: *APL Mat.* 3 (2015), p. 041513. DOI: [10.1063/1.4913919](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4913919). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4913919>
166. Pavol Juhás, Christopher L. Farrow, Xiaohao Yang, Kevin R. Knox, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Complex Modeling: a strategy and software program for combining multiple information sources to solve ill-posed structure and nanostructure inverse problems”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 71.6 (2015), pp. 562–568. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273315014473](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273315014473). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S2053273315014473>
167. Dragica Prill, Pavol Juhás, Martin U. Schmidt, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Modeling pair distribution functions (PDF) of organic compounds: describing both intra- and intermolecular correlation functions in calculated PDFs”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 48.1 (2015), pp. 171–178. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576714026454](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576714026454). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S1600576714026454>
168. Maxwell W. Terban, Matthew Johnson, Marco DiMichiel, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Detection and characterization of nanoparticles in suspension at low concentrations using the x-ray total scattering pair distribution function technique”. In: *Nanoscale* 7 (2015), pp. 5480–5487. DOI: [10.1039/C4NR06486K](https://doi.org/10.1039/C4NR06486K). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1039/C4NR06486K>
169. Tatiana E. Gorelik, Martin U. Schmidt, Ute Kolb, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Total-Scattering Pair-Distribution-Function of Organic Material from Powder Electron Diffraction Data”. In: *Microsc. Microanal.* 21 (2015), pp. 459–471. DOI: [10.1017/S1431927614014561](https://doi.org/10.1017/S1431927614014561). URL: http://journals.cambridge.org/article_S1431927614014561
170. Alexander N. Beecher, Xiaohao Yang, Joshua H. Palmer, Alexandra L. LaGrassa, Pavol Juhás, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Jonathan S. Owen. “Atomic structures and gram scale synthesis of three tetrahedral quantum dots”. In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136.30 (2014), pp. 10645–10653. DOI: [10.1021/ja503590h](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja503590h). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja503590h>
171. E. S. Božin, K. R. Knox, P. Juhás, Y. S. Hor, J. F. Mitchell, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Cu(Ir_{1-x}Cr_x)₂S₄: a model system for studying nanoscale phase coexistence at the metal-insulator transition”. In: *Sci. Rep.* 4 (2014), p. 4081. DOI: [10.1038/srep04081](https://doi.org/10.1038/srep04081). URL: <http://www.nature.com/srep/2014/140212/srep04081/full/srep04081.html>
172. F. Bridges, T. Keiber, P. Juhás, Billinge, S. J. L., L. Sutton, J. Wilde, and G. R. Kowach. “Local vibrations and negative thermal expansion in ZrW₂O₈”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 112 (2014), p. 045505. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.045505](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.045505). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.045505>
173. Joshua J. Choi, Xiaohao Yang, Zachariah M. Norman, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Jonathan S. Owen. “Structure of methylammonium lead iodide on mesoporous titanium dioxide: active material in high performance metal-organic solar cells”. In: *Nano Lett.* 14.1 (2014), pp. 127–133. DOI: [10.1021/nl403514x](https://doi.org/10.1021/nl403514x). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/nl403514x>
174. Vicky V. T. Doan-Nguyen, Simon A. J. Kimber, Diego Pontoni, Danielle Reifsnnyder Hickey, Benjamin T. Diroll, Xiaohao Yang, Marcel Miglierini, Christopher B. Murray, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Bulk metallic glass-like scattering signal in small metallic nanoparticles”. In: *ACS Nano*. 8.6 (2014), pp. 6163–6170. DOI: [10.1021/nn501591g](https://doi.org/10.1021/nn501591g). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/nn501591g>

175. Christopher L. Farrow, Chenyang Shi, Pavol Juhás, Xiaogang Peng, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Robust structure and morphology parameters for CdS nanoparticles by combining small angle X-ray scattering and atomic pair distribution function data in a complex modeling framework”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 47 (2014), pp. 561–565. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576713034055](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576713034055). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/j/issues/2014/02/00/issconts.html>
176. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Xiaohao Yang, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Magnetic pair distribution function analysis of local magnetic correlations”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 70.1 (2014), pp. 3–11. DOI: [10.1107/S2053273313033081](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2053273313033081). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/a/issues/2014/01/00/mq5020/index.html>
177. Benjamin A. Frandsen, Emil S. Bozin, Hefei Hu, Yimei Zhu, Yasumasa Nozaki, Hiroshi Kageyama, Yasutomo J. Uemura, Wei-Guo Yin, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Intra-unit-cell nematic charge order in the titanium-oxypnictide family of superconductors”. In: *Nat. Commun.* 5 (2014), p. 5761. DOI: [10.1038/ncomms6761](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms6761). URL: <http://www.nature.com/ncomms/2014/141208/ncomms6761/full/ncomms6761.html>
178. Michael Ghidui, Michael Naguib, Chenyang Shi, Olha Mashtalir, Limei Pan, Bo Zhang, Jian Yang, Yury Gogotsi, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Michel W. Barsoum. “Synthesis and characterization of two-dimensional Nb₄C₃ (MXene)”. In: *Chem. Commun.* 50 (2014), pp. 9517–9520. DOI: [10.1039/c4cc03366c](https://doi.org/10.1039/c4cc03366c). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2014/cc/c4cc03366c#!divAbstract>
179. Hefei Hu, Yimei Zhu, Xiaoya Shi, Qiang Li, Ruidan Zhong, John A. Schneeloch, Genda Gu, John M. Tranquada, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Nanoscale coherent intergrowth-like defects in a crystal of made superconducting by high-pressure oxygen annealing La_{1.9}Ca_{1.1}Cu₂O_{6+δ}”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 90 (2014), p. 134518. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.90.134518](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.90.134518). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.90.134518>
180. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Henrik L. Andersen, Christoffer Tyrsted, Espen D. Bojesen, Ann-Christin Dippel, Nina Lock, Billinge, Simon J. L., Bo B. Iversen, and Mogens Christensen. “Mechanisms for iron oxide formation under hydrothermal conditions: an in situ total scattering study”. In: *ACS Nano*. 8.10 (2014), pp. 10704–10714. DOI: [10.1021/nm5044096](https://doi.org/10.1021/nm5044096). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/nm5044096>
181. Shuangyi Liu, Andrew R. Akbashev, Xiaohao Yang, Xiaohua Liu, Wanlu Li, Lukas Zhao, Xue Li, Alexander Couzis, Myung-Geun Han, Yimei Zhu, Lia Krusin-Elbaum, Jackie Li, Limin Huang, Billinge, Simon J. L., Jonathan E. Spanier, and Stephen O’Brien. “Hollandites as a new class of multiferroics”. In: *Sci. Rep.* 4 (2014), p. 6203. DOI: [10.1038/srep06203](https://doi.org/10.1038/srep06203). URL: <http://www.nature.com/srep/2014/140827/srep06203/full/srep06203.html>
182. Chenyang Shi, Majid Beidaghi, Michael Naguib, Olha Mashtalir, Yury Gogotsi, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Structure of nanocrystalline Ti₃C₂ MXene using atomic pair distribution function”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 112 (2014), p. 125501. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.125501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.125501). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.125501>
183. Christoffer Tyrsted, Nina Lock, Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Mogens Christensen, Espen D. Bøjesen, Hermann Emerich, Gavin Vaughan, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Bo B. Iversen. “Evolution of atomic structure during nanoparticle synthesis”. In: *IUCrJ*. 1.3 (2014), pp. 165–171. DOI: [10.1107/S2052252514006538](https://doi.org/10.1107/S2052252514006538). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/m/issues/2014/03/00/fc5001/>
184. Xiaohao Yang, Pavol Juhás, Christopher Farrow, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “xPDFsuite: an end-to-end software solution for high throughput pair distribution function transformation, visualization and analysis”. In: *arXiv* (2014). 1402.3163. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1402.3163>
185. Xiaohao Yang, P. Juhás, and Billinge, S. J. L. “On the estimation of statistical uncertainties on powder diffraction and small-angle scattering data from two-dimensional X-ray detectors”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 47.4 (2014), pp. 1273–1283. DOI: [10.1107/S1600576714010516](https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600576714010516). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/j/issues/2014/04/00/nb5095/>
186. Mengqiang Zhu, Paul Northrup, Chenyang Shi, Billinge, Simon J. L., Donald L. Sparks, and

- Glenn A. Waychunas. “The structure of sulfate adsorption complexes on ferrihydrite”. In: Environ. Sci. Technol. Lett. 1 (2014), pp. 97–101. DOI: [10.1021/ez400052r](https://doi.org/10.1021/ez400052r). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ez400052r>
187. K. R. Knox, E. S. Bozin, C. D. Malliakas, M. G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Local off-centering symmetry breaking in the high temperature regime of SnTe”. In: Phys. Rev. B 89 (1 2014), p. 014102. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.89.014102](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.89.014102). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.89.014102>
 188. Milinda Abeykoon, Emil S. Bozin, Genda Gu, John Hill, John Tranquada, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Evidence for short-range-ordered charge stripes far above the charge-ordering transition in $\text{La}_{1.67}\text{Sr}_{0.33}\text{NiO}_4$ ”. In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013), p. 096404. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.111.096404](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.111.096404). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevLett.111.096404>
 189. Billinge, S. J. L. “Pair distribution function technique: principles and methods”. In: Uniting Electron Crystallography and Powder Diffraction. Ed. by U. Kolb, W. I. F. David, and K. Shankland. NATO Science for Peace and Security Series B: Physics and Biophysics. Dordrecht: Springer Science & Business Media, 2013. Chap. 17, pp. 179–190. DOI: [10.1007/978-94-007-5580-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-5580-2). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-5580-2>
 190. Billinge, Simon J. L. and Christopher L. Farrow. “Towards a robust ad-hoc data correction approach that yields reliable atomic pair distribution functions from powder diffraction data”. In: J. Phys: Condens. Mat. 25 (2013), p. 454202. DOI: [10.1088/0953-8984/25/45/454202](https://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/25/45/454202). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/25/45/454202>
 191. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Nanoparticle structures served up on a tray”. In: Nature 495 (2013), pp. 453–454. URL: <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v495/n7442/full/495453a.html>
 192. Timur Davis, Matthew Johnson, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Towards phase quantification at the nanoscale using the total scattering pair distribution function (TSPDF) method: recrystallization of cryomilled sulfamerazine”. In: Cryst. Growth Des. 13 (2013), pp. 4239–4244. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/cg400179p>
 193. Christopher L. Farrow, D. Kwabena Bediako, Yogesh Surendranath, Daniel G. Nocera, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Intermediate-range structure of self-assembled cobalt-based oxygen evolving catalysts”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 135 (2013), pp. 6403–6406. DOI: [10.1021/ja401276f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja401276f). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja401276f>
 194. Simon D. M. Jacques, Marco Di Michiel, Simon A. J. Kimber, Xiaohao Yang, Robert J. Cernik, Andrew M. Beale, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Pair distribution function computed tomography”. In: Nat. Commun. 4 (2013), p. 2536. DOI: [10.1038/ncomms3536](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms3536). URL: <http://www.nature.com/ncomms/2013/130930/ncomms3536/full/ncomms3536.html>
 195. P. Juhás, T. Davis, C. L. Farrow, and Billinge, S. J. L. “PDFgetX3: A rapid and highly automatable program for processing powder diffraction data into total scattering pair distribution functions”. In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 46 (2013), pp. 560–566. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889813005190](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889813005190). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0021889813005190>
 196. Chenyang Shi, Erin L. Redmond, Amir Mazaheripour, Pavol Juhás, Thomas F. Fuller, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Evidence for anomalous bond softening and disorder below 2 nm diameter in carbon supported platinum nanoparticles from the temperature dependent peak width of the atomic pair distribution function”. In: J. Phys. Chem. C 117 (2013), pp. 7226–7230. DOI: [10.1021/jp402591s](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp402591s). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jp402591s>
 197. P. Tian, W. Zhou, J. Liu, Y. Shang, C. L. Farrow, P. Juhás, and Billinge, S. J. L. “SrRietveld: A program for automating Rietveld refinements for high throughput studies”. In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 46 (2013), pp. 255–258. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889812045967](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889812045967). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0021889812045967>
 198. Xiaohao Yang, Ahmad S. Masadeh, James R. McBride, Emil S. Božin, Sandra J. Rosenthal, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Confirmation of disordered structure of ultrasmall CdSe nanoparticles from x-ray atomic pair distribution function analysis”. In: Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 15.22 (2013),

- pp. 8480–8486. DOI: [10.1039/C3CP00111C](https://doi.org/10.1039/C3CP00111C). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2013/cp/c3cp00111c>
199. K. R. Knox, A. M. M. Abeykoon, H. Zheng, W. G. Yin, A. M. Tsvetlik, J. F. Mitchell, Billinge, S. J. L., and E. S. Božin. “Local structural evidence for strong electronic correlations in spinel LiRh_2O_4 ”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 88 (17 2013), p. 174114. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.88.174114](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.88.174114). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.88.174114>
 200. Emil S. Božin, Pavol Juhás, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Local structure of bulk and nanocrystalline semiconductors using total scattering methods”. In: *Characterization of semiconductor heterostructures and nanostructures*. Ed. by Giovanni Agostini and Carlo Lamberti. 2nd. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2013, pp. 229–257
 201. Milinda Abeykoon, Christos D. Malliakas, Pavol Juhás, Emil S. Božin, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Quantitative nanostructure characterization using atomic pair distribution functions obtained from laboratory electron microscopes”. In: *Z. Kristallogr.* 227.5 (2012). Highlighted on the journal cover, pp. 248–256. DOI: [10.1524/zkri.2012.1510](https://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.2012.1510). URL: <http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2012.227.issue-5/zkri.2012.1510/zkri.2012.1510.xml>
 202. Billinge, S. J. L., P. Juhás, and E. S. Božin. “Fundamentals of pair distribution function analysis”. In: *Crystallography for Health and Biosciences*. Ed. by A. Guagliardi and Norberto Masciocchi. Insubria, Como, Italy: Insubria University Press, 2012, pp. 163–176
 203. Emil S. Božin, T. Chatterji, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Local structure of ReO_3 at ambient pressure from neutron total scattering study”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 86 (2012), p. 094110. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.86.094110](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.86.094110). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.86.094110>
 204. T. Egami and Billinge, S. J. L. *Underneath the Bragg peaks: structural analysis of complex materials*. 2nd. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2012. URL: <http://store.elsevier.com/product.jsp?lid=0&iid=73&sid=0&isbn=9780080971414>
 205. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Mogens Christensen, Pavol Juhás, Christoffer Tyrsted, Espen D. Bøjesen, Nina Lock, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Bo B. Iversen. “Revealing the mechanisms behind SnO_2 nanoparticle formation and growth during hydrothermal synthesis: an in situ total scattering study”. In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 134 (2012), pp. 6785–6792. DOI: [10.1021/ja300978f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja300978f). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja300978f>
 206. Kirsten M. Ø. Jensen, Emil S. Božin, Christos D. Malliakas, Matthew B. Stone, Mark D. Lumsden, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, Stephen M. Shapiro, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Lattice dynamics reveals a local symmetry breaking in the emergent dipole phase of PbTe ”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 86 (2012). Selected as PRB Editor’s Suggestion paper, p. 085313. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.86.085313](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.86.085313). URL: <http://prb.aps.org/abstract/PRB/v86/i8/e085313>
 207. Erin L. Redmond, Brian P. Setzler, Pavol Juhás, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Thomas F. Fuller. “In-situ monitoring of particle growth at PEMFC cathode under accelerated cycling conditions”. In: *Electrochem. Solid St.* 15.5 (2012), B72–B74. DOI: [10.1149/2.004206esl](https://doi.org/10.1149/2.004206esl). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1149/2.004206esl>
 208. Christoffer Tyrsted, Kirsten Marie Ørnsbjerg Jensen, Espen Drath Bøjesen, Nina Lock, Mogens Christensen, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Bo Brummerstedt Iversen. “Understanding the formation and evolution of ceria nanoparticles under hydrothermal conditions”. In: *Angew. Chem. Int. Edit.* 51 (2012). Selected by the editors as a “Hot” paper for highlighting, pp. 9030–9033. DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204747](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204747). URL: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/anie.201204747/suppinfo>
 209. Mengqiang Zhu, Christopher L. Farrow, Jeffrey E. Post, Kenneth J. T. Livi, Billinge, Simon J. L., Matthew Ginder-Vogel, and Donald L. Sparks. “Structural study of biotic and abiotic poorly-crystalline manganese oxides using atomic pair distribution function analysis”. In: *Geochim. Cosmochim. Ac.* 81 (2012), pp. 39–55. DOI: [10.1016/j.gca.2011.12.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2011.12.006). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703711007277>
 210. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Hard x-ray lasers take their first steps towards nanostructure solution”. In:

Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club (2011). URL:

<http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=1392>

211. C. H. Booth, E. D. Bauer, Božin E. S., Billinge, S. J. L., and M. D. Walter. “Pair-distribution function analysis of the structural valence transition in $\text{Cp}_2^*\text{Yb}(4,4'\text{-Me}_2\text{-bipy})$ ”. In: J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. 273 (2011), p. 012149. URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/273/1/012149/meta>
212. E. S. Božin, A. S. Masadeh, Y. S. Hor, J. F. Mitchell, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Detailed mapping of the local Ir^{4+} dimers through the metal-insulator transitions of CuIr_2S_4 thiospinel by x-ray atomic pair distribution function measurements”. In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 (2011), p. 045501. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.045501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.045501). URL: <http://prl.aps.org/abstract/PRL/v106/i4/e045501>
213. Brandi M. Cossairt, Pavol Juhás, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Jonathan S. Owen. “Tuning the surface structure and optical properties of CdSe clusters using coordination chemistry”. In: J. Phys. Chem. Lett. 2 (2011), pp. 3075–3080. DOI: [10.1021/jz2013769](https://doi.org/10.1021/jz2013769). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jz2013769>
214. Timur Dykhne, Ryan Taylor, Alastair Florence, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Data requirements for the reliable use of atomic pair distribution functions in amorphous pharmaceutical fingerprinting”. In: Pharmaceut. Res. 28 (2011), pp. 1041–1048. DOI: [10.1007/s11095-010-0350-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11095-010-0350-0). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11095-010-0350-0>
215. Christopher L. Farrow, Margaret Shaw, Hyun-Jeong Kim, Pavol Juhás, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “The Nyquist-Shannon sampling theorem and the atomic pair distribution function”. In: Phys. Rev. B 84 (2011), p. 134105. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.84.134105](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.84.134105). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.84.134105>
216. Rongwei Hu, Hechang Lei, Milinda Abeykoon, Emil S. Bozin, Billinge, Simon J. L., J. B. Warren, Theo Siegrist, and C. Petrovic. “Synthesis, crystal structure, and magnetism of $\beta\text{-Fe}_{1.00(2)}\text{Se}_{1.00(3)}$ single crystals”. In: Phys. Rev. B 83 (2011), p. 224502. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.83.224502](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.83.224502). URL: <http://prb.aps.org/abstract/PRB/v83/i22/e224502>
217. Shu Li, Peng Tian, Michael Steigerwald, Louis Brus, Billinge, Simon J. L., Paul Zimmerman, and Nicholas Turro. “ $\text{HfO}_x(\text{OSiEt}_3)_{4-2x}$: a highly soluble hafnia nanosponge”. In: Chem. Mater. (2011). submitted
218. Lorenzo Malavasi, Gianluca A. Artioli, Hyunjeong Kim, Beatrice Maroni, Boby Joseph, Yang Ren, Thomas Proffen, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Local structural investigation of $\text{SmFeAsO}_{1-x}\text{F}_x$ high temperature superconductors”. In: J. Phys.: Condens. Mat. 23 (2011), p. 272201. DOI: [10.1088/0953-8984/23/27/272201](https://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/23/27/272201). URL: <http://stacks.iop.org/0953-8984/23/i=27/a=272201>
219. Erin L. Redmond, Brian P. Setzler, Amir Masaheripour, Pavol Juhás, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Thomas F. Fuller. “Surface energy of supported platinum nanoparticles”. In: ACS Nano. (2011). submitted
220. William Schmidt, George Leroi, Billinge, Simon, Leon Lederman, Audrey Champagne, Richard Hake, Paula Heron, Lillian McDermott, Fred Myers, Roland Otto, Jay Pasachoff, Carl Pennypacker, and Paul Williams. Towards coherence in science instruction: A framework for science literacy. Michigan State University Research Report. 2011
221. Peng Tian, Yanhua Zhang, Keerthi Senevirathne, Stephanie L. Brock, Ambesh Dixit, Gavin Lawes, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Diverse structural and magnetic properties of differently prepared MnAs nanoparticles”. In: ACS Nano. 5 (2011), pp. 2970–2978. DOI: [10.1021/nn200020r](https://doi.org/10.1021/nn200020r). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/nn200020r>
222. Peng Tian and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Testing different methods for estimating uncertainties on Rietveld refined parameters using SrRietveld”. In: Z. Kristallogr. 226 (2011), pp. 898–904. DOI: [10.1524/zkri.2011.1421](https://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.2011.1421). URL: <https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2011.226.issue-12/zkri.2011.1421/zkri.2011.1421.xml>
223. Billinge, S. J. L. and E. S. Božin. “Pair distribution function technique: principles and methods”. In: Diffraction at the Nanoscale: Nanocrystals, Defective and Amorphous Materials. Ed. by

- A. Guagliardi and Norberto Masciocchi. Insubria, Como, Italy: Insubria University Press, 2010, pp. 97–106
224. Billinge, Simon J. L., Timur Dykhne, Pavol Juhás, Emil Božin, Ryan Taylor, Alastair J. Florence, and Kenneth Shankland. “Characterisation of amorphous and nanocrystalline molecular materials by total scattering”. In: CrystEngComm 12.5 (2010), pp. 1366–1368. DOI: [10.1039/b915453a](https://doi.org/10.1039/b915453a). URL: <http://pubs.rsc.org/en/Content/ArticleLanding/2010/CE/b915453a>
 225. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Nanostructure in technicolor”. In: Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club (2010). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=963>
 226. Billinge, Simon J. L. “The nanostructure problem”. In: Physics 3 (2010), p. 25. DOI: [10.1103/Physics.3.25](https://doi.org/10.1103/Physics.3.25). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1103/Physics.3.25>
 227. V. A. Blagojevic, J. P. Carlo, L. E. Brus, M. L. Steigerwald, Y. J. Uemura, Billinge, S. J. L., W. Zhou, P. Stephens, A. A. Aczel, and G. M. Luke. “Magnetic phase transition in V_2O_3 nanocrystals”. In: Phys. Rev. B 82 (2010), p. 094453. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.82.094453>
 228. E. S. Božin, P. Juhás, W. Zhou, M. B. Stone, D. L. Abernathy, A. Huq, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Quantitative structure refinement from the ARCS chopper spectrometer”. In: J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. 251 (2010), p. 012080. DOI: [10.1088/1742-6596/251/1/012080](https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/251/1/012080). URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/1742-6596/251/1/012080>
 229. Emil S. Božin, Christos D. Malliakas, Petros Souvatzis, Thomas Proffen, Nicola A. Spaldin, Mercouri G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Entropically stabilized local dipole formation in lead chalcogenides”. In: Science 330 (2010), p. 1660. DOI: [10.1126/science.1192759](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1192759). URL: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/330/6011/1660>
 230. Paul Evans and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Advances in scattering probes for materials”. In: Bulletin of the Materials Research Society (2010). URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/mrs-bulletin/article/advances-in-scattering-probes-for-materials/1E28068FF673FA73AA77F633018A4B69>
 231. C. L. Farrow, C. Y. Ruan, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Quantitative nanoparticle structures from electron crystallography data”. In: Phys. Rev. B 81 (2010), p. 124104. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.81.134104](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.81.134104). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.81.134104>
 232. Carrie A. Simpson, Christopher L. Farrow, Peng Tian, Billinge, Simon J. L., Brian J. Huffman, Kellen M. Harkness, and David E. Cliffl. “Tiopronin gold nanoparticle precursor forms aurophilic ring tetramer”. In: Inorg. Chem. 49.23 (2010), pp. 10858–10866. DOI: [10.1021/ic101146e](https://doi.org/10.1021/ic101146e). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ic101146e>
 233. J. C. Zheng, A. I. Frenkel, L. Wu, J. Hanson, W. Ku, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., and Y. Zhu. “Nanoscale disorder and local electronic properties of $CaCu_3Ti_4O_{12}$: An integrated study of electron, neutron and x-ray diffraction, x-ray absorption fine structure and first principles calculations”. In: Phys. Rev. B 81 (2010), p. 144203. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.81.144203>
 234. P. Juhás, L. Granlund, S. R. Gujarathi, P. M. Duxbury, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Crystal structure solution from experimentally determined atomic pair distribution functions”. In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 42.3 (2010), pp. 623–629. DOI: [10.1107/S002188981000988X](https://doi.org/10.1107/S002188981000988X). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S002188981000988X>
 235. Billinge, Simon J. L. “X-ray Specs: 3D nano-scale resolution imaging with x-rays”. In: Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club (2009). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=663>
 236. Billinge, Simon, Greg Smith, Al Ekkebus, and Bruce Gaulin. “International Conference on Neutron Scattering 2009 (ICNS09)”. In: Neutron News 20.4 (2009). DOI: [10.1080/10448630903240730](https://doi.org/10.1080/10448630903240730). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1080/10448630903240730>
 237. Billinge, S. J. L. “How do your crystals grow?” In: Nat. Phys. 5 (2009). [News and Views article, describing Chung, S.-Y., Kim, Y.-M., Kim, J.-G. and Kim, Y.-J. Nature Phys. 5, 68-73 (2009)],

- pp. 13–14. DOI: [10.1038/nphys1172](https://doi.org/10.1038/nphys1172). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1038/nphys1172>
238. E. S. Božin, P. Juhás, W. Zhou, M. B. Stone, D. L. Abernathy, A. Huq, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Atomic pair distribution function analysis from the ARCS chopper spectrometer at the Spallation Neutron Source”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 42 (2009), pp. 724–725. URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?wf5045>
 239. C. L. Farrow and Billinge, S. J. L. “Relationship between the atomic pair distribution function and small angle scattering: implications for modeling of nanoparticles”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 65.3 (2009), pp. 232–239. DOI: [10.1107/S0108767309009714](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0108767309009714). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?cn5017>
 240. J. E. Greedan, Delphine Gout, A. D. Lozano, Shahab Derakhshan, Th. Proffen, H-J. Kim, E. S. Božin, and Billinge, S. J. L. “The Local and average structures of the spin-glass pyrochlore, $\text{Y}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_7$, from neutron diffraction and neutron pair distribution function analysis”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 79 (2009). (highlighted as an “editors’ selection”), p. 014427. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.79.014427](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.79.014427). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.79.014427>
 241. H. Lin, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., J. Androulakis, C. H. Lin, and M. G. Kanatzidis. “Phase separation and nanostructuring in the thermoelectric material $\text{PbTe}_{1-x}\text{S}_x$ studied using the atomic pair distribution function technique”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 80 (2009), p. 045204. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.80.045204>
 242. Billinge, S. J. L. “Local structure from total scattering and atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis”. In: *Powder diffraction: theory and practice*. Ed. by Robert E. Dinnebier and Simon J. L. Billinge. Cambridge, UK: Royal Society of Chemistry, 2008. Chap. 16, pp. 464–493. DOI: [10.1039/9781847558237](https://doi.org/10.1039/9781847558237). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1039/9781847558237>
 243. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Nanoparticle structure: going beyond pictures”. In: *Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club* (2008). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=543>
 244. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Towards a Humpty Dumpty approach for solving the structure of individual nanoparticles”. In: *Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club* (2008). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=591>
 245. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Nanoscale structural order from the atomic pair distribution function (PDF): There’s plenty of room in the middle”. In: *J. Solid State Chem.* 181 (2008), pp. 1695–1700. DOI: [10.1016/j.jssc.2008.06.046](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jssc.2008.06.046). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jssc.2008.06.046>
 246. E. S. Božin, A. Sartbaeva, H. Zheng, S. A. Wells, J. F. Mitchell, Th. Proffen, M. F. Thorpe, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Structure of CaMnO_3 in the range $10\text{K} \leq T \leq 550\text{K}$ from neutron time-of-flight total scattering”. In: *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* 69 (2008), pp. 2146–2150. DOI: [10.1016/j.jpcs.2008.03.029](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpcs.2008.03.029). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022369708000917>
 247. Monica Dapiaggi, HyunJeong Kim, Emil S. Božin, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Gilberto Artioli. “Study of the negative thermal expansion of cuprite-type structures by means of temperature-dependent pair distribution function analysis: Preliminary results”. In: *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* 69 (2008), pp. 2182–2186. DOI: [10.1016/j.jpcs.2008.03.030](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpcs.2008.03.030). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022369708000991>
 248. P. Juhás, L. Granlund, P. M. Duxbury, W. F. Punch, and Billinge, S. J. L. “The Liga algorithm for ab initio determination of nanostructure”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 64.6 (2008), pp. 631–640. DOI: [10.1107/S0108767308027591](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0108767308027591). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0108767308027591>
 249. Moneeb T. M. Shatnawi, Christopher L. Farrow, Ping Chen, Punit Boolchand, Asel Sartbaeva, M. F. Thorpe, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Search for a structural response to the intermediate phase in $\text{Ge}_x\text{Se}_{1-x}$ glasses”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 77 (2008), p. 94134. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.77.094134](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.77.094134). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.77.094134>
 250. R. J. Worhatch, H. J. Kim, I. P. Swainson, A. L. Yonkeu, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Study of local structure in selected cubic organic-inorganic perovskites”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 20 (2008), pp. 1272–1277. DOI: [10.1021/cm702668d](https://doi.org/10.1021/cm702668d). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/cm702668d>

251. A. F. Gualtieri, S. Ferrari, M. Leoni, G. Grathoff, R. Hugo, M. Shatnawi, G. Paglia, and Billinge, S. “Structural characterization of the clay mineral illite-1M”. in: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 41.2 (2008), pp. 402–415. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889808004202](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889808004202). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0021889808004202>
252. Billinge, Simon J. L. “Structure solution of real materials: charge flipping can help”. In: Condensed Matter Physics Journal Club (2007). URL: <http://www.condmatjournalclub.org/?p=496>
253. Billinge, S. J. L. and I. Levin. “The problem with determining atomic structure at the nanoscale”. In: Science 316 (2007), pp. 561–565. DOI: [10.1126/science.1135080](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1135080). URL: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/316/5824/561.abstract>
254. Billinge, S. J. L. “Nanostructure studied using the atomic pair distribution function”. In: Z. Kristallogr. Suppl. 26 (2007), pp. 17–26. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237496696_Nanostructure_studied_using_the_atomic_pair_distribution_function
255. E. S. Božin, M. Schmidt, A. J. DeConinck, G. Paglia, J. F. Mitchell, T. Chatterji, P. G. Radaelli, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Understanding the insulating phase in CMR manganites: Shortening of the Jahn-Teller long-bond across the phase diagram of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ”. In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007), p. 137203. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.98.137203](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.98.137203). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.98.137203>
256. E. S. Božin, X. Qiu, R. J. Worhatch, G. Paglia, M. Schmidt, P. G. Radaelli, J. F. Mitchell, T. Chatterji, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Utilizing total scattering to study the Jahn-Teller transition in $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ”. In: Z. Kristallogr. Suppl. 26 (2007), pp. 429–434. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237221028_Utilizing_total_scattering_to_study_the_Jahn-Teller_transition_in_La_1-x_Ca_x_MnO_3
257. G. Campi, Th. Proffen, X. Qiu, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., S. Agrestini, N. L. Saini, and A. Bianconi. “Local lattice dynamics in the $\text{Mg}_{0.5}\text{Al}_{0.5}\text{B}_2$ superconductor”. In: J. Supercond. Novel Magn. 20 (2007), pp. 505–510. DOI: [10.1007/s10948-007-0277-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10948-007-0277-9). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10948-007-0277-9>
258. Shahab Derakhshan, Abdeljalil Assoud, Katja M. Kleinke, Trupti Khair, Ahmad S. Masadeh, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Holger Kleinke. “Square net distortion engineering in the ternary variants of titanium antimonide, $\text{Ti}_{2-\delta}\text{M}_\delta\text{Sb}$ ($\text{M}=\text{Zr}, \text{Hf}$)”. In: Intermetallics 15 (2007), pp. 1071–1077. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0966979507000052>
259. C. L. Farrow, P. Juhás, Jiwu Liu, D. Bryndin, E. S. Božin, J. Bloch, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. “PDFfit2 and PDFgui: Computer programs for studying nanostructure in crystals”. In: J. Phys: Condens. Mat. 19 (2007), p. 335219. DOI: [10.1088/0953-8984/19/33/335219](https://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/19/33/335219). URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/0953-8984/19/33/335219/>
260. F. Inam, Moneeb T. Shatnawi, D. Tafen, Billinge, S. J. L., P. Chen, and D. A. Drabold. “An intermediate phase in $\text{Ge}_x\text{Se}_{1-x}$ glasses: experiment and simulation”. In: J. Phys: Condens. Mat. 19 (2007), p. 455206. DOI: [10.1088/0953-8984/19/45/455206](https://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/19/45/455206). URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0953-8984/19/45/455206/meta>
261. H. J. Kim, E. S. Božin, S. M. Haile, G. J. Snyder, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Presence of nano-scale α -structural domains in the phonon-glass thermoelectric material $\beta\text{-Zn}_4\text{Sb}_3$ ”. In: Phys. Rev. B 75 (2007), p. 134103. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.75.134103>
262. Valentin A. Levashov, Billinge, S. J. L., and M. F. Thorpe. “Quantum correction to the pair distribution function”. In: J. Comput. Chem. 28 (2007), pp. 1865–1882. DOI: [10.1002/jcc.20713](https://doi.org/10.1002/jcc.20713). URL: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jcc.20713/full>
263. L. Malavasi, Billinge, S. J. L., H. J. Kim, Th. Proffen, C. Tealdi, and G. Flor. “Nature of the monoclinic to cubic phase transition in the fast oxygen ion conductor $\text{La}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$ (LAMOX)”. in: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 129 (2007), pp. 6903–6907. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja071281e>
264. A. S. Masadeh, E. S. Božin, C. L. Farrow, G. Paglia, P. Juhás, A. Karkamkar, M. G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Quantitative size-dependent structure and strain determination of CdSe nanoparticles using atomic pair distribution function analysis”. In: Phys. Rev. B 76 (2007),

- p. 115413. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.76.115413](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.76.115413). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.76.115413>
265. A. Sartbaeva, S. A. Wells, M. F. Thorpe, E. S. Božin, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Quadrupolar Ordering in LaMnO₃ Revealed from Scattering Data and Geometric Modeling”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 99 (2007), p. 155503. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.99.155503](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.99.155503). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.99.155503>
 266. Mouath Shatnawi, Gianluca Paglia, James L. Dye, Kevin D. Cram, Michael Lefenfeld, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Structures of alkali metals in silica gel nanopores: new materials for chemical reductions and hydrogen production”. In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 129 (2007), pp. 1386–1392. DOI: [10.1021/ja067140e](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja067140e). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja067140e>
 267. Hasan Yavas, E. Ercan Alp, Harald Sinn, Ahmet Alatas, Ayman Said, Yuri Shvyd’ko, Thomas Toellner, Ruben Khachatryan, Billinge, Simon J. L., M. Zahid Hasan, and Wolfgang Sturhahn. “Sapphire analyzers for high-resolution x-ray spectroscopy”. In: *Nucl. Instrum. Methods A* 582 (2007), pp. 149–151. DOI: [10.1016/j.nima.2007.08.095](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2007.08.095). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168900207017834#>
 268. Billinge, S. J. L. “Structure Determination and Phase Analysis using Neutron Diffraction”. In: *JOM-J. Min. Met. Mat. S.* 58 (2006), pp. 47–51. URL: <http://www.tms.org/pubs/journals/JOM/0603/Billinge-0603.html>
 269. Billinge, S. J. L., K. Rajan, and S. B. Sinnott. “From Cyberinfrastructure to Cyberdiscovery in Materials Science: Enhancing outcomes in materials research, education and outreach”. Report of the NSF-DMR Cyberinfrastructure Steering Committee, 2006. http://www.mcc.uiuc.edu/nsf/ciw_2006/. 2006. URL: http://www.mcc.uiuc.edu/nsf/ciw_2006/
 270. E. S. Božin, X. Qiu, M. Schmidt, G. Paglia, J. F. Mitchell, P. G. Radaelli, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Local structural aspects of the orthorhombic to pseudo-cubic phase transformation in La_{1-x}Ca_xMnO₃”. In: *Physica B* 385–386 (2006), pp. 110–112. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921452606010143>
 271. G. Campi, E. Cappelluti, Th. Proffen, X. Qiu, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., S. Agrestini, N. L. Saini, and A. Bianconi. “Study of temperature dependent atomic correlations in MgB₂”. In: *Eur. Phys. J. B* 52 (2006), pp. 15–21. DOI: [10.1140/epjb/e2006-00269-7](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjb/e2006-00269-7). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1140/epjb/e2006-00269-7>
 272. P. Juhás, D. M. Cherba, P. M. Duxbury, W. F. Punch, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Ab initio determination of solid-state nanostructure”. In: *Nature* 440.7084 (2006), pp. 655–658. DOI: [10.1038/nature04556](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature04556). URL: <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v440/n7084/abs/nature04556.html>
 273. H. J. Kim, C. D. Malliakas, A. Tomic, S. H. Tessmer, M. G. Kanatzidis, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Local atomic structure and discommensurations in the charge density wave of CeTe₃”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 96 (2006), p. 226401. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.96.226401>
 274. G. Paglia, E. S. Božin, D. Vengust, D. Mihailovic, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Accurate structure determination of Mo₆S₉I_z nanowires from PDF analysis”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 18 (2006), pp. 100–106. DOI: [10.1021/cm051833x](https://doi.org/10.1021/cm051833x). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/cm051833x>
 275. G. Paglia, E. S. Božin, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Fine-Scale Nanostructure in γ -Al₂O₃”. In: *Chem. Mater.* 18.14 (2006), pp. 3242–3248. DOI: [10.1021/cm060277j](https://doi.org/10.1021/cm060277j). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/cm060277j>
 276. A. Sartbaeva, S. A. Wells, M. F. Thorpe, E. S. Božin, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Geometric Simulation of Perovskite Frameworks with Jahn-Teller Distortions: Applications to the Cubic Manganites”. In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 97 (2006), p. 065501. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.97.065501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.97.065501). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.97.065501>
 277. Billinge, Simon J. L., Emily J. McKimmey, Mouath Shatnawi, Hyun Jeong Kim, Valeri Petkov, Didier Wermeille, and Thomas J. Pinnavaia. “Mercury Binding Sites in Thiol-Functionalized

- Mesostructured Silica”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127 (2005), pp. 8492–8498. DOI: [10.1021/ja0506859](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja0506859). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1021/ja0506859>
278. E. S. Božin and Billinge, S. J. L. “Nominal doping and partition of doped holes between planar and apical orbitals in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ”. In: Phys. Rev. B 72 (2005), p. 174427. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.72.174427](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.72.174427). URL: <http://link.aps.org/abstract/PRB/v72/e174427>
 279. S. Brühne, E. Uhrig, C. Gross, W. Assmus, A. S. Masadeh, and Billinge, S. J. L. “The local atomic quasicrystal structure of the icosahedral $\text{Mg}_{25}\text{Y}_{11}\text{Zn}_{64}$ alloy”. In: J. Phys: Condens. Mat. 17 (2005), pp. 1561–1572. URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0953-8984/17/10/011/meta>
 280. S. Brühne, E. Uhrig, K. D. Luther, W. Assmus, M. Brunelli, A. S. Masadeh, and Billinge, S. J. L. “PDF from X-ray powder diffraction for nanometer-scale atomic structure analysis of quasicrystalline alloys”. In: Z. Kristallogr. 220 (2005), pp. 962–967. URL: https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2005.220.issue-11/zkri.2005.220.11_2005.962/zkri.2005.220.11_2005.962.xml
 281. V. A. Levashov, Billinge, S. J. L., and M. F. Thorpe. “Density fluctuations and the pair distribution function”. In: Phys. Rev. B 72 (2005), p. 024111. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.72.024111>
 282. He Lin, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., Eric Quarez, and M. G. Kanatzidis. “Nanoscale clusters in the high performance thermoelectric $\text{AgPb}_m\text{SbTe}_{m+2}$ ”. In: Phys. Rev. B 72 (2005), p. 174113. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.72.174113>
 283. C. Malliakas, Billinge, S. J. L., H. J. Kim, and M. G. Kanatzidis. “Square nets of tellurium: Rare-earth dependent variation in the charge-density wave of RETe_3 (RE= rare earth element)”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127 (2005), pp. 6510–6511. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja0505292>
 284. Xiangyun Qiu, Th. Proffen, J. F. Mitchell, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Orbital correlations in the pseudocubic O and rhombohedral R -phases of LaMnO_3 ”. In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 94 (2005), p. 177203. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.94.177203>
 285. S. Vensky, L. Kienle, R. E. Dinnebier, A. S. Masadeh, Billinge, S. J. L., and M. Jansen. “The real structure of Na_3BiO_4 by electron microscopy, HR-XRD and PDF analysis”. In: Z. Kristallogr. 220 (2005), pp. 231–244. URL: <https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2005.220.issue-2-3/zkri.220.2.231.59119/zkri.220.2.231.59119.xml>
 286. David Cherba, William Punch, Phil Duxbury, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Pavol Juhás. “Conformation of an Ideal Bucky Ball Molecule by Genetic Algorithm and Geometric Constraint from Pair Distance Data”. In: GECCO-2005, Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Proceedings. New York, 2005. URL: <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1068261>
 287. Billinge, S. J. L. and M. G. Kanatzidis. “Beyond crystallography: the study of disorder, nanocrystallinity and crystallographically challenged materials”. In: Chem. Commun. 7 (2004), pp. 749–760. DOI: [10.1039/b309577k](https://doi.org/10.1039/b309577k). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1039/b309577k>
 288. Billinge, S. J. L. “The atomic pair distribution function: past and present”. In: Z. Kristallogr. 219 (2004), pp. 117–121. DOI: [10.1524/zkri.219.3.117.29094](https://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.219.3.117.29094). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.219.3.117.29094>
 289. E. S. Božin, V. Petkov, P. W. Barnes, P. M. Woodward, T. Vogt, S. D. Mahanti, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Temperature dependent total scattering structural study of $\text{CaCu}_3\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{12}$ ”. In: J. Phys: Condens. Mat. 16 (2004), S5091–S5102. URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/0953-8984/16/44/007>
 290. P. J. Chupas, S. Chaudhuri, J. C. Hanson, X. Qiu, P. L. Lee, S. D. Shastri, Billinge, S. J. L., and C. P. Grey. “Probing local and long-range structure simultaneously: an in-situ study of the high-temperature phase transition of $\alpha\text{-AlF}_3$ ”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 126 (2004), pp. 4756–4757. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja031553n>
 291. Shahab Derakhshan, Abdeljalil Assoud, Enkhtsetseg Dashjav, Xiangyun Qiu, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Holger Kleinke. “Planar nets of Ti atoms comprising squares and rhombs in the new binary antimonide Ti_2Sb ”. In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 126 (26 2004), pp. 8295–8302. URL:

<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja048262e>

292. Pantelis N. Trikalitis, Nan Ding, Chris Malliakas, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Mercouri G. Kanatzidis. “Mesostructured Selenides with Cubic MCM-48 Type Symmetry: Large Framework Elasticity and Uncommon Resiliency to Strong Acids”. In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 126 (2004), pp. 15326–15327. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja044954r>
293. Xiangyun Qiu, Jeroen W. Thompson, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “PDFgetX2: a GUI driven program to obtain the pair distribution function from X-ray powder diffraction data”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 37 (2004), p. 678. URL: <http://www.pa.msu.edu/cmp/billinge-group/programs/PDFgetX2>
294. Xiangyun Qiu, Emil S. Božin, Pavol Juhás, Thomas Proffen, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Reciprocal space instrumental effects on the real space neutron atomic pair distribution function”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 37 (2004), pp. 110–116. URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?ko5004>
295. X. Qiu, Billinge, S. J. L., C. R. Kmetz, and J. F. Mitchell. “Evidence for nano-scale inhomogeneities in bilayer manganites in the Mn^{4+} rich region: $0.54 \leq x \leq 0.80$ ”. In: *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* 65 (8–9 2004), pp. 1423–1429. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022369704000381>
296. M. Schmidt, P. G. Radaelli, M. J. Gutmann, Billinge, S. J. L., N. Hur, and S. W. Cheong. “Temperature-induced barium de-trapping from a double-well potential in $\text{Ba}_6\text{Ge}_{25}$ ”. In: *J. Phys. Condens. Mat.* 16 (2004), pp. 7287–7302. URL: <http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0953-8984/16/41/010/meta>
297. B. H. Toby and Billinge, S. J. L. “Determination of standard uncertainties in fits to pair distribution functions”. In: *Acta Crystallogr. A* 60 (2004), pp. 315–317. URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?th5001>
298. Billinge, S. J. L. “Strain, nano-phase separation, multi-scale structures and function of advanced materials”. In: *Intrinsic Multiscale Structure and Dynamics of Complex Electronic Oxides*. Ed. by S. Shenoy and A. R. Bishop. Singapore: World Scientific, 2003, pp. 25–40. DOI: [10.1142/9789812705112_0004](https://doi.org/10.1142/9789812705112_0004). URL: http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/9789812705112_0004
299. Peter J. Chupas, Xiangyun Qiu, J. C. Hanson, P. L. Lee, Clare P. Grey, and Billinge, Simon J. L. “Rapid acquisition pair distribution function analysis (RA-PDF)”. in: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 36 (2003), pp. 1342–1347. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889803017564](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889803017564). URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?wf5000>
300. T. Egami and Billinge, S. J. L. *Underneath the Bragg peaks: structural analysis of complex materials*. Oxford, England: Pergamon Press, Elsevier, 2003
301. Billinge, S. J. L., M. Gutmann, and E. S. Božin. “Structural response to local charge order in underdoped but superconducting $\text{La}_{2-x}(\text{Sr},\text{Ba})_x\text{CuO}_4$ ”. In: *Int. J. Mod. Phys. B* 17 (2003), p. 3640. DOI: [10.1142/S021797920302154X](https://doi.org/10.1142/S021797920302154X). URL: <http://www.worldscinet.com/ijmpb/17/1718n20/S021797920302154X.html>
302. I. K. Jeong, R. H. Heffner, M. J. Graf, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Lattice dynamics and correlated atomic motion from the atomic pair distribution function”. In: *Phys. Rev. B* 67 (2003), p. 104301. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.67.104301>
303. P. F. Peterson, E. S. Božin, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. “Improved measures of quality for atomic pair distribution functions”. In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 36 (2003), p. 53. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889802018708](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889802018708). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0021889802018708>
304. Th. Proffen, Billinge, S. J. L., T. Egami, and D. Louca. “Structural analysis of complex materials using the atomic pair distribution function - a practical guide”. In: *Z. Kristallogr.* 218 (2003), pp. 132–143. URL: <https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2003.218.issue-2/zkri.218.2.132.20664/zkri.218.2.132.20664.xml>
305. Peter J. Chupas, Clare P. Grey, Jonathan C. Hanson, Jae-Yong Kim, Jose Rodriguez, Xiangyun Qiu, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Peter L. Lee. “In-situ time resolved powder diffraction

- studies in heterogeneous catalysis; coupling the study of long range and local structural changes". In: Commission on Powder Diffraction Newsletter, International Union of Crystallography 29 (2003), pp. 24–25
306. Billinge, S. J. L. and P. M. Duxbury. "Structural compliance, misfit strain and stripe nanostructures in cuprate superconductors; implications and experimental observations". In: *Int. J. Mod. Phys. B* 16 (2002), p. 1697. URL: <http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/abs/10.1142/S0217979202011275>
 307. Billinge, S. J. L. and P. M. Duxbury. "Structural compliance, misfit strain and stripe nanostructures in cuprate superconductors". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 66 (2002), p. 064529. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.66.064529](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.66.064529). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.66.064529>
 308. Billinge, S. J. L. "Complex materials: beyond crystallography". In: *Z. Kristallogr.* 217 (2002). invited contribution, p. 282. DOI: [10.1524/zkri.217.7.282.23674](https://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.217.7.282.23674). URL: <http://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.217.7.282.23674>
 309. B. J. Campbell, Billinge, S. J. L., J. W. Lynn, R. Osborn, and S. K. Sinha. "The structure of Jahn-Teller polarons in the colossal magnetoresistive manganites". In: *From semiconductors to proteins: beyond the average structure*. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Kluwer/Plenum, 2002, p. 183. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-4615-0613-3_11#page-1
 310. M. G. Gutmann, E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., N. A. Babushkina, L. M. Belova, A. R. Kaul, and O. Yu Gorbenko. "Temperature evolution of the local atomic structure in oxygen isotope substituted $\text{Pr}_{0.525}\text{La}_{0.175}\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$ ". In: *Appl. Phys. A* 74 (2002), p. 892. DOI: [10.1007/s003390201672](https://doi.org/10.1007/s003390201672). URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs003390201672>
 311. T. R. Pauly, V. Petkov, Y. Liu, Billinge, S. J. L., and T. J. Pinnavaia. "Role of framework sodium versus local framework structure in determining the hydrothermal stability of MCM-41 mesostructures". In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 124 (2002), pp. 99–105. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja0118183>
 312. V. Petkov and Billinge, S. J. L. "From crystals to nanocrystals: semiconductors and beyond". In: *From semiconductors to proteins: beyond the average structure*. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Kluwer/Plenum, 2002, p. 153. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-4615-0613-3_9
 313. V. Petkov, P. N. Trikalitis, E. S. Bozin, Billinge, S. J. L., T. Vogt, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Structure of $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5 \cdot n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ xerogel solved by the atomic pair distribution function technique". In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 124 (2002), p. 10157. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja026143y>
 314. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., P. Larson, S. D. Mahanti, T. Vogt, K. K. Rangan, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Structure of nanocrystalline materials using atomic pair distribution function analysis: study of LiMoS_2 ". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 65 (2002), p. 092105. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.65.092105>
 315. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., T. Vogt, A. S. Ichimura, and J. L. Dye. "Structure of intercalated Cs in zeolite ITQ-4: an array of metal ions and electrons confined in a pseudo-1D nanoporous host". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 89 (2002). (Highlighted in *Phys. Rev. Focus*: <http://focus.aps.org/story/v10/st4>), p. 075502. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.89.075502>
 316. Th. Proffen, T. Egami, Billinge, S. J. L., A. K. Cheetham, D. Louca, and J. B. Parise. "Building a high resolution total scattering powder diffractometer - upgrade of NPD at MLNSC". in: *Appl. Phys. A* 74 (2002), s163–s165. URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s003390201929>
 317. Th. Proffen and Billinge, S. J. L. "Probing the local structure of doped manganites using the atomic pair distribution function". In: *Appl. Phys. A* 74 (2002), p. 1770. URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s003390201846>
 318. Th. Proffen, V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., and T. Vogt. "Chemical short range order obtained from the atomic pair distribution function". In: *Z. Kristallogr.* 217 (2002), p. 47. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1524/zkri.217.7.47.23674>

[//www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2002.217.issue-2/zkri.217.2.47.20626/zkri.217.2.47.20626.xml](http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/zkri.2002.217.issue-2/zkri.217.2.47.20626/zkri.217.2.47.20626.xml)

319. D. V. Sheptyakov, A. M. Abakumov, E. V. Antipov, A. M. Balagurov, Billinge, S. J. L., P. Fischer, L. Keller, M. V. Lobanov, B. Ph. Pavlyuk, V. Yu. Pomjakushin, and M. G. Rozova. "Crystal and magnetic structures of new layered oxides A_2GaMnO_{5+y} ($A=Ca, Sr$)". In: Appl. Phys. A 74 (2002), p. 1734. URL: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s003390201842>
320. M. F. Thorpe, V. A. Levashov, M. Lei, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Notes on the analysis of data for pair distribution functions". In: From semiconductors to proteins: beyond the average structure. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Kluwer/Plenum, 2002, pp. 105–128. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-4615-0613-3_7
321. V. Yu. Pomjakushin, A. M. Balagurov, T. V. Elzhov, D. V. Sheptyakov, P. Fischer, D. I. Khomskii, V. Yu. Yushankhai, A. M. Abakumov, M. G. Rozova, E. V. Antipov, M. V. Lobanov, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Atomic and magnetic structures, disorder effects and unconventional superexchange interactions in $A_2MnGaO_{5+\delta}$ ($A=Sr, Ca$) oxides with layered brownmillerite-type structure". In: Phys. Rev. B 66 (2002), p. 184412. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.66.184412>
322. I. -K. Jeong, J. Thompson, A. M. P. Turner, and Billinge, S. J. L. "PDFgetX: a program for determining the atomic pair distribution function from X-ray powder diffraction data". In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 34 (2001), p. 536. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889801009207](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889801009207). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/j/issues/2001/04/00/>
323. I. -K. Jeong, F. Mohiuddin-Jacobs, V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., and S. Kycia. "Local structure study of $In_xGa_{1-x}As$ semiconductor alloys using high energy synchrotron X-ray diffraction". In: Phys. Rev. B 63 (2001), p. 205202. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.63.205202](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.63.205202). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.63.205202>
324. R. Patschke, J. D. Breshears, P. Brazis, C. R. Kannewurf, Billinge, S. J. L., and M. G. Kanatzidis. " Cu_xUTe_3 : Stabilization of UTe_3 in the $ZrSe_3$ Structure Type via Copper Insertion. The Artifact of Te-Te Chains and Evidence for Distortions Due to Long Range Modulations". In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 123 (2001), p. 4755. DOI: [10.1021/ja0042534](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja0042534). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja0042534>
325. V. Petkov, M. G. Kanatzidis, T. Vogt, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Structure of crystallographically challenged materials by profile analysis of atomic pair distribution functions: study of $LiMoS_2$ and mesostructured $MnGe_4S_{10}$ ". In: Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. 678 (2001), p. 151. URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/mrs-online-proceedings-library-archive/article/structure-of-crystallographically-challenged-materials-by-profile-analysis-of-atomic-pair-distribution-functions-study-of-limos2-and-mesostructured-mnge4s10/841A90E030E7EE031FDF6E24BE7887B7>
326. V. Petkov and Billinge, S. J. L. "Local structure of random $In_xGa_{1-x}As$ alloys by full-profile fitting of atomic pair distribution functions". In: Physica B 305 (2001), p. 83. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921452601005518>
327. Th. Proffen, R. B. Neder, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Teaching diffraction using computer simulations over the internet". In: J. Appl. Crystallogr. 34 (2001), p. 767. URL: <http://scripts.iucr.org/cgi-bin/paper?os0080>
328. P. F. Peterson, Th. Proffen, I. -K. Jeong, Billinge, S. J. L., K.-S. Choi, M. G. Kanatzidis, and P. G. Radaelli. "Local atomic strain in $ZnSe_{1-x}Te_x$ from high real space resolution neutron pair distribution function measurements". In: Phys. Rev. B 63 (16 2001), p. 165211. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.63.165211](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.63.165211). URL: <http://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevB.63.165211>
329. Billinge, S. J. L., V. Petkov, and Th. Proffen. "Structure on different length scales from powder diffraction: the real-space pair distribution function (PDF) technique". In: Commission on Powder Diffraction of the International Union of Crystallography, Newsletter number 24 (2000)
330. Billinge, S. J. L., E. S. Božin, M. Gutmann, and H. Takagi. "Microscopic charge inhomogeneities in underdoped $La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO_4$: local structural evidence". In: J. Supercond. 13 (2000), p. 713. URL: <http://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007801928742>

331. Billinge, S. J. L., M. Gutmann, and E. S. Bozin. "Local structure as a probe of stripes and its relation to T^* ". In: *Physica C* 341-348 (2000), p. 1795. DOI: [10.1016/S0921-4534\(00\)01077-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-4534(00)01077-7). URL: [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-4534\(00\)01077-7](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-4534(00)01077-7)
332. Billinge, S. J. L., Th. Proffen, V. Petkov, J. L. Sarrao, and S. Kycia. "Evidence for charge localization in the ferromagnetic phase of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ from high real-space-resolution X-ray diffraction". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 62 (2000), p. 1203. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.62.1203>
333. Billinge, S. J. L., R. G. DiFrancesco, M. F. Hundley, J. D. Thompson, and G. H. Kwei. "Competition between charge localization and delocalization in $\text{La}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{MnO}_3$ ". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* (2000). Unpublished
334. E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and H. Takagi. "Local structural evidence for inhomogeneous charge distribution in CuO_2 planes of superconducting $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ". In: *Physica C* 341-348 (2000), p. 1793. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921453400010741>
335. E. S. Božin, G. H. Kwei, H. Takagi, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Neutron diffraction evidence of microscopic charge inhomogeneities in the CuO_2 plane of superconducting $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.30$)". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 84 (2000), pp. 5856–5859. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.84.5856](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.84.5856). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.84.5856>
336. M. Gutmann, Billinge, S. J. L., E. Brosha, and G. H. Kwei. "Local structural evidence for charge inhomogeneities in the CuO_2 planes of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ ($x=0.25, 0.45, 0.65, 0.94$)". In: *Physica C* 341-348 (2000), p. 2143. DOI: [10.1016/S0921-4534\(00\)01094-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-4534(00)01094-7). URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921453400010947>
337. M. Gutmann, Billinge, S. J. L., E. L. Brosha, and G. H. Kwei. "Possible charge inhomogeneities in the CuO_2 planes of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ ($x=0.25, 0.45, 0.65, 0.94$) from pulsed neutron diffraction". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 61 (2000), p. 11762. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.61.11762](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.61.11762). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.61.11762>
338. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., J. Heising, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Application of atomic pair distribution function analysis to materials with intrinsic disorder. Three-dimensional structure of exfoliated-restacked WS_2 : not just a random turbostratic assembly of layers". In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 122 (2000), p. 11571. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja002048i>
339. V. Petkov, I-K. Jeong, F. Mohiuddin-Jacobs, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Local structure of $\text{In}_{0.5}\text{Ga}_{0.5}\text{As}$ from joint high-resolution and differential pair distribution function analysis". In: *J. Appl. Phys.* 88 (2000), p. 665. URL: <http://scitation.aip.org/content/aip/journal/jap/88/2/10.1063/1.373718>
340. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., S. D. Shastri, and B. Himmel. "High-resolution atomic distribution functions of disordered materials by high-energy X-ray diffraction". In: *J. Non-Crystalline Solids* 293-295 (2000), p. 726. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S002230930100864X>
341. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., J. Heising, M. G. Kanatzidis, S. D. Shastri, and S. Kycia. "High real-space resolution structure of materials by high-energy X-ray diffraction". In: *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* 590 (2000), p. 151. URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/mrs-online-proceedings-library-archive/article/high-real-space-resolution-structure-of-materials-by-high-energy-x-ray-diffraction/DDC148B6CDABB14D08804D71E1E500B2>
342. V. Petkov, Billinge, S. J. L., S. D. Shastri, and B. Himmel. "Polyhedral units and network connectivity in calcium aluminosilicate glasses from high energy X-ray diffraction". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 85 (2000), p. 3436. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.85.3436>
343. M. Wachhold, K. Kasthuri Rangan, Billinge, S. J. L., V. Petkov, J. Heising, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Mesosstructured non-oxidic solids with adjustable worm-hole shaped pores: M-Ge-Q ($\text{Q}=\text{S}, \text{Se}$) frameworks based on tetrahedral $[\text{Ge}_4\text{Q}_{10}]^{4-}$ clusters". In: *Advanced Mater.* 12 (2000), p. 85. URL:

[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/\(SICI\)1521-4095\(200001\)12:2%3C85::AID-ADMA85%3E3.0.CO;2-P/full](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/(SICI)1521-4095(200001)12:2%3C85::AID-ADMA85%3E3.0.CO;2-P/full)

344. M. Wachhold, K. K. Rangan, M. Lei, M. F. Thorpe, Billinge, S. J. L., V. Petkov, J. Heising, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Mesostructured metal germanium sulphide and selenide materials based on the tetrahedral $[\text{Ge}_4\text{S}_{10}]^{4-}$ and $[\text{Ge}_4\text{Se}_{10}]^{4-}$ units: Surfactant templated three-dimensional disordered frameworks perforated with worm-holes". In: *J. Solid State Chem.* 152 (2000), p. 21. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022459600986730>
345. P. F. Peterson, M. Gutmann, Th. Proffen, and Billinge, S. J. L. "PDFgetN: a user-friendly program to extract the total scattering structure function and the pair distribution function from neutron powder diffraction data". In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 33.4 (2000), pp. 1192–1192. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889800007123](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889800007123). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0021889800007123>
346. M. Acharya, M. S. Strano, J. P. Matthews, Billinge, S. J. L., V. Petkov, S. Subramoney, and H. C. Foley. "Simulation of nanoporous carbons: a chemically constrained structure". In: *Philos. Mag. B* 79 (1999), p. 1499. URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13642819908218318>
347. J. F. Bardeau, A. S. Eberhardt, B. Scott, Billinge, S. J. L., S. Kycia, T. Egami, and B. I. Swanson. "Recent structural studies of PtI". in: *Synthetic Metals* 103 (1999), p. 2596. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0379677998006559>
348. Billinge, S. J. L. "Polarons in manganites: now you see them, now you don't". In: *Physics of Manganites*. Ed. by T. A. Kaplan and S. D. Mahanti. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum, 1999, p. 201. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/0-306-47091-8_12#page-1
349. Billinge, S. J. L., V. Petkov, Th. Proffen, G. H. Kwei, J. L. Sarrao, S. D. Shastri, and S. Kycia. "Charge inhomogeneities in the colossal magnetoresistant manganites from the local atomic structure". In: *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* 602 (1999), p. 177. DOI: [10.1557/PROC-602-177](https://doi.org/10.1557/PROC-602-177). URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1557/PROC-602-177>
350. E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and H. Takagi. "Charge-stripe ordering from local octahedral tilts: underdoped and superconducting $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.3$)". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 59 (1999), p. 4445. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.59.4445](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.59.4445). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.59.4445>
351. I. -K. Jeong, Th. Proffen, F. Mohiuddin-Jacobs, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Measuring correlated atomic motion using X-ray diffraction". In: *J. Phys. Chem. A* 103 (1999), pp. 921–924. DOI: [10.1021/jp9836978](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp9836978). URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jp9836978>
352. Thomas R. Pauly, Yu Liu, Thomas J. Pinnavaia, Billinge, Simon J. L., and Thomas P. Rieker. "Textural mesoporosity and the catalytic activity of mesoporous molecular sieves with wormhole framework structures". In: *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 121 (1999), p. 8835. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja991400t>
353. V. Petkov, R. G. DiFrancesco, Billinge, S. J. L., M. Acharya, and H. C. Foley. "Local structure of nanoporous carbons". In: *Philos. Mag. B* 79 (1999), p. 1519. URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13642819908218319>
354. V. Petkov, I. -K. Jeong, J. S. Chung, M. F. Thorpe, S. Kycia, and Billinge, S. J. L. "High real-space resolution measurement of the local structure of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{As}$ using X-ray diffraction". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 83.20 (1999), pp. 4089–4092. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.83.4089>
355. Th. Proffen and Billinge, S. J. L. "PDFFIT, a program for full profile structural refinement of the atomic pair distribution function". In: *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 32 (1999), pp. 572–575. DOI: [10.1107/S0021889899003532](https://doi.org/10.1107/S0021889899003532). URL: <http://journals.iucr.org/j/issues/1999/03/00/gl0603/gl0603.pdf>
356. Th. Proffen, R. G. DiFrancesco, Billinge, S. J. L., E. L. Brosha, and G. H. Kwei. "Measurement of the local Jahn-Teller distortion in $\text{LaMnO}_{3.006}$ ". In: *Phys. Rev. B* 60 (1999), p. 9973. URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.60.9973>

357. K. Kasthuri Rangan, Billinge, Simon J. L., Valeri Petkov, Joy Heising, and Mercuri G. Kanatzidis. "Aqueous Mediated Synthesis of Mesostructured Manganese Germanium Sulfide with Hexagonal Order". In: Chem. Mater 11 (1999), p. 2629. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/cm990456j>
358. Billinge, S. J. L. "Real-space Rietveld: full profile structure refinement of the atomic pair distribution function". In: Local Structure from Diffraction. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Plenum, 1998, p. 137
359. E. S. Božin, Billinge, S. J. L., and G. H. Kwei. "Reexamination of the second order structural phase transition in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{A}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($\text{A}=\text{Ba}, \text{Sr}$)". In: Physica B 241-243 (1998), p. 795. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0921452697007205>
360. E. S. Božin and Billinge, S. J. L. "Understanding the role of the local structure in the second order structural phase transition of $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{A}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($\text{A}=\text{Ba}, \text{Sr}$)". In: Solid State Phenomena 61-62 (1998), p. 271. URL: <http://www.scientific.net/SSP.61-62.271>
361. K. S. Choi, R. Patschke, Billinge, S. J. L., M. J. Waner, M. Dantus, and M. G. Kanatzidis. "Charge density wave caused by reducing ThSe_3 by one electron. Superstructure and short-range order in ATh_2Se_6 ($\text{A}=\text{K}, \text{Rb}$) studied by X-ray diffraction, electron diffraction and diffuse scattering". In: J. Am. Chem. Soc. 120 (1998), p. 10706. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ja981675t>
362. R. G. DiFrancesco, Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, J. J. Neumeier, and J. D. Thompson. "Local structure and polaron formation in $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ". In: Physica B 241-243 (1998), p. 421. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S092145269700608X>
363. G. H. Kwei, D. Louca, Billinge, S. J. L., and H. D. Rosenfeld. "Recent "Local" structural studies: Metallic Alloys, Superconductors and Proteins". In: Local Structure from Diffraction. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Plenum, 1998, p. 323
364. M. F. Thorpe, J. S. Chung, Billinge, S. J. L., and F. Mohiuddin-Jacobs. "Advances in pair distribution profile fitting in alloys". In: Local Structure from Diffraction. Ed. by S. J. L. Billinge and M. F. Thorpe. New York: Plenum, 1998, p. 157. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007%2F0-306-47077-2_9
365. A. P. Wilkinson, J. Xu, S. Pattanaik, and Billinge, S. J. L. "Neutron scattering studies of compositional heterogeneity in sol-gel processed PZT ($\text{PbZr}_{0.5}\text{Ti}_{0.5}\text{O}_3$)". In: Chem. Mater. 10 (1998), p. 3611. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/cm980368j>
366. Billinge, S. J. L. "Electronic Oxides: Properties and applications". In: CFMR (1997). Web Proceedings of the 11th Annual CFMR symposium, published in conjunction with the Virtual University at Michigan State University
367. T. Egami, Billinge, S. J. L., S. Kycia, W. Dmowski, and A. S. Eberhardt. "Information stored in high Q-space: role of high energy scattering". In: AIP Conf. Series 417 (1997), p. 209. DOI: [10.1063/1.54573](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.54573). URL: <http://scitation.aip.org/content/aip/proceeding/aipcp/10.1063/1.54573>
368. G. H. Kwei, D. N. Argyriou, Billinge, S. J. L., A. C. Lawson, J. J. Neumeier, A. P. Ramirez, M. A. Subramanian, and J. D. Thompson. "Lattice effects in perovskite and pyrochlore CMR materials". In: Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. 475 (1997), p. 533. DOI: [10.1557/PROC-475-533](https://doi.org/10.1557/PROC-475-533). URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/mrs-online-proceedings-library-archive/article/lattice-effects-in-perovskite-and-pyrochlore-cmr-materials/781DD64BB49C2AD41E77901CEC8782F3>
369. Billinge, S. J. L. "The structure of real materials using X-ray and neutron scattering". In: Current Opinion in Solid State and Mater. Sci. 1.4 (1996), p. 477. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1359028696800611>
370. Billinge, S. J. L. and G. H. Kwei. "Probing the short-range order and dynamics of phase transition using neutron powder diffraction". In: J. Phys. Chem. Solids 57 (1996), p. 1457. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0022369796000133>
371. Billinge, S. J. L., R. G. DiFrancesco, G. H. Kwei, J. J. Neumeier, and J. D. Thompson. "Direct

- observation of lattice polaron formation in the local structure of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ". In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 77 (1996), pp. 715–718. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.77.715](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.77.715). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.77.715>
372. T. Egami and Billinge, S. J. L. "Lattice Effects in high- T_c superconductors". In: Physical properties of high-temperature superconductors V. ed. by D. M. Ginsberg. Singapore: World-Scientific, 1996, pp. 265–373
 373. M. S. Kane, J. F. Goellner, H. C. Foley, R. G. DiFrancesco, Billinge, S. J. L., and L. F. Allard. "Symmetry breaking in nanostructure development of carbogenic molecular sieves: effects of morphological pattern formation on oxygen and nitrogen transport". In: Chem. Mater. 8 (1996), p. 2159. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/cm960085w>
 374. Billinge, S. J. L. and G. H. Kwei. "Determination of the Local Atomic Structure of $\text{La}_{2-x}(\text{Sr,Ba})_x\text{CuO}_4$ Materials From Neutron Powder Diffraction Data". In: Mater. Res. Soc. Proc. 376 (1995). Ed. by D. A. Neumann, T. P. Russell, and B. J. Wuensch, p. 523
 375. G. H. Kwei, Billinge, S. J. L., S. W. Cheong, and J. G. Saxton. "Pair-distribution functions of ferroelectric perovskites: direct observation of structural ground-states". In: Ferroelectrics 164 (1995), p. 57. URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00150199508221830>
 376. Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and J. D. Thompson. "Experimental evidence for lattice effects in high temperature superconductors". In: Strongly Correlated Electronic Materials. Ed. by K. Bedell. New York: Addison Wesley, 1994
 377. Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and H. Takagi. "Local Structure and Superconductivity in $\text{La}_{2-x}(\text{Sr,Ba})_x\text{CuO}_4$ for $x = 0.125$ and $x = 0.15$ ". In: Physica B 199-200 (1994), p. 244
 378. Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and H. Takagi. "Structural ground-state of La_2CuO_4 in the LTO phase: evidence of local disorder". In: Physica C 235-240 (1994), p. 1281. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0921453494918651>
 379. Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, and H. Takagi. "Local octahedral tilts in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{CuO}_4$: evidence for a new structural length scale". In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 72 (1994), p. 2282. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.72.2282](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.72.2282). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.72.2282>
 380. T. Egami and Billinge, S. J. L. "Lattice effects in high-temperature superconductors". In: Prog. Mater. Sci. 38 (1994), p. 359. URL: <http://repository.upenn.edu/dissertations/AAI9712974/>
 381. Billinge, S. J. L. and T. Egami. "Short-range atomic structure of $\text{Nd}_{2-x}\text{Ce}_x\text{CuO}_{4-y}$ determined by real-space refinement of neutron-powder-diffraction data". In: Phys. Rev. B 47 (1993), p. 14386. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.47.14386](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.47.14386). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.47.14386>
 382. Billinge, S. J. L., G. H. Kwei, A. C. Lawson, J. D. Thompson, and H. Takagi. "Superconductivity and the low-temperature orthorhombic to tetragonal phase transition in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ". In: Phys. Rev. Lett. 71 (1993), p. 1903. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.71.1903](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.71.1903). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.71.1903>
 383. T. Egami and Billinge, S. J. L. "Local lattice distortion and mechanism of superconductivity". In: Advances in Superconductivity. Ed. by Y. Bando and H. Yamauchi. Tokyo: Springer Verlag, 1993. URL: http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-4-431-68305-6_13
 384. G. H. Kwei, A. C. Lawson, Billinge, S. J. L., and S. W. Cheong. "Structures of the ferroelectric phases of barium titanate". In: J. Phys. Chem. 97 (1993), p. 2368. URL: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/j100112a043>
 385. Billinge, S. J. L. and T. Egami. "Local structural changes in high- T_c oxides associated with superconductivity". In: Lattice Effects in High T_c Superconductors. Ed. by Y. Bar-Yam, T. Egami, J. Mustre-de Leon, and A. R. Bishop. Singapore: World Scientific, 1992, p. 93
 386. Billinge, S. J. L. "Local atomic structure and superconductivity of $\text{Nd}_{2-x}\text{Ce}_x\text{CuO}_{4-y}$: a pair distribution function study". Ph.D Thesis, 1992
 387. T. Egami, B. H. Toby, Billinge, S. J. L., Chr. Janot, J. D. Jorgensen, D. G. Hinks,

- M. K. Crawford, W. E. Farneth, and E. M. McCarron. "Local Structural anomaly at Tc observed by neutron scattering". In: High Temperature Superconductivity: Physical Properties, Microscopic Theory and Mechanisms. Ed. by J. Ashkenazi et al. New York: Plenum, 1992
388. Billinge, S. J. L., P. K. Davies, T. Egami, and C. R. A. Catlow. Out of phase displacements of oxygen from the CuO₂ sheets in Ca_{0.85}Sr_{0.15}CuO₂ by atom-pair distribution function analysis. Ed. by Y. Bar-Yam, T. Egami, Mustre de Leon J., and A. R. Bishop. Gaithersburg: NIST, 1991
389. Billinge, S. J. L., T. Egami, D. R. Richards, D. G. Hinks, B. Dabrowski, J. D. Jorgensen, and K. J. Volin. "Local structural change close to Tc in Nd_{1.835}Ce_{0.165}CuO₄". In: Physica C 179 (1991), p. 279. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0921453491921728>
390. Billinge, S. J. L., P. K. Davies, T. Egami, and C. R. A. Catlow. "Deviations from planarity of copper-oxygen sheet in Ca_{0.85}Sr_{0.15}CuO₂". In: Phys. Rev. B 43 (1991), p. 10340. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.43.10340](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.43.10340). URL: <http://journals.aps.org/prb/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevB.43.10340>
391. T. Egami, B. H. Toby, Billinge, S. J. L., H. D. Rosenfeld, J. D. Jorgensen, D. G. Hinks, B. Dabrowski, M. A. Subramanian, M. K. Crawford, W. E. Farneth, and D. M. McCarron. "Local structural anomaly near T_c observed by pulsed neutron scattering". In: Physica C 185-189 (1991), p. 867. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/092145349191657P>
392. T. Egami, B. H. Toby, W. Dmowski, Billinge, S. J. L., P. K. Davies, J. D. Jorgensen, M. A. Subramanian, and A. W. Sleight. "Symmetry breaking oxygen displacements in superconducting oxides". In: Physica C 162-164 (1989), p. 93. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0921453489909337>

Presentations

1. Simon J. L. Billinge, Frontiers of local structure determination and prospects for ai to extend them, First Latin American Powder Diffraction Conference (LAPDiC), Fortaleza, Brazil, October 11–14th (2025).
2. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI/ML in crystallography: what can it do for us, what can we do with it?, 35th European Crystallographic Meeting, Posnan, Poland, August 25–29th (2025).
3. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI at your service: ai tools for solving crystallographic problems, Transactions Symposium at the 75th American Crystallographic Association Annual Meeting, Lombard, Illinois, July 18–23rd (2025).
4. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: studying structure on different length and time-scales, 10th European Crystallography School, ESC10, Ohrid, North Macedonia, June 22–27th (2025).
5. Simon J. L. Billinge, Tracking local order and dynamics in functional materials, Advances in Solid State Physics and New Materials Symposium, Institute of Physics, Serbian Academy of Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia, May 17–24th (2025).
6. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in action: everything, everywhere, all at once, Materials Research Society Spring Meeting Prize Symposium, Seattle, WA, April 9th (2025).
7. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local structure on the move: emerging methods to study local dynamics, Seminar, Department of Materials Science, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara CA, March 6th (2025).
8. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in action: everything, everywhere, all at once, Gregori Aminoff prize presentation 2025, Lund, Sweden, March 2nd (2025).
9. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in action: everything, everywhere, all at once, Bruker-AXS / MIT Symposium 2025: Non-Bragg Methods for Your In-House Source, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, MA, February 21–22nd (2025).
10. Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function tutorial, Bruker-AXS / MIT Symposium

- 2025: Non-Bragg Methods for Your In-House Source, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, MA, February 21–22nd (2025).
11. Simon J. L. Billinge, Studying real materials in action: time resolved measurements of local structure in materials at synchrotrons and xfels, The African Synchrotron Light Source (AfLS7-2024) Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, (Webinar), November 18–21st (2024).
 12. Simon J. L. Billinge, All density functional theory (DFT) is wrong, Sagamore XX - 2024, Shiv Nadar Institution of Eminence - Delhi NCR, India, November 10–17th (2024).
 13. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: studying structure on different length and time-scales, Japanese national institute for materials science (NIMS) annual award symposium, Tsukuba, Japan, November 5–8th (2024).
 14. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in action: everything, everywhere, all at once, Colloquium, Materials Department, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara CA, October 7–8th (2024).
 15. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: everything, everywhere, all at once, Colloquium, Department of Physics, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy NY, September 18th (2024).
 16. Simon J. L. Billinge, Materials genomics, materials heredity and the structure definition problem, MACSMIN 2024, University of Liverpool, UK, (Webinar), September 9–13th (2024).
 17. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI in material structure research: basics and applications, Swedish-German Röntgen-Ångström cluster (RÅC) conference on "X-ray and neutron research on bio-inspired materials and sustainable energy technology, Krakow, Poland, September 1–8th (2024).
 18. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI at your service, Eighteenth European Powder Diffraction Conference (EPDIC18) 2024, Padova, Italy, August 30–2nd (2024).
 19. Simon J. L. Billinge, Big box, small box, black box, George Box, 34th European Crystallographic Meeting (ECM34), Padova, Italy, August 26–30th (2024).
 20. Simon J. L. Billinge, Updates on pdf modeling software with diffpy-cm, Software Fayre of the European Powder Diffraction Conference (EPDIC) 18, Padova, Italy, August 26–30th (2024).
 21. Simon J. L. Billinge, Intrinsic quantum textures: broken local symmetry in quantum materials, MGI-PI meeting, Washington DC, July 30–31st (2024).
 22. Simon J. L. Billinge, Do materials have a genome, and if they do, what can be done with it?, Joint USA-European Symposium on Machine learning, simulations and experiments for ultra low-power materials and devices, Spetses Island in Greece, July 14–19th (2024).
 23. Simon J. L. Billinge, Ai and machine learning for powder crystallographers, International School of Crystallography "Powder diffraction: Real materials in the information era, Erice, Italy, May 31–7th (2024).
 24. Simon J. L. Billinge, Powder diffraction beyond powders, International School of Crystallography "Powder diffraction: Real materials in the information era", Ettore Majorana Foundation and Centre for Scientific Culture, Erice, Italy, May 31–7th (2024).
 25. Simon J. L. Billinge, The materials genome and the search for universal and continuous structure representations, SIAM Conference on Mathematical Aspects of Materials Science (MS24), Pittsburg, PA, May 19–23rd (2024).
 26. Simon J. L. Billinge, Supervised and unsupervised machine learning applied to challenging and rapid diffraction and structural problems, Symposium Machine Learning Methods, Data and Automation for Sustainability and Electronics at the Spring meeting of the Materials Research Society, Seattle, WA, April 22–26th (2024).
 27. Simon J. L. Billinge, Seeing structuring in liquids using advances in atomic pair distribution function methods, Award symposium in honor of Jarad Mason at the Spring 2024 American Chemical Society Meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 17–21st (2024).
 28. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: data analysis developments for real materials doing real things, 2024 Neutron Scattering Principal DOE Investigators' Meeting, Rockville, MD, January 10–12th (2024).

29. Simon J. L. Billinge, Intrinsic quantum textures: quantifying local symmetry breaking from the atomic pair distribution function analysis of x-ray and neutron diffraction data, Disorder and Quantum Phases of Matter Workshop, Aspen Center for Physics, Aspen, CO, December 11–15th (2023).
30. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Colloquium, Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, December 6th (2023).
31. Simon J. L. Billinge, Prospects for autonomous materials discovery guided by in situ diffraction, Emerging Challenges and Opportunities in Materials by Design Symposium, Fall meeting of the Materials Research Society, Boston, MA, November 26–1st (2023).
32. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in real devices with the atomic pair distribution function (PDF), The African Synchrotron Light Source (AfLS6-2023) Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, (Webinar), November 13–17th (2023).
33. Simon J. L. Billinge, Watching real materials in real devices with the atomic pair distribution function (PDF), Howard Flack Award Lecture, Dectris, Baden, Switzerland, November 10th (2023).
34. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local structural analysis when a material has spatial, temporal and orientational heterogeneities, Howard Flack Award Lecture, Paul Scherrer Institute, Switzerland, November 10th (2023).
35. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: studying structure on different length and timescales, Howard Flack Award Lecture, ETH, Zurich, Switzerland, November 9th (2023).
36. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Howard Flack Award Lecture, University of Basel, Basel, Switzerland, November 8th (2023).
37. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Howard Flack Award Lecture, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, November 7th (2023).
38. Simon J. L. Billinge, Real materials in action: studying structure on different length and timescales, Howard Flack Award Lecture, EPFL Sion, Switzerland, November 6th (2023).
39. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Seminar, Materials Science, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena CA, October 17–18th (2023).
40. Simon J. L. Billinge, Handling heterogeneity in materials structure characterization: approaches to separate signals using multiple spaces, APAM department research conference, Columbia University, September 22nd (2023).
41. Simon J. L. Billinge, Handling heterogeneity: approaches to separate signals using multiple spaces, Advanced Data Analysis Methodologies workshop at the 2023 Annual Meeting of the Societa Italiana Luce di Sincrotroni (SILS), Universita di Roma "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy, August 30–1st (2023).
42. Simon J. L. Billinge, The atomic pair distribution (PDF) method: application to pharmaceuticals, Seminar, Excelsus-Novartis bimonthly seminars at St Johann Campus, Excelsus Structural Solutions (Swiss) AG, Basel None, August 24–25th (2023).
43. Simon J. L. Billinge, Tips and tricks for better coding of figures in python using matplotlib, 2023 IUCr Crystallographic Computing School, Melbourne, Australia, (Webinar), August 19–22nd (2023).
44. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI and machine learning aided extraction of static and dynamic local structural information from total scattering data, Data-Driven Design of Energy Materials Workshop at the American Chemical Society (ACS) Fall Meeting, San Francisco, August 13–17th (2023).
45. Simon J. L. Billinge, Total scattering: materials beyond crystallography, Croucher Summer Course on Neutron Scattering, City University of Hong Kong, Kowloon, Hong Kong, August 8–12th (2023).
46. Simon J. L. Billinge, Neutron diffraction and structure refinement, Croucher Summer Course on

- Neutron Scattering (CSC), City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, August 6–12th (2023).
47. Simon J. L. Billinge, Introduction to materials characterization, JUAMI School on Materials Science for Sustainable Energy Applications, University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya, June 19–30th (2023).
 48. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Seminar, Department of Chemistry, University of Sheffield, Sheffield None, May 25–26th (2023).
 49. Simon J. L. Billinge, Do materials have a genome, and if they do, what can we do with it?, MACSMIN (Mathematics and Computer Science for Materials Innovation), University of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK, May 22–26th (2023).
 50. Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterizing amorphous and nanostructured materials with total scattering, 3rd Spring Pharmaceutical Synchrotron-XRPD workshop (SPS-XRPD-3), Purdue University, (Webinar), May 19–20th (2023).
 51. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Seminar, School of Chemistry, University of Birmingham, Birmingham None, May 18th (2023).
 52. Simon J. L. Billinge, Ultrafast atomic pair distribution function analysis, Time-resolved X-ray Opportunities toward APS-U, Argonne National Laboratory, (Webinar), May 3–4th (2023).
 53. Simon J. L. Billinge, Automation for scientific discovery: beamline experiments of the future, what they might look like and how to get there, Toward Synchrotron-Based Autonomous Scattering Studies of Synthesis and Processing workshop at the Advanced Photon Source (APS)/Center for Nanoscale Materials (CNM) annual User Meeting, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, (Webinar), May 1–2nd (2023).
 54. Simon J. L. Billinge, When hard materials act soft: local symmetry breaking in materials, how to find it, and why you should care about it, Colloquium, Condensed Matter Physics Department, Paul Scherrer Institute, Villigen None, (Webinar), April 28th (2023).
 55. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI and machine learning aided prompt analysis of powder diffraction and PDF data, Real-time Analysis of Synchrotron Light Source and Nanoscale Research Center Data using AI/ML for APS-U First Experiments workshop at the 2023 APS/CNM Users Meeting, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, (Webinar), April 19–20th (2023).
 56. Simon J. L. Billinge, Treasure from trash: algorithms to help hard x-rays handle hard experimental situations, Seminar, Photon Sciences Division Seminar, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, (Webinar), April 18th (2023).
 57. Simon J. L. Billinge, AI and machine learning aided prompt analysis of powder diffraction and PDF data, Machine Learning for X-ray and Neutron Scattering Workshop on April 17th and 18th, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA, April 17–18th (2023).
 58. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local structural analysis when a material has spatial, temporal and orientational heterogeneities, Seminar, ISIS spallation neutron source, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Harwell Oxfordshire, March 29th (2023).
 59. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Colloquium, Department of Chemistry, Weizmann Institute, Tel Aviv None, March 13–15th (2023).
 60. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Seminar, Istituto di cristallografia, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Bari None, February 7th (2023).
 61. Simon J. L. Billinge, Ultrafast atomic pair distribution function analysis, Scientific opportunities with very hard XFEL radiation, DESY, Hamburg, Germany, January 18–20th (2023).
 62. Simon J. L. Billinge, Ultra fast atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis: a new chapter in the goal of atomic movies, AFLS Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, (Webinar), November 14–18th (2022).
 63. Simon J. L. Billinge, Pavol Juhas, Songsheng Tao, Diffpy-cmi - a software toolbox for real-space

- structure analysis , School and conference on analysis of diffraction data in real space, Grenoble, France, October 16–22nd (2022).
64. Simon J. L. Billinge, Recent and future developments in PDF-land, School and conference on analysis of diffraction data in real space, Grenoble, France, October 16–22nd (2022).
 65. Simon J. L. Billinge, Progress in PDF for structural characterization of nanomaterials, Workshop on electron PDF (ePDF), Center for Research in Energy and Materials (CNPEM), Campinas, Brazil, (Webinar), October 10–11th (2022).
 66. Simon J. L. Billinge, Do materials have a genome, and if they do, what can we do with it?, Lectures in Quantum Crystallography and Related Fields, IUCR Quantum Crystallography Commission, (Webinar), September 29th (2022).
 67. Simon J. L. Billinge, Community coding practices for scientific software: tips and tricks for making better code and having it outlive your participation in the project, Computational methods in the Structural Sciences workshop, 2022 SSRL/LCLS Users meeting, (Webinar), September 26–30th (2022).
 68. Simon J. L. Billinge, Unsupervised and supervised machine learning for total scattering and PDF analyses, , Columbia University, (Webinar), September 23rd (2022).
 69. Simon J. L. Billinge, Using synchrotrons to study structure-property relationships in complex nanostructured materials, LAAAMP-AfLS Africa Workshop, ujoannesburg, (Webinar), September 8th (2022).
 70. Simon J. L. Billinge, Unsupervised and supervised machine learning for total scattering and pdf analyses, 33rd European Crystallographic Meeting (ECM33), symposium Computations with/for Pair Distribution Functions, Versailles, Paris, France, August 23–27th (2022).
 71. Simon J. L. Billinge, azunger, Qiang Du, xroy, Intrinsic local symmetry breaking in materials: implications for MGI, NSF DMREF PI meeting 2022, College Park, MD, June 27–28th (2022).
 72. Simon J. L. Billinge, Total scattering and atomic pair distribution function analysis: overview and applications, International School of Crystallography, Diffuse scattering: the crystallography of dynamics, defects, and disorder, Erice, Italy, June 3–11th (2022).
 73. Simon J. L. Billinge, The nanostructure inverse problem in the time of artificial intelligence, The Distinguished Powder Diffractionist award presentation of the European Powder Diffraction Conference (EPDIC), Šibenik, Croatia, May 31–3rd (2022).
 74. Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterizing structure in sticky situations: atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis , Seminar, 3M Technical Forum seminar, 3M, St. Paul MN, (Webinar), May 24th (2022).
 75. Simon J. L. Billinge, From saving pharmaceuticals to saving priceless historical artefacts via saving the planet: understanding nanostructure with x-rays and algorithms, Seminar, Department of Chemistry, University of Milan, Milan None, May 20th (2022).
 76. Simon J. L. Billinge, When hard materials act soft: local symmetry breaking in bulk materials, how to find it, and why you should care about it, Seminar, Department of Science and Advanced Technology, Università degli Studi dell'Insubria, Como None, May 11th (2022).
 77. Simon J. L. Billinge, X-ray characterization of amorphous, nanocrystalline and heterogeneous products using atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis, Rigaku Pharma Forum, Rigaku Headquarters, Neu-Isenburg, Frankfurt, Germany, (Webinar), April 27–28th (2022).
 78. Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterizing amorphous and nanostructured materials with total scattering pair distribution function analysis, Rigaku Pair Distribution Function Workshop, Online, (Webinar), April 6–7th (2022).
 79. Ling Lan, Sandra H. Skjaervoe, Simon J. L. Billinge, Classification and determination of octahedral tilts in perovskites using a machine learning approach, Columbia University Data Science Day 2022, New York, NY, April 6th (2022).
 80. Simon J. L. Billinge, Keeping up with the data: accelerating materials discovery in a high data velocity world, Seminar, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Boston University,

Boston MA, (Webinar), December 10th (2021).

81. Simon J. L. Billinge, Recent and upcoming developments in PDF analysis, 2nd US School on Total Scattering Analysis, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, (Webinar), October 25–29th (2021).
82. Chia-Hao (Timothy) Liu, Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Zach Thatcher, Songsheng Tao, Yevgeny Rakita, phuck, donolan, mbeauvais, svornholt, okononova, rmcauliffe, gveith, pchupas, gceder, kpersson, kchapman, Simon J. L. Billinge, Next generation tools to interrogate, predict & control synthesis, DOE-BES EFRC PI meeting, Gaithersburg, MD, (Webinar), October 18–19th (2021).
83. Simon J. L. Billinge, Mapping nanostructure at the micro and nanoscale with the help of x-rays and applied math, Seminar, APAM Research Conference, Columbia University, New York NY, October 15th (2021).
84. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Simon J. L. Billinge, rselvan, Kirsten Jensen, Automated characterization of the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using generative models, DANSCATT meeting, Lyngby, Denmark, October 8–9th (2021).
85. Simon J. L. Billinge, Structural studies with total scattering, Danscatt Users Meeting, The Technical University of Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark, (Webinar), October 8–9th (2021).
86. Simon J. L. Billinge, Introduction to PDF analysis and applications of PDF analysis, ToscaLand total scattering workshop, Granada, Spain, (Webinar), September 20–24th (2021).
87. Simon J. L. Billinge, PDFgui hands on demonstration, ToscaLand total scattering workshop, Grenada, Spain, (Webinar), September 20–24th (2021).
88. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Simon J. L. Billinge, rselvan, Kirsten Jensen, Automated characterization of the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using generative models, phd seminar, copenhagen, denmark, September 10th (2021).
89. Simon J. L. Billinge, Application of non negative matrix factorization NMF, Crystallographic Computing School of the IUCr, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), September 1–3rd (2021).
90. Simon J. L. Billinge, Songsheng Tao, Advanced modeling of nanostructure from atomic pair distribution functions (PDFs) using diffpyCMI, Crystallographic Computing School of the IUCr, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), September 1–3rd (2021).
91. Simon J. L. Billinge, Contributing to community codes: GitHub workflow for community software development, Crystallographic Computing School of the IUCr, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), September 1–3rd (2021).
92. Simon J. L. Billinge, Zach Thatcher, Packaging and distributing your code, Crystallographic Computing School of the IUCr, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), September 1–3rd (2021).
93. Simon J. L. Billinge, Testing your code: test driven development, Crystallographic Computing School of the IUCr, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), September 1–3rd (2021).
94. Simon J. L. Billinge, Keeping up with the data: accelerating discovery in a high data velocity world with the help of machine learning, Workshop on Data Science and Machine Learning in Chemistry, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, August 30–3rd (2021).
95. Lucas B. M. Pinheiro, Elizabeth Culbertson, Gabriel L. B. de Araujo, Simon J. L. Billinge, Fabio Furlan Ferreira, Effect of grinding procedures on the ritonavir-lopinavir system, IUCr quadrennial Congress, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), August 14–22nd (2021).
96. Martin A. Karlsen, Simon J. L. Billinge, PDFitc, structureMining and similarityMapping demo, IUCr25, Software Fayre, Prague, Czech Republic, August 14–22nd (2021).
97. Martin A. Karlsen, Berrak Ozer, Simon J. L. Billinge, pyDataRecognition demo, IUCr25, Software Fayre, Prague, Czech Republic, August 14–22nd (2021).
98. Simon J. L. Billinge, Moving towards a more data-centric scientific literature: pilot with IUCr, pydatarecognition , IUCr quadrennial Congress Software Fayre, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), August 14–22nd (2021).
99. Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function (PDF) in the cloud, IUCr quadrennial Congress Software Fayre, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), August 14–20th (2021).
100. Simon J. L. Billinge, Advanced modeling of nanostructure from atomic pair distribution functions

- (PDFs) using diffpyCMI on windows 10, IUCr quadrennial Congress Software Fayre, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), August 14–20th (2021).
101. Yevgeny Rakita, James L. Hart, Partha Das, Stavros Nicolopoulos, Mitra Taheri, Simon J. L. Billinge, Scanning nano-structure electron microscopy - hidden potential for evolving systems, IUCr quadrennial Congress, Prague, Czech Republic, (Webinar), August 14–22nd (2021).
 102. Simon J. L. Billinge, Keeping up with the data: accelerating discovery in a high data velocity world, Joint Nanoscience and Neutron Science User Meeting, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, (Webinar), August 10th (2021).
 103. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Simon J. L. Billinge, rselvan, Kirsten Jensen, Automated characterization of the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using generative models, DTU, DIKU & AAU summer school on geometric deep learning, Vejle, denmark, July 16–20th (2021).
 104. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local structure from diffraction with the help of epithermal neutrons, Canadian Institute for Neutron Scattering's virtual seminar series, Canada, June 24th (2021).
 105. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, andrea kirsch, Simon J. L. Billinge, Kirsten Jensen, Automated phase characterization for pair distribution function data, Smart Lighthouse workshop on atomic structure of functional materials, Sandbjerg, Denmark, June 14–17th (2021).
 106. Simon J. L. Billinge, When hard materials act soft: local symmetry breaking in quantum materials, how to find it, and why you should care about it, Quantum Materials: New Insights from Neutron Scattering, University of Minnesota Center for Quantum Materials, (Webinar), June 9–10th (2021).
 107. Simon J. L. Billinge, Challenges for US-Africa international collaboration involving computing, JUAMI-Open Computing Facility Symposium Panel on Equitable Access to Computing, UC Berkeley, (Webinar), May 19–20th (2021).
 108. Simon J. L. Billinge, Keeping up with the data: accelerating discovery in a high data velocity world, Machine Learning Augmented X-Ray Scattering and Spectroscopies Workshop at the 2021 NSLS-II & CFN Users' Meeting, Brookhaven National Laboratory, May 17–20th (2021).
 109. Simon J. L. Billinge, Towards the autonomation of experiments: quasi-real time analysis of heterogeneous streaming data from scientific experiments, Virtual Research Day 2021, Initiative for Computational Science and Engineering (iCSE), Columbia University, New York, NY, (Webinar), May 12th (2021).
 110. Simon J. L. Billinge, Advanced data analytics in the service of structure science, convolutional neural networks for space-group classification and beyond, Seminar, Materials Science and Engineering Department, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa None, (Webinar), April 29th (2021).
 111. Simon J. L. Billinge, Reflections on the DANSE software project, Neutron Scattering Society Neutron Cafe, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, (Webinar), April 1st (2021).
 112. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local symmetry breaking in crystals: nature, origins and consequences, Atomic-level characterization of hybrid perovskites (HPATOM), University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK, (Webinar), January 26–28th (2021).
 113. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Kirsten Jensen, rselvan, Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterising the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using conditional generative models, Machine Learning in Science & Engineering 2020, New York, NY, (Webinar), December 14–15th (2020).
 114. Chia-Hao (Timothy) Liu, Yunzhe Tao, Hung T. Vuong, Daniel Hsu, Qiang Du, Simon J. L. Billinge, Using a machine learning approach to determine the space group of a structure from the atomic pair distribution function, Machine Learning in Science and Engineering Conference, Columbia University, December 14–15th (2020).
 115. Simon J. L. Billinge, PDF perspectives from the past to the future, PDF-2020, a two-day celebration of the pair distribution function for scientific research, Shanghai, China, (Webinar), December 4–5th (2020).

116. Simon J. L. Billinge, irobinson, Dynamics and control in complex oxides: towards ultra-fast pair distribution analysis (ufPDF) studies, DOE BES x-ray scattering PI meeting, Online, (Webinar), November 9–11th (2020).
117. Simon J. L. Billinge, Emil S. Bozin, irobinson, Hidden broken symmetries: local structure and domains, DOE BES x-ray scattering PI meeting, Online, (Webinar), November 9–11th (2020).
118. Simon J. L. Billinge, Opportunities for diffraction-based temporally and spatially resolved nanostructure studies in situ with small beams, Petra IV workshop Structure of Nanomaterials and Nanoparticles during Growth, In-situ and Operando Conditions, DESY, Hamburg, (Webinar), November 4th (2020).
119. Simon J. L. Billinge, Prospects for scattering (towards Moire), Beyond Epitaxy: New Moire platforms, Army Research Office online virtual workshop, (Webinar), October 30th (2020).
120. Simon J. L. Billinge, Orbital degeneracy lifting: broken local symmetries and their orderings in interesting electronic materials, Colloquium, Materials Research Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena CA, (Webinar), October 28th (2020).
121. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local and nanoscale structure from AI and computationally enhanced pair distribution function (PDF) diffraction data, Seminar, Department of Physics, Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo André None, (Webinar), September 29th (2020).
122. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Kirsten Jensen, rselvan, Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterising the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using conditional generative models, Artificial Intelligence in Chemistry, Virtual, (Webinar), August 28–29th (2020).
123. Emil T. S. Kjaer, aanker, Kirsten Jensen, rselvan, Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterising the atomic structure of mono-metallic nanoparticles from x-ray scattering data using conditional generative models, KDD International Workshop on Mining and Learning with Graphs, Virtual, (Webinar), August 24th (2020).
124. Simon J. L. Billinge, Solving the climate crisis one PDF at a time, Seminar, Center for Computational Mathematics, The Flatiron Institute, New York NY, (Webinar), July 16th (2020).
125. Simon J. L. Billinge, Scanning nanostructure electron microscopy (SNEM), USA Webinar Series, NanoMEGAS, (Webinar), June 16th (2020).
126. Simon J. L. Billinge, Machine learning material symmetry, and recipes from precious data, Columbia DSI - Flatiron Institute research opportunities workshop, Flatiron Institute, 162 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY, March 3rd (2020).
127. Simon J. L. Billinge, On the origins, ubiquity and the need for a new language to classify correlated disorder, Correlated Disorder Workshop, Paul Scherrer Institute, Herzberg, Switzerland, February 24–27th (2020).
128. Simon J. L. Billinge, Efficient capture of metadata during experiments. why, when and how?, National Synchrotron Light Source II Friday lunchtime seminar series, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, February 14th (2020).
129. Simon J. L. Billinge, Machine learning material symmetry, and recipes from precious data, Seminar, Data Science Institute, Columbia University, New York NY, February 13th (2020).
130. Simon J. L. Billinge, Machine learning materials science from experimental and theoretical data, Workshop on Machine Learning Quantum Matter Data, Center for Computational Quantum Physics (CCQ) of the Flatiron Institute, New York, NY, January 23–24th (2020).
131. Simon J. L. Billinge, Clusters, cluster-mining, and teaching machines to study nanostructure, Seminar, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI, January 18–21st (2020).
132. Simon J. L. Billinge, Characterizing structure when your material is disordered or nanostructured: yes you can, African Materials Research Society Meeting, Arusha, Tanzania, December 10–13th (2019).
133. Simon J. L. Billinge, Towards clusterography, a crystallography for our 21st century materials, Colloquium, Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA,

October 24th (2019).

134. Simon J. L. Billinge, Clusters, cluster-mining, and cluster assembly structures from advanced x-ray scattering measurements, Seminar, Center for Precision Assembly of Superstratic and Superatomic Solids (PAS3), Columbia University, New York NY, October 1st (2019).
135. Simon J. L. Billinge, Local structure of real materials, Seminar, Department of Applied Physics and Applied Mathematics, Columbia University, New York NY, September 20th (2019).
136. Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis of nanostructured and disordered materials, Chemistry of Materials Lectureship & Best Paper Award symposium, American Chemical Society Fall Meeting, San Diego, CA, August 25–29th (2019).
137. Simon J. L. Billinge, Towards a human and machine-readable scientific literature, Workshop on Data Science Skills in Publishing: for authors, editors and referees, Vienna, Austria, August 18th (2019).
138. Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic and magnetic pair distribution function methods, Workshop on Advanced Powder Diffraction, Uppsala, Sweden, August 12–Aug14th (2019).
139. Simon J. L. Billinge, Hands-on PDF and mPDF tutorials, Workshop on Advanced Powder Diffraction, Uppsala, Sweden, August 12–Aug14th (2019).
140. Simon J. L. Billinge, Orbital degeneracy lifting, broken local symmetries and their orderings, Workshop on Competing Interactions and Colossal Responses in Transition Metal Oxides and Related Compounds, Telluride, CO, June 24–29th (2019).
141. Simon J. L. Billinge, Computed tomography PDF (ctPDF): digging up buried nanostructures, Neutron Scattering Gordon Research Conference, Hong Kong, May 5–10th (2019).
142. Simon J. L. Billinge, Think local, act global: when hard materials act soft, Workshop on low-energy structural and electronic dynamics in soft semiconducting materials, Tel Aviv, Israel, May 2nd (2019).
143. Simon J. L. Billinge, When hard materials act soft: local symmetry breaking in materials, how to find it, and why you should care about it, Colloquium, Physics, Brigham Young University, Provo UT, April 13th (2019).
144. Simon J. L. Billinge, Recent and future developments in PDF-land, School and conference on analysis of diffraction data in real space, Grenoble, France, March 17–23rd (2019).
145. Simon J. L. Billinge, When hard materials act soft: local symmetry breaking in materials, how to find it, and why you should care about it, Colloquium, Department of Physics, Kent State University, Kent OH, March 14th (2019).
146. Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis of nanostructured and disordered materials, Seminar, Department of Chemistry, Rice University, Houston TX, February 18th (2019).
147. Simon J. L. Billinge, Synchrotron x-rays: helping build communities and get drugs to market, 2nd Pan African Conference on Crystallography and the 2nd African Light Source Project Workshop, Accra, Ghana, January 28–22nd (2019).
148. Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Line Pouchard, Simon J. L. Billinge, Reproducibility for streaming analysis, The International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis, Dallas, TX, November 11–16th (2018).
149. Simon J. L. Billinge, Robust prediction of real material structure, Colloquium, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Delaware, Newark DE, October 31st (2018).
150. Simon J. L. Billinge, Fluctuating valence bonds in strongly interacting systems: hard to find but then hard to ignore, Seminar, Department of Physics, Columbia University, New York NY, October 19th (2018).
151. Simon J. L. Billinge, Materials discovery is more than materials prediction: the role of light-sources in addressing the materials synthesis data gap, Gap Analysis: Materials Discovery through Data Science at Advanced User Light Sources, Santa Fe, NM, October 3–5th (2018).
152. Simon J. L. Billinge, Total scattering and atomic pair distribution function analysis: overview and

- applications, Hot topics in contemporary crystallography - HTCC2018, Bol, Croatia, September 23–27th (2018).
153. Simon J. L. Billinge, Total scattering and atomic pair distribution function analysis: overview and applications, NSLS-II Pair Distribution Function School 2018, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973, September 17–Sep19th (2018).
 154. Simon J. L. Billinge, Building PDF refinement scripts using diffpy-cmi code, European Crystallographic Computing Forum 2018, Mieres, Spain, August 18–22nd (2018).
 155. Simon J. L. Billinge, On collaborative tools and repositories, European Crystallographic Computing Forum 2018, Mieres, Spain, August 18–22nd (2018).
 156. Simon J. L. Billinge, Software development workflow for robust software, European Crystallographic Computing Forum 2018, Mieres, Spain, August 18–22nd (2018).
 157. Simon J. L. Billinge, Emil S. Bozin, Local and intermediate range symmetry breaking, who cares? the properties!, Effects in Multiferroics Beyond the Coupling of Magnetic and Electric Order, 2018 Gordon Conference on Multiferroic and Magnetoelectric Materials, Bates College, Lewiston, ME, August 5–10th (2018).
 158. Simon J. L. Billinge, A series of fortunate events: how the pdf method went from niche technique to mainstream and beyond, Research Experience for Undergraduates Seminar Series, Columbia University, New York, NY, July 26th (2018).
 159. Simon J. L. Billinge, pduxbury, Some theoretical and computational aspects of nanocluster structure solution, American Crystallographic Association Annual meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, July 20–25th (2018).
 160. Simon J. L. Billinge, A series of fortunate events: how the PDF method went from niche technique to mainstream and beyond, American Crystallographic Association Annual meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, July 20–25th (2018).
 161. Soham Banerjee, Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis of nanostructured and disordered materials, 5th Annual NYU X-ray Workshop, New York, NY, June 27th (2018).
 162. Simon J. L. Billinge, A series of fortunate events: how the atomic pair distribution function method went from niche technique to mainstream and beyond, and how this was unlocked by synchrotron radiation, UKSR50: 50 years of Synchrotron Radiation in the UK and its global impact, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK, June 26–29th (2018).
 163. Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Simon J. L. Billinge, Pavol Juhas, lpouchard, Provenance-enabled sample measurements and tracking for multi-modal analysis and predictive synthesis., 2018 NSLS-II and CFN Users Meeting, Upton, NY, May 22–24th (2018).
 164. Elizabeth Culbertson, Simon J. L. Billinge, Total scattering characterization of organic materials using the pair distribution function, 2018 NSLS-II and CFN Users Meeting, Upton, NY, May 22–24th (2018).
 165. Soham Banerjee, tliu, Simon J. L. Billinge, ClusterMining: determining metallic nanoparticle core structures from atomic pair distribution function data, 2018 NSLS-II and CFN Users Meeting, Upton, NY, May 22–24th (2018).
 166. Simon J. L. Billinge, Recent developments in PDF analysis of organics and pharmaceuticals, Pharmaceutical studies with data gathered from synchrotron x-ray powder diffraction, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, May 8–9th (2018).
 167. Simon J. L. Billinge, Finding and controlling atoms at the nanoscale for better drug delivery, Busse Lecture of the School of Pharmacy, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, May 2–5th (2018).
 168. Simon J. L. Billinge, Amorphous or nanocrystalline? advances in the total scattering pair distribution function methods for characterizing amorphous and nanocrystalline pharmaceuticals,, Colloquium, Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison WI, May 2–5th (2018).
 169. Simon J. L. Billinge, PDF then, now and in the pipeline, University of Copenhagen Total

- Scattering Symposium, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark', April 23–29th (2018).
170. Simon J. L. Billinge, Opportunities for nanostructure determination with the PDF method, Columbia MRSEC IRG2 meeting, Columbia University, March 29th (2018).
 171. Elizabeth Culbertson, Simon J. L. Billinge, Atomic pair distribution function (PDF) analysis of Co-Se superatoms, Columbia MRSEC IRG2 meeting, Columbia University, March 29th (2018).
 172. Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Simon J. L. Billinge, Algorithms and approaches for robust PDFs, Mini Workshop on ePDF, Ulm University, Ulm, Germany, March 24–29th (2018).
 173. Simon J. L. Billinge, On the robustness of atomic pair distribution function (PDF) models, 26th Annual Meeting of the German Crystallographic Society (DGK), Essen, Germany, March 4–9th (2018).
 174. Simon J. L. Billinge, Recent developments from PDFland: new methods for nanostructure determination, Seminar, Institute for Solid State Physics, Max Planck Institute, Stuttgart None, March 4–9th (2018).
 175. Simon J. L. Billinge, Juami: the joint understanding for an african materials institute, African Materials Research Society Meeting, Gaberone, Botswana, December 5–12th (2017).
 176. Simon J. L. Billinge, Synchrotron x-rays: helping build communities and get drugs to market, Science Forum South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa, December 5–12th (2017).
 177. Simon J. L. Billinge, tbd, Data Science Institute retreat, Tarrytown, NY, October 1–2nd (2017).
 178. Christopher J. "CJ" Wright, Simon J. L. Billinge, An introduction to ePDF experiments, analysis, and modeling., Seminar, Biology, Chemistry & Earth Sciences, Universität Bayreuth, Bayreuth None, March 26th (2017).

Memberships

American Physical society	Mar 1990-present
Fellow	
American Crystallographic Association	Jun 1991-present
Member	
Materials Research Society	Aug 1991-present
Member	
Neutron Scattering Society of America	May 1993-present
Fellow	
Association for Computing Machinery	Mar 2015-present
Member	
American Chemical Society	Mar 2023-present
Member	